# QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

JUNE, 1969 No. 272

Prepared under instructions from the Right Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean:

- n.a. Not available.
  - Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
- p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
- r Figure or series revised since previous issue.
- Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 1968, refer to the year ended 31 December 1968; those shown as e.g. 1967-68, refer to the year ended 30 June 1968.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

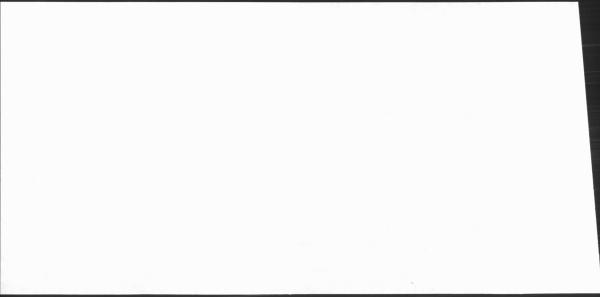
Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c).

### QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

JUNE 1969, No. 272

### CORRIGENDUM

Page 83 - VALUE of Total Imports According to Countries - year 1967-68 - New Zealand - 41,648 should read 61,648



### **FOREWORD**

On page 145 are shown the dates of issue and prices of the latest printed publications issued by the Central Office of this Bureau. In addition, mimeographed publications are currently produced on the following subjects coming within the scope of the Quarterly Summary.

### I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—

Monthly—Overseas Arrivals and Departures.

Quarterly—Overseas Arrivals and Departures.

Periodic—Demographic Review: Census of the Commonwealth, 30 June 1966.

### II. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT, ETC.

Monthly—Employment\* and Unemployment; Industrial Disputes.

### III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—

PRIMARY-

Annual—Agricultural Statistics (Preliminary Statement); Bee Farming; Dairying Industry (half yearly); Farm Machinery on Rural Holdings; Fisheries\*; Food Production and Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients; Fruit Growing Industry\*; Livestock Numbers\*; Minerals and Mineral Products; Mining and Quarrying\*; Mineral Exploration; Overseas Participation in Australian Mining Industry; Rural Land Use and Crop Production; Value of Production\* and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production; Wheat Industry (usually two each year); Wool Production; Wool Production and Utilisation.

Monthly—Dairying; Gold Mining; Minerals and Mineral Products; Meat Industry.

### SECONDARY-

Annual—Factories—Summary of Principal Statistics\*; Indexes of Factory Production; Factory Products—Principal; Manufacturing Industries (a series of thirty-five bulletins, each dealing with a particular industry).

Monthly—Production\*; Production Summaries (a series of fifty-two summaries, each dealing with a particular commodity or group of commodities).

### IV. BUILDING-

*Ouarterly*—Building\*.

Monthly—Building Approvals

### V. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY PRIVATE BUSINESSES IN AUSTRALIA—

Quarterly—Capital and Maintenance Expenditure by Private Businesses in Australia\*.

### VI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—

Annual—Motor Vehicle Registrations

Quarterly-Road Traffic Accidents involving Casualties; Overseas Shipping Cargo.

Monthly—Motor Vehicle Registrations\*.

Periodic—Census of Motor Vehicles, 31 December 1962.

### VII. RETAIL SALES-

Quarterly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods\*.

Monthly-Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods\*.

Periodic—Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961-62.

<sup>\*</sup> Also preliminary statements.

FOREWORD

### VIII. OVERSEAS TRADE—

Annual—Overseas Trade (Preliminary Bulletins); Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries.

Quarterly—Australian Overseas Trade with Major Groups of Countries; Exports and Imports at Constant Prices.

Monthly—Exports of Principal Products of Australian Origin; Overseas Trade\*.

### IX. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS-

*Half-yearly*—Balance of Payments. *Ouarterly*—Balance of Payments.

### X. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS-

Quarterly—Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure. Annual—Australian National Accounts—Preliminary Statements.

### XI. PRIVATE FINANCE—

Annual—Finance Companies; Overseas Investment\*.

Quarterly—New Capital Raisings\*; Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds. Monthly—Banking (General)\*; Finance Companies; Life Insurance; Savings Banks\*.

### XII. PUBLIC FINANCE—

Annual—Taxation Collections.

### XIII. SOCIAL STATISTICS-

Ouarterly—Divorce.

Annual—Divorce; Schools\*; Universities\*.

#### XIV. WAGES AND PRICES-

Ouarterly—Consumer Price Index.

Monthly—Wage Rates and Earnings; Export Price Index; Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

Digest of Current Economic Statistics—a general monthly publication containing a selection of eighty-five economic indicators, fifty-six of which show both original and seasonally adjusted figures. The Digest also contains seventy-four graphs.

Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1969—contains original and seasonally adjusted data in tabular and graphical form for eighty-three selected series which are up-dated in relevant monthly and quarterly Bureau publications.

Complete lists of the publications issued by the Central and State Offices of this Bureau are given in the annual Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics available from the Commonwealth Statistician. A subject index for Central Office publications is also provided therein. This annual publication is supplemented by issues of the Monthly Statement of Publications issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics.

<sup>\*</sup> Also preliminary statements.

### CONTENTS

ĭ	POPULATION AND	VITAI	STATIST	TICS_						PAGE
										1-4
	Area and population Marriages, births and	dootho								5-7
	Causes of death	ueatns								8
	Causes of death Overseas migration									9-14
	Overseas illigration					• •		• •		
II.	EMPLOYMENT AN	D UNE	MPLOYN	IENT—						
	Wage and salary earne Registered unemployed	rs in civil	lian emplo b vacanci	oyment—	industry	groups;	States onwealtl	 h Employ	men <b>t</b>	15–16
	Service									17
	Unemployment, sickne	ss and sp	ecial ben	efits—pe	rsons on	benefit				18
	Industrial disputes									19-22
	Trade unions and men	nbership								22–4
III.	PRIMARY AND SE	CONDA	RY IND	USTRIE	ES—					
	Area, production and					of princ	inal cro	28		25
	Livestock numbers; pr	oduction	receints.	sales ar	nd stocks	of wool				26-7
	Production of milk and	d milk pr	oducts							27-8
	Production of meat									29-30
	Mining and quarrying,	value of	output a	nd mine	production	on of pri	ncipal m			30 <b>-2</b>
	Manufacturing industr	ies								32-4
	Manufacturing industr Production of certain of	commodi	ties							35-6
	Estimated net value of	producti	ion							37
	Indexes of quantum of	farm pro	oduction							38
	Estimated net value of Indexes of quantum of Certain foodstuffs and	beverage	es availabl	le for co	nsumptio	n				38
IV.	BUILDING—					C	- 11			39-42
	Number and value of	new build	dings—typ	bes and i	materials	of outer	walls			39-42
V.	CAPITAL EXPENDI	TURE I	BY PRIV	ATE BU	USINESS	ES—				
	Capital expenditure by	industry	and type	of asset	t					43
	Capital expellentare by	maastry	und type	01 4550						
VI.	TRANSPORT AND	COMMI	UNICAT	ION—						
, ,,										44-50
	Shipping and cargo; fr Government railways	eight rate	es					• •		51-3
	Government railways	inimal tra		ollow bu	coc and a	mnihusas				54
	Government and muni- Motor vehicle drivers'	ond ride	mways, u	oney-ou	oss reven	1111110 4303		• •		55
	Designations of may n	and ride	rs neense	s and gr	088 164611	ue				55
	Registrations of new n Motor vehicles on regi	ictor	110105							56
	Dood traffic accidents	involvino	· ·							56
	Civil eviction	HILAIOIAHIE	g casuarire	3						57
	Telephone services									58
	Motor vehicles on regi Road traffic accidents Civil aviation Telephone services Broadcasting and telev	vision lis	teners' an	d viewer	s' licence	s				58
	broadcasting and toles	151011, 115	tellelb all							
VII.	RETAIL SALES—									
,										59-60
	Total value—States, co									61-4
	Instalment credit for r	ctan saic	5					• •	• •	01 1
7111	OVERSEAS TRADE									
111.			1.75							65
	Direct overseas trade									
	Value of principal cor	nmoditie								71–77
	T	1 .								78-81
	Exports of specified p								• •	82-3
	Total exports to and in						• •	• •		
	Customs and excise re					7		• •		84
	Indexes of values of ex	ports and	a imports	at avera	ge 1966–6	prices		• •		85–6
IX.	BALANCE OF PAY	MENTS								
	Balance of payments;			gn excha	ange hold	ings				87-9
	pw/ thuy	8								
X.	NATIONAL ACCOU	JNTS—								
	National production a	ccount								90

					PAGE
XI.	PRIVATE FINANCE—				
	Cheque-paying banks—Liabilities and assets				91-2
	Pasarua Park of Assetuation materialism D. 1				93
	Debite to exetement accounts also as it is a				94
	Lending commitments and overdraft limits, trading banks				94
	Classification of advances and deposits within Australia, trading bank	S			95
	Savings banks, deposits and selected assets				96
	Finance companies				97-9
	Interest rates and overseas exchange rates				100-1
					102
	Life insurance business and selected assets				102 - 3
	New capital raisings by companies				104-5
	Overseas investment				106-9
	Unit trusts, land trusts and mutual funds				110
XII.	PUBLIC FINANCE—				
	Commonwealth—public accounts (consolidated revenue, loan and tru	ot funda	.)		
	of transactions and current account of Commonw	St Tunds	thorities	агу	111-2
		. caith au			111-2
	Income tax; gift duty; estate duty; sales tax			• •	114-7
	State—revenue and expenditure			• •	117-8
	net loan expenditure: government securities on issue, and inter-	est			117-8
	Commonwealth and State—revenue and expenditure; net loan expend	iture on	works		120-1
	taxation				121
	government securities on issue, and interes	st			122
זוזעי	SOCIAL STATISTICS—				
<b>V</b> 1111.					
	Commonwealth expenditure on social and health services				123
	Age and invalid pensions, child endowment, widows' pensions, ma	aternity	allowanc	es,	
	XX7				123-6
	Calabata and annihamatica				127
	Schools and universities		• •		128-30
	Upomitala		• •	• •	130
	Hospitals		• •	• •	131
XIV.	WAGES AND PRICES—				
	Average weekly earnings per employed male unit; Indexes of average	veekly a	arnings		132
			armings		133-5
	Pagia wagas				133–3
				٠.	137-9
	Wholesale price (basic materials and foodstuffs) index				140
	Wholesale price index of materials used in building other than house buil	ding			141-2
					143
CENT	TRAL OFFICE PRINTED PUBLICATIONS—LATEST NUMBERS,	DATES	OF ISSI		1 13
AN	D PRICES		01. 1996	)E	145_6

### SECTION I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Population estimates are obtained by taking into account statistics of population increase in conjunction with the results of population censuses. For Australia as a whole, statistics of population increase take account of natural increase and net overseas migration.

The estimated population in each State or Territory represents the population ascertained at the Census plus recorded natural increase and recorded net gain from overseas migration for that State or Territory; gains and corresponding losses that result from movements between States and Territories are also taken into account in so far as they are recorded as transfers of State of residence under child endowment procedures or Commonwealth electoral procedures supplemented by results of any special count or sample survey. Holiday, business or other similar short-term movements between States and Territories are omitted. As records of migration by State or Territory are not complete, the estimated State and Territory populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions were substantial after the 1966 Census.

As a consequence of the omission of holiday, business or other similar short-term movements between States and Territories the marked seasonal movements in the population of some States due to interstate holiday movements are not reflected in the estimates since June 1961. However, the following two aspects of seasonal movements are reflected in the estimated populations of the States.

- (i) People who were on holiday or other short-term travel interstate at the time of the Census are counted in the State where they spent Census night.
- (ii) There is some seasonal movement in the population of Australia as a whole which is due to movements of tourists and other visitors from overseas and of Australians travelling overseas for short periods.

The results of the 1966 Census have been taken into account in the preparation of these population estimates. Population estimates in issues prior to that for March quarter 1968 (No. 267), as well as the census populations at 30 June 1966 shown in Census publications, exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines as required by Section 127 of the Constitution prior to its repeal in 1967.

Vital statistics for periods prior to 1967 exclude full-blood Aborigines. Differences between the statistics now published and those formerly published which implied the exclusion of Aboriginal vital events, cannot be taken as reliable statistics of births, deaths or marriages among full-blood Aborigines, because in many areas no satisfactory administrative or other basis existed for distinguishing vital events among full-blood Aborigines from those among part-Aborigines or the rest of the population.

#### AREA AND POPULATION

			Estimated po	pulation ('000)	
State or Territory	Area—	3	1 December 1968	3	
State of Territory	square - miles -	Males	Females	Persons	Capital cities(a) 30 June 1968
New South Wales Victoria Victo	 309,433 87,884 667,000 380,070 975,920 26,383 520,280 939	2,222.9 1,683.5 887.3 571.0 473.8 194.7 34.8 60.6	2,207.3 1,673.4 864.5 565.4 457.0 191.4 29.1 56.6	4,430.2 3,356.9 1,751.8 1,136.4 930.8 386.0 64.0 117.2	2,646.8 2,319.7 813.3 794.3 606.0 144.9 (b) 26.8 (c) 124.5
Australia	 2,967,909	6,128.6	6,044.7	12,173.3	

<sup>(</sup>a) The figures shown relate to the capital city statistical division boundaries adopted at the 1966 Census for statistical purposes. The boundaries enclose areas expected to be in close economic and social contact with respective urban centres for the next two or three decades. An outline of the criteria used in determining these boundaries is given in 'Explanatory Notes on the Delimitation of Urban Boundaries for Statistical Purposes', Census Field Count Statement No. 4, pp. 2-4. (b) Greater Darwin area; the population of City of Darwin at 30 June 1968 was 22.2 thousand. (c) Canberra Statistical District; includes the population of Queanbeyan (13.3 thousand) in New South Wales. The population of Canberra City District at 30 June 1968 was 110.0 thousand.

### POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

### ESTIMATED POPULATION

('000)

								1
N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			Ат 30	0 June				
4,050.0 4,107.9 4,175.4 4,237.9 4,306.9 4,382.4	3,040.8 3,105.5 3,164.4 3,220.2 3,274.4 3,324.2	1,577.9 1,610.7 1,644.5 1,674.3 1,701.6 1,732.3	1,010.7 1,038.0 1,067.6 1,095.0 1,111.5 1,125.2	788.3 808.4 825.5 848.1 876.4 909.4	360.7 364.3 367.9 371.4 376.4 382.0	48.5 51.5 53.9 56.5 59.3 62.5	(a)73.4 (a)80.3 (a)88.5 96.0 (a)103.6 112.8	10,950.4 11,166.7 11,387.7 11,599.5 11,810.2 12,030.8
			Ат 31 Г	DECEMBER				
4,077.7 4,142.1 4,211.0 4,273.3 4,347.3 4,430.2	3,071.0 3,137.9 3,195.9 3,249.9 3,303.6 3,356.9	1,595.4 1,626.5 1,659.4 1,687.9 1,718.3 1,751.8	1,022.4 1,052.0 1,083.0 1,104.6 1,118.5 1,136.4	798.9 818.1 838.2 862.7 892.8 930.8	362.8 366.5 369.6 373.9 379.6 386.0	49.9 52.8 55.5 58.1 60.6 64.0	77.3 84.5 92.8 100.0 108.2 117.2	11,055.5 11,280.4 11,505.4 11,710.4 11,928.9 12,173.3
	4,050.0 4,107.9 4,175.4 4,237.9 4,306.9 4,382.4 4,077.7 4,142.1 4,211.0 4,273.3 4,347.3	4,050.0 3,040.8 4,107.9 3,105.5 4,175.4 3,164.4 4,237.9 3,220.2 4,306.9 3,274.4 4,382.4 3,324.2 4,077.7 3,071.0 4,142.1 3,137.9 4,211.0 3,195.9 4,273.3 3,249.9 4,347.3 3,303.6	4,050.0 3,040.8 1,577.9 4,107.9 3,105.5 1,610.7 4,175.4 3,164.4 1,644.5 4,237.9 3,220.2 1,674.3 4,306.9 3,274.4 1,701.6 4,382.4 3,324.2 1,732.3 4,077.7 3,071.0 1,595.4 4,142.1 3,137.9 1,626.5 4,211.0 3,195.9 1,659.4 4,273.3 3,249.9 1,687.9 4,347.3 3,303.6 1,718.3	AT 30  4,050.0 3,040.8 1,577.9 1,010.7 4,107.9 3,105.5 1,610.7 1,038.0 4,175.4 3,164.4 1,644.5 1,067.6 4,237.9 3,220.2 1,674.3 1,095.0 4,306.9 3,274.4 1,701.6 1,111.5 4,382.4 3,324.2 1,732.3 1,125.2   AT 31 I  4,077.7 3,071.0 1,595.4 1,022.4 4,142.1 3,137.9 1,626.5 1,052.0 4,211.0 3,195.9 1,659.4 1,083.0 4,273.3 3,249.9 1,687.9 1,104.6 4,347.3 3,303.6 1,718.3 1,118.5	AT 30 JUNE  4,050.0 3,040.8 1,577.9 1,010.7 788.3 4,107.9 3,105.5 1,610.7 1,038.0 808.4 4,175.4 3,164.4 1,644.5 1,067.6 825.5 4,237.9 3,220.2 1,674.3 1,095.0 848.1 4,306.9 3,274.4 1,701.6 1,111.5 876.4 4,382.4 3,324.2 1,732.3 1,125.2 909.4  AT 31 DECEMBER  4,077.7 3,071.0 1,595.4 1,022.4 798.9 4,142.1 3,137.9 1,626.5 1,052.0 818.1 4,211.0 3,195.9 1,659.4 1,083.0 838.2 4,273.3 3,249.9 1,687.9 1,104.6 862.7 4,347.3 3,303.6 1,718.3 1,118.5 892.8	AT 30 June  4,050.0 3,040.8 1,577.9 1,010.7 788.3 360.7 4,107.9 3,105.5 1,610.7 1,038.0 808.4 364.3 4,175.4 3,164.4 1,644.5 1,067.6 825.5 364.3 4,237.9 3,220.2 1,674.3 1,095.0 848.1 371.4 4,306.9 3,274.4 1,701.6 1,111.5 876.4 376.4 4,382.4 3,324.2 1,732.3 1,125.2 909.4 382.0  AT 31 DECEMBER  4,077.7 3,071.0 1,595.4 1,022.4 798.9 362.8 4,112.1 3,137.9 1,626.5 1,052.0 818.1 366.5 4,211.0 3,195.9 1,659.4 1,083.0 838.2 369.6 4,273.3 3,249.9 1,687.9 1,104.6 862.7 373.9 4,347.3 3,303.6 1,718.3 1,118.5 892.8 379.6	AT 30 JUNE  AT 30 JUNE  4,050.0 3,040.8 1,577.9 1,010.7 788.3 360.7 48.5 4,107.9 3,105.5 1,610.7 1,038.0 808.4 364.3 51.5 4,175.4 3,164.4 1,644.5 1,067.6 825.5 367.9 53.9 4,237.9 3,220.2 1,674.3 1,095.0 848.1 371.4 56.5 4,306.9 3,274.4 1,701.6 1,111.5 876.4 376.4 59.3 4,382.4 3,324.2 1,732.3 1,125.2 909.4 382.0 62.5  AT 31 DECEMBER  AT 31 DECEMBER  4,077.7 3,071.0 1,595.4 1,022.4 798.9 362.8 49.9 4,142.1 3,137.9 1,626.5 1,052.0 818.1 366.5 52.8 4,211.0 3,195.9 1,659.4 1,083.0 838.2 369.6 55.5 4,273.3 3,249.9 1,687.9 1,104.6 862.7 373.9 58.1 4,347.3 3,303.6 1,718.3 1,118.5 892.8 379.6 60.6	AT 30 JUNE  AT 31 DECEMBER  AT 31 DECEMBER

<sup>(</sup>a) Based on the results of a population count of Canberra. (b) Population at Census date. The difference between the statistics here published and those shown in Census publications, which exclude full-blood Aborigines, cannot be taken as reliable statistics of the Aboriginal population.

### ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION

('000)

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
				YEAR END	ed 30 June	3			
1963 1964 1965 1966 1967	4,020.8 4,078.9 4,142.6 4,209.7 4,272.7 4,347.2	3,011.8 3,073.4 3,136.3 3,194.0 3,249.9 3,302.4	1,563.3 1,595.0 1,626.9 1,660.1 1,688.1 1,717.8	998.5 1,023.4 1,052.1 1,081.9 1,104.0 1,118.2	777.4 798.8 817.2 837.3 862.1 892.5	358.2 362.8 366.4 369.6 373.9 379.4	47.0 50.0 52.8 55.4 58.1 60.9	69.6 77.0 84.4 92.6 99.9 108.2	10,846.6 11,059.3 11,278.6 11,500.6 11,708.7 11,926.6
			Y	EAR ENDED	31 DECEM	BER			
1964 1965 1966 1967 1968	4,109.6 4,176.7 4,240.3 4,309.1 4,387.4	3,105.7 3,165.6 3,221.4 3,277.2 3,328.5	1,610.8 1,644.0 1,674.4 1,702.7 1,733.9	1,037.5 1,066.9 1,094.6 1,111.7 1,126.2	808.3 826.5 848.8 877.0 910.1	364.6 368.0 371.6 376.6 382.3	51.5 54.1 56.7 59.4 62.5	80.5 88.4 96.5 103.7 112.8	11,168.4 11,390.2 11,604.3 11,817.4 12,043.6

### INCREASE OF POPULATION

State of	r Territory	,		1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	N	ATURA	L INCR	EASE (EXCES	S OF BIRTHS	OVER DEAT	гнз)(а)		
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Australian Capital Australia				46,839 38,729 22,659 13,166 11,314 5,712 698 1,678	41,031 37,442 20,449 11,960 10,256 5,078 747 1,592	39,120 35,519 19,437 12,103 9,912 4,492 753 1,803	37,212 35,335 17,982 10,996 10,235 4,242 818 1,877	39,228 37,112 19,956 11,315 11,244 4,319 1,394 2,025	39,893 40,261 19,112 11,291 12,071 5,033 1,541 2,155
					ncrease(b)				
Victoria Queensland South Australia				55.4 60.0 32.6 24.1 21.6 4.7 3.2 7.7	64.4 66.9 31.1 29.6 19.2 3.7 2.9 7.3	68.9 57.9 32.9 31.0 20.1 3.1 2.7 8.3	62.3 54.0 28.5 21.6 24.4 4.3 2.6 7.3	74.0 53.8 30.4 13.9 30.1 5.7 2.5 8.1	82.9 53.3 33.6 17.9 38.0 6.4 3.3 9.0
Australia				209.4	224.9	225.0	205.0	218.5	244.4

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967. (b) Increase consists of natural increase, net recorded overseas migration gain, estimated interstate migration and an adjustment to make the series of increases agree with the total intercensal increase revealed by the latest census (30 June 1966).

### POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS: SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA

		Marriages	Births	Deaths	Natural	Net recorded overseas	Popu	ılation
Period		registered (a)	registered (a)	registered (a)	increase (a) (b)	migration gain (c)	Increase (d)	At end of period
Year—							'000	'000
1964 .		86,013	229,149	100,594	128,555	99,342	224.9	11,280.4
1965 .		93,546	222,854	99,715	123,139	104,856	225.0	11,505.4
1966 .		96,046	222,626	103,929	1 <b>1</b> 8,697	86,926	205.0	11,710.4
1967 .		100,000	229,296	102,703	126,593	91,909	218.5	11,928.9
1968		106,345	240,906	109,549	131,357	113,053	244.4	12,173.3
Quarter ended—	-	,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , , , , ,	,			,
September 19	67	21,428	57,579	29,559	28,020	26,225	54.2	11,864.4
December 196	57	26,765	56,300	24,676	31,624	32,855	64.5	11,928.9
March 1968.		27,303	58,117	24,253	33,864	28,034	61.9	11,990.8
June 1968 .		27,013	59,964	26,180	33,784	6,244	40.0	12,030.8
September 19	58	23,244	61,619	33,329	28,290	40,032	68.3	12,099.1
December 19	68	28,785	61,206	25,787	35,419	38,743	74.2	12,173.3

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967. (b) Excess of births registered over deaths registered. (c) Excess of recorded overseas arrivals over recorded overseas departures. (d) Increase consists of natural increase, net overseas migration gain, and an adjustment to make the series of increases agree with the total intercensal increase revealed by the latest census (30 June 1966).

### ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION(a): AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1968

(000)

Age last birtl (years)										
(5)	nday	Males	Females	Persons	Α	ge last birthday (years)	У	Males	Females	Persons
Under 1		117.3	111.5	228.8	40			82.2	75.5	157.7
			110.3	226.8	41			80.4	74.8	155.2
1		116.5			42			82.4	76.4	158.8
2		114.9	109.3	224.2						
3		117.3	111.2	228.5	43			80.9	77.2	158.1
4		122.8	116.3	239.1	44			78.4	74.8	153.2
04		588.8	558.6	1,147.4		40-44		404.3	378.7	783.0
5		124.5	118.3	242.8	45			78.3	76.2	154.5
6		126.7	121.3	248.0	46			78.7	75.4	154.1
7		127.0	120.9	247.9	47			78.4	75.7	154.1
8		123.1	116.7	239.8	48			71.2	68.5	139.7
9		121.8	116.6	238.4	49			63.6	63.3	126.9
5–9		623.1	593.8	1,216.9		45-49		370.2	359.1	729.3
10		119.9	114.2	234.1	50			62.2	62.6	124.8
			111.4	228.8	51			64.2	64.3	128.5
		117.4								128.0
		116.3	109.8	226.1	52			64.3	63.7	
13		113.0	108.4	221.4	53			66.4	66.6	133.0
14		112.2	107.4	219.6	54	• •		64.9	65.3	130.2
10–14		578.8	551.2	1,130.0		50-54		322.0	322.5	644.5
15		113.1	108.4	221.5	55			62.7	61.9	124.6
16		110.5	105.3	215.8	56			60.6	59.6	120.2
		109.0	104.4	213.4	57			57.9	56.8	114.7
1.0		108.9	104.0	212.9	58			56.4	54.6	111.0
18					59			53.1	52.2	105.3
19		106.1	101.1	207.2	39	• •		33.1	32.2	103.3
15–19		547.6	523.2	1,070.8		55–59		290.7	285.1	575.8
20		108.7	103.5	212.2	60			51.1	51.6	102.7
21		117.0	111.3	228.3	61			48.3	48.3	96.6
22		95.6	90.5	186.1	62			46.3	45.8	92.1
23		95.6	90.4	186.0	63			43.9	45.0	88.9
24		93.7	88.5	182.2	64			39.9	41.5	81.4
20-24		510.6	484.2	994.8		60-64		229.5	232.2	461.7
25		84.0	78.2	162.2	65			37.5	41.3	78.8
0.1		86.7	79.9	166.6	66			35.9	40.4	76.3
		82.0	75.9	157.9	67			33.6	39.6	73.2
27				154.3	68	• •		31.9	39.3	71.2
28 29		80.1	74.2 75.1	154.5	69			28.7	36.4	65.1
25–29		412.3	383.3	795.6		65–69		167.6	197.0	364.6
								20.1	25.5	CAA
30		78.0	73.4	151.4	70			28.1	36.4	64.5
31		77.1	72.7	149.8	71			25.4	34.3	59.7
32		74.6	69.7	144.3	72			23.4	33.1	56.5
33		71.9	68.1	140.0	73			21.0	31.4	52.4
34		72.2	66.7	138.9	74			19.6	29.9	49.:
30-34		373.8	350.6	724.4		70-74		117.5	165.1	282.6
35		72.4	67.4	139.8	75 a	and over		138.2	231.0	369.2
36		73.3	67.4	140.7						
		78.8	73.5	152.3		All ages		6,059.5	5,971.3	12,030.
37		79.4	73.4	152.8						
37 38 39		80.6	74.0	154.6						
38		384.5	355.7	740.2						

<sup>(</sup>a) Based on the age distribution of all persons enumerated at the Census of 30 June 1966 adjusted for misstatement of age and on subsequent births, recorded ages at death and recorded ages of migrants.

### MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

State or Ter	ritory		1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
		Marri	AGES—NUM	IBER REGIST	TERED(a)			
New South Wales			30,999	32,633	35,176	35,575	37,077	39,21
Victoria			22,061	24,169	26,421	27,089	28,004	29,72
Queensland			11,431	11,752	12,967	13,325	13,634	14,86
South Australia			7,302	7,765	8,680	9,051	9,434	9,65
Western Australia			5,755	6,023	6,448	7,001	7,430	8,08
Γasmania			2,579	2,869	2,888	2,946	3,213	3,42
Northern <b>Territory</b>			260	233	296	312	325	41
Australian Capital Terr	itory		529	569	670	747	883	96
Australia			80,916	86,013	93,546	96,046	100,000	106,34

#### (a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

Divorces. Australia—1966, 9,921—1967: New South Wales, 4,574; Victoria, 2,054; Queensland, 1,083; South Australia, 941; Western Australia, 727; Tasmania, 248; Northern Territory, 20; Australian Capital Territory, 99; Australia, 9,746.

### MARRIAGE RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION(a)

New South Wales				7.66 7.25	7.95 7.78	8.43 8.35	8.40 8.41	8.60 8.55	8.94
Queensland				7.29	7.34	7.94	8.01	8.01	8.57
South Australia				7.24	7.50	8.16	8.29	8.49	8.57
Western Australia		• •		7.40	7.55	7.91	8.36	8.47	8.88
Tasmania Northern Territory	• •	• •	• •	7.15 8.6	7.87 7.0	7.85 8.4	7.93 8.3	8.53 5.5	8.96 6.7
Australian Capital		• •		7.2	7.0	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.6
Australian Capital	Territory			1.4	7.1	7.0	7.7	0.3	0.0
Australia		• •	• •	7.42	7.73	8.25	8.31	8.46	8.83

(a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

### BIRTHS—NUMBER REGISTERED(a)

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

Note. In some instances rates are based on too few events to warrant calculation to the second decimal place.

### Marriages, Births and Deaths-continued

			1110011100	500, 222 0113					
State o	or Territo	огу		1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	I	BIRTH RA	tes—nu	JMBER PER 1	1,000 of ME	EAN POPULA	TION(a)		
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Australian Capital	 y	  		20.77 21.59 22.90 21.20 22.23 23.66 28.4 27.2	19.61 20.93 21.84 20.16 20.93 22.64 27.6 24.3	18.71 20.08 20.54 19.63 19.85 20.48 25.8 24.4	18.35 19.87 19.74 18.62 20.31 19.92 25.9 24.0	18.30 19.98 20.37 18.34 20.55 20.04 32.3 23.1	18.62 21.10 20.30 18.83 21.47 21.76 33.3 23.4
Australia				21.61	20.60	19.65	19.27	19.40	20.00

### (a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

### Deaths—number registered(a)

New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	 	 37,226 26,920 13,275 8,201 5,976 2,818 161	39,487 27,548 14,523 8,906 6,429 3,174 164	38,949 28,031 14,114 8,788 6,274 3,043 161	40,546 28,673 14,861 9,323 6,772 3,159 154	39,613 28,373 14,736 9,071 6,779 3,228 527	41,803 29,967 16,078 9,916 7,470 3,284 543 488
		-,	164 363	161 355	154 441	527 376	543 488
Australia	 	 94,894	100,594	99,715	103,929	102,703	109,549

### (a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

### DEATH RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION(a)

South Australia		 9.20 8.85 8.46 8.14 7.68 7.82 5.3 4.3	9.61 8.87 9.07 8.61 8.06 8.71 5.0 4.5	9.33 8.86 8.64 8.26 7.70 8.27 4.6 4.0	9.57 8.90 8.93 8.54 8.09 8.50 4.1	9.19 8.66 8.65 8.16 7.73 8.57 8.9 3.6	9.53 9.00 9.27 8.81 8.21 8.59 8.7 4.3
Australia	 	 8.70	9.04	8.79	8.99	8.69	9.10

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

Note. In some instances rates are based on too few events to warrant calculation to the second decimal place.

### Marriages, Births and Deaths-continued

State or		1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968		
	DEAT	HS UN	DER ONE	YEAR OF A	GE(a)—NU	MBER REGIS	TERED $(b)$		
New South Wales				1,673	1,634	1,492	1,490	1,452	1,52
Victoria				1,242	1,098	1,109	1,116	1,101	1,01
Queensland				722	673	598	581	678	71
South Australia				399	397	385	356	346	34
Western Australia				353	328	351	329	314	39
Fasmania				153	166	125	108	130	14
Northern Territory				27	30	23	19	122	10
Australian Capital '	Territory			38	41	34	46	44	4
Australia			-	4,607	4,367	4,117	4,045	4,187	4,28

(a) Included in total number of deaths as shown above. (b) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

### Infant mortality rates—number per 1,000 live births(a)

New South Wales	 		19.9	20.3	19.1	19.2	18.4	18.7
Victoria	 		18.9	16.9	17.5	17.4	16.8	14.4
Queensland	 		20.1	19.2	17.8	17.7	19.5	20.3
South Australia	 		18.7	19.0	18.4	17.5	17.0	16.3
Western Australia	 		20.4	19.7	21.7	19.3	17.4	20.3
Tasmania	 		17.9	20.1	16.6	14.6	17.2	17.2
Northern Territory	 		31.4	32.9	25.2	(b)	63.5	48.5
Australian Capital			19.0	21.0	15.8	19.8	18.3	17.0
Australia	 		19.55	19.06	18.47	18.17	18.26	17.77

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967. (b) Less than 20 events—rate not calculated.

### POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

### CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA, 1967 (Based on the Seventh Revision of the International List)

Course of death	Detailed list	Nu	mber of dea	ths	Rate per 1,000,000	Per-
Cause of death	numbers	Males	Females	Persons	of mean population	of total
Γuberculosis, all forms	001-019	210	65	275	23	0.2
Other infective and parasitic						
diseases	(a)	202	174	376	32	0.3
Malignant neoplasms of—						
Digestive organs and peri-						
toneum	150-159	2,981	2,678	5,659	479	5.5
Lung	162, 163	2,396	372	2,768	234	2.7
Breast	170	7	1,410	1,417	120	1.3
Genital organs	171-179	922	1.085	2,007	170	1.9
Urinary organs	180, 181	473	248	721	61	0.7
Leukaemia and aleukaemia	204	374	295	669	57	0.0
Other	(b)	1,771	1,158	2,929	248	2.8
Diabetes mellitus	260	685	959	1,644	139	1.0
Anaemias	290-293	116	154	270	23	0.
Vascular lesions affecting cen-		110	10 1	2.0	23	0
tral nervous system	330-334	5,820	7,703	13,523	1,144	13.
Heart disease—	000 001	3,020	7,703	10,020	1,177	13.
Chronic rheumatic	410-416	333	403	736	62	0.
Arteriosclerotic	420	18,311	11.042	29,353	2,484	28.
Degenerative	421, 422	1,721	2,127	3,848	326	3.
Other	430–434	1,510	1,577	3,087	261	3.
Hypertension (with or without	430 434	1,510	1,5//	3,007	201	٥.
heart disease)	440-447	904	1,084	1,988	168	1.9
General arteriosclerosis	450	1,009	1.274	2,283	193	2.
nfluenza	480-483	30	25	55	5	0.0
Pneumonia	490–493	1,805	1,527	3,332	282	3.2
Bronchitis	500-502	2,079	419	2,498	211	2.4
Jlcer of stomach and duodenum	540, 541	375	180	555	47	0.
ntestinal obstruction and hernia	560, 561, 570	205	231	436	37	0
Cirrhosis of liver	581	416	188	604	51	0.4
Nephritis and nephrosis	590-594	455	408	863	73	0
Deliveries and complications of	370-374	433	400	003	/3	0.
pregnancy, childbirth and the						
puerperium	640–652, 670–689		53	53	4	0 /
Congenital malformations	750–759	543	490	1,033	4 87	0.0
Certain diseases of early infancy	760–776	1,488	1.013	2,501	212	2.4
Motor vehicle accidents	E810-E835	2,488	847	3,335	212	3.5
	( E800-E802 )	,		,		
all other accidents	E840-E962	2,071	1,198	3,269	277	3.
uicide and self-inflicted injury	E963, E970–E979	1,125	653	1 770	150	1 .
111	Residual	4,683	653	1,778	150	1.
all other causes	Residual	4,083	4,155	8,838	748	8.
All causes		57,508	45 105	102.702	9.601	100
All causes		37,308	45,195	102,703	8,691	100.0

(a) 020-138. (b) 140-148, 160, 161, 164, 165, 190-203, 205.

### OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: AUSTRALIA

#### TOTAL MOVEMENT

Period		Total arrivals		Т	otal departure	25	Excess of arrivals	
Period	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	over departures	
Year—	252 ((0)	100 (88	452 257	200 (11	152 404	252.015	00.242	
1964 1965	252,669 292,184	199,688 232,952	452,357 525,136	200,611 237,673	152,404 182,607	353,015 420,280	99,342 104.856	
1965	313,219	244,372	557,591	268,313	202,352	470,665	86,926	
1967	361,345	275,825	637,170	311,727	233,534	545,261	91,909	
1968	465,232	306,560	771,792	403,748	254,991	658,739	113,053	
Quarter ended-								
December 1967	103,518	77,735	181,253	88,058	60,340	148,398	32,855	
March 1968	116,512	79,435	195,947	99,111	68,802	167,913	28,034	
June 1968	103,968	64,295	168,263	98,872	63,147	162,019	6,244	
September 1968	110,897	74,812	185,709	90,603	55,074	145,677	40,032	
December 1968	133,855	88,018	221,873	115,162	67,968	183,130	38,743	
March 1969	137,363	91,101	228,464	115,905	76,021	191,926	36,538	

### ARRIVALS (Persons)

Period	Permanent movement (a)	Long-term ()		Total permanent and	Short-term		Total movement
20.00	Settlers	Residents	Visitors	long-term	Residents	Visitors	Total
	arriving	returning	arriving	movement	returning	arriving	arrivals
Year—  1964 1965 1966 1967 1968	134,464	23,641	15,020	173,125	131,354	147,878	452,357
	147,507	26,260	17,497	191,264	160,544	173,328	525,136
	141,033	28,292	19,234	188,559	181,770	187,262	557,591
	135,019	35,655	21,637	192,311	223,038	221,821	637,170
	159,270	36,387	23,473	219,130	252,773	299,889	771,792
Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969	34,089	11,623	5,277	50,989	57,924	72,340	181,253
	37,375	9,272	7,783	54,430	69,068	72,449	195,947
	38,236	7,331	5,279	50,846	54,581	62,836	168,263
	38,477	8,953	5,410	52,840	66,337	66,532	185,709
	45,182	10,831	5,001	61,014	62,787	98,072	221,873
	43,019	9,866	8,429	61,314	77,992	89,158	228,464

### DEPARTURES (Persons)

		anent nent(a)		r-term nent(b)	Total permanent		-term nent(c)	Total movement
Period	Former settlers departing (d)  Other residents departing		Residents departing	Visitors departing	and long-term movement	Residents departing	Visitors departing	Total departures
Year—								
1964	7,828	7,255	40,958	13,085	69,126	133,248	150,641	353,015
1965	14,803	6,110	46,313	12,429	79,655	161,692	178,933	420,280
1966	18,343	7,965	54,321	11,999	92,628	183,161	194,876	470,665
1967	22,302	8,502	52,148	12,801	95,753	217,746	231,762	545,261
1968	23,814	7,861	51,386	12,617	95,678	251,880	311,181	658,739
Ouarter ended—								
December 1967	6,493	1,938	11,876	3,208	23,515	59,228	65,655	148,398
March 1968	5,557	1,989	14,515	3,274	25,335	58,849	83,729	167,913
June 1968	5,298	1,900	12,505	2,914	22,617	68,796	70,606	162,019
September 1968	5,994	1,976	12,105	2,897	22,972	54,429	68,276	145,677
December 1968	6,965	1,996	12,261	3,532	24,754	69,806	88,570	183,130
March 1969	5,587	2,182	15,323	3,734	26,826	63,618	101,482	191,926

<sup>(</sup>a) Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and Australian residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad. (b) Long-term movement—arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of Australian residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more. (c) Short-term movement—all other movement, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay and U.S. troops visiting Australia on rest and recreation leave. (d) Excludes persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months.

### OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY NATIONALITY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA

(Persons)

		Arr	ivals		Departures				
Nationality and mode of transport	1966	1967	1968	Three months ended March 1969	1966	1967	1968	Three months ended March 1969	

### NATIONALITY

British—									
Country of citizenship—	_								
Australia		871	1,332	1,428	430	6,810	8,470	7,713	2,128
Canada		832	885	949	323	297	344	349	97
Ceylon, India and								0.15	
Pakistan	1.	227	1,500	3,025	1,059	47	35	47	12
Ireland(b)	1.	226	1,452	1,949	499	205	315	312	67
Malta	2,	039	1,639	1,293	190	246	365	342	187
New Zealand	2,	441	4,054	6,641	1,677	915	901	1.050	350
South Africa(b)		235	294	418	175	119	106	103	17
United Kingdom and	1								
Colonies	74,	803	66,578	74,592	18,262	10,533	13,835	14,590	3,190
Other countries		888	817	1,181	337	271	212	224	76
Citizenship not state	d 4,	086	3,198	3,267	1,408	1,942	1,599	1,790	385
Total British	88,	648	81,749	94,743	24,360	21,385	26,182	26,520	6,509
American (U.S.)	2,	488	2,502	2,919	856	908	942	961	292
Austrian		811	693	626	134	186	162	161	39
Dutch	2,	149	1,870	3,152	714	787	713	843	128
French		484	768	1,232	443	172	124	91	34
German	3,	288	3,642	3,170	686	845	702	879	161
Greek	13,	588	8,181	10,655	3,108	295	357	353	113
Italian	11,	692	14,930	15,298	3,616	396	443	498	185
Lebanese	1,	744	2,073	1,908	922	17	17	21	7
Polish		806	539	297	101	102	85	76	4
Portuguese		748	1,185	1,184	378	7	23	17	1
Russian		112	101	66	9	16	28	38	6
Spanish	1,	224	1,187	1,914	487	142	68	85	11
Swiss		545	852	811	204	104	100	194	33
United Arab Republic									
Citizen		819	1,036	1,030	341	14	5	8	3
Yugoslav		766	8,440	10,378	3,032	213	256	279	71
Stateless		729	463	375	80	24	63	32	6
Other nationalities	3,	392	4,808	9,512	3,548	695	534	619	166
Grand total	141,	033 1	35,019	159,270	43,019	26,308	30,804	31,675	7,769

### Mode of transport

		1			 	 
Sea Air	 		74,121 60,898	20,604 22,415		

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnote (a) on page 9. (b) Included with British nationality for the purposes of this table.

## OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF INTENDED FUTURE RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES)(b), AUSTRALIA

(Persons)

			Arri	vals			Depar	tures	
Country of las (arrivals) or of intended residence (dep	country I future	1966	1967	1968	Three months ended March 1969	1966	1967	1968	Three months ended March 1969
Africa—									
Commonweal	th countries	1,487	1,944	2.891	809	72	148	142	49
South Africa		401	569	769	284	561	464	567	137
United Arab		101							
Egypt		1,215	1,264	1,189	384	12	10	5	1
Other		184	176	182	58	8	21	45	10
America—									
Canada		972	1,086	1,234	420	1,247	1,701	1,639	359
Other Comm	onwealth				101	1.2	22	22	,
00 011111100		165	188	229	101	13	23	22	6 523
United States		2,761	2,590	3,130 686	874 269	1,811	2,163	2,193	26
Other	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	635	462	080	209	30	/0	117	20
Asia— Ceylon, India	and								
		1,485	1,799	3,182	1,099	73	59	77	19
Hong Kong		332	754	899	245	113	156	107	46
Malaysia and		670	865	1,124	447	290	326	329	114
Other Comm				-,					
countries		630	482	700	124	8	14	29	3
China		51	28	57	12	5	16	6	1
Lebanon		1,749	2,086	1,937	934	21	17	27	7
Other		1,315	1,804	2,077	1,433	327	294	327	113
Europe—									
United Kingo		76.514	67.150	74.015	10.570	10,645	14.760	16,678	3,546
Ireland		76,514	67,150	74,015 1,294	18,570 199	272	14,760 410	387	204
Malta Other Comm		2,041	1,621	1,294	199	212	410	307	204
countries		315	237	246	46	15	48	34	8
Austria		2,075	2,569	5,073	1,238	158	161	138	33
Belgium		386	373	427	135	32	40	62	12
France		1,001	1,482	1,912	704	175	140	106	34
Germany		3,860	5,187	5,434	1,033	821	720	894	166
Greece		13,284	7,785	10,390	3,023	272	318	352	114
Hungary		105	103	92	17	35	23	25	1
Italy		11,720	14,377	14,402	3,412	457	537	594	219
Netherlands		2,119	1,875	3,048	679	735	739	895	131
Poland		725	433	208	60	96 137	83 86	71 124	5
Spain			551	1,197	378 265	117	119	227	35
Switzerland		814	1,193	1,085	15	117	32	38	7
U.S.S.R.		F 0.42	5,696	6,349	2,105	161	217	266	64
Yugoslavia Other		1 507	2,653	4,988	1,435	265	284	327	89
Oceania—		1,550	2,033	7,700	1,133	200	201	0.27	
New Zealand	1	3,171	5,098	8,320	2,071	5,383	4,667	3,103	1,070
Papua and		,	234	211	65	1,634	1,664	1,473	519
Other Comm									
countries		151	202	202	71	220	203	199	71
Other		47	37	37	5	40	63	48	18
		141.000	105.010	150.050	42.010	26.200	20.004	21 (75	7.760
Total		141,033	135,019	159,270	43,019	26,308	30,804	31,675	7,769

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnote (a) on page 9. (b) For a period of one year or more.

### OVERSEAS ARRIVALS: PERMANENT MOVEMENT, SETTLERS ARRIVING(a), BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED RESIDENCE(b)

(Persons)

	ory of intended ence(b)	1966	1967	1968	Three months ended March 1969
New South Wales . Victoria Queensland . South Australia . Western Australia . Tasmania . Northern Territory Australian Capital 7	Ferritory	 45,803 39,372 8,768 21,116 16,694 1,899 340 1,123 5,918	44,281 37,735 9,309 14,331 18,379 1,878 327 1,145 7,634	56,771 42,680 10,222 14,358 23,538 2,315 392 1,224 7,770	16,575 11,881 2,738 3,766 5,013 615 88 287 2,056
Total		 141,033	135,019	159,270	43,019

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnote (a) on page 9. (b) Persons are asked on or before arrival, the State or Territory of Australia in which they next intend to stay for twelve months or more. The statements represent the settlers' intentions at the time and may not be realised. This must be borne in mind in interpreting the statistics. The allocation to States and Territories in the table is based on these statements except that settlers proceeding to the migrant reception centre, Bonegilla, Victoria, are allocated, as far as is practicable, to the State or Territory of their placement from the centre. (c) Includes also persons passing through the migrant reception centre who were not placed in time for allocation to States.

# OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY STATED PURPOSE OF JOURNEY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA

(Persons)

			Visitors	arriving(a)		Residents departing(b)				
Stated purpos journey and n of transpo	node	1966	1967	1968	Three months ended March 1969	1966	1967	1968	Three months ended March 1969	
Business—										
Sea		686	675	715	220	2,215	2,327	1,901	591	
Air		34,045	38,745	44,855	12,766	33,987	40,068	45,965	11,697	
Total		34,731	39,420	45,570	12,986	36,202	42,395	47,866	12,288	
Holiday—			,	10,070	12,700	50,202	72,575	47,000	12,200	
Sea		14,093	13,375	11,888	3,758	48,391	46,378	42,072	14,268	
Air		85,994	109,726	178,938	53,434	75,504	101,546	129,452	29,195	
Total		100,087	123,101	190,826	57,192	123,895	147,924	171,524	43,463	
Education—			,		.,,,,,,	1 , - , - , - , - , - , - , - , - , -	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	171,524	75,705	
Sea		236	303	201	96	527	411	390	112	
Air		7,941	8,446	8,602	4,753	2,757	3,012	3,982	798	
Total		8,177	8,749	8,803	4,849	3,284	3,423	4,372	910	
Other and not stated—					,,,,,,,,		,,,,	1,572	710	
Sea		1,156	1,704	3,381	379	3,215	3,863	3,565	506	
Air		10,618	12,548	13,637	3,271	16,565	20,141	24,553	6,451	
Total	٠.	11,774	14,252	17,018	3,650	19,780	24,004	28,118	6,957	
Total—										
Sea		16,171	16,057	16 105	4 450	54240	50.050			
Air		138,598	169,465	16,185	4,453	54,348	52,979	47,928	15,477	
Total		154,769	185,522	246,032	74,224	128,813	164,767	203,952	48,141	
201111		134,709	103,322	262,217	78,677	183,161	217,746	251,880	63,618	
In transit( $c$ )—										
Sea		3,376	3,084	2,390	946					
Air		29,117	33,215	35,282	9,535					
Total		32,493	36,299	37,672	10,481					
Total, includin transit—	g in									
Sea		19,547	19,141	18,575	5,399	54,348	52,979	47.020	1.5 4.50	
Air		167,715	202,680	281,314	83,759	128.813	164,767	47,928	15,477	
Total		187,262	221,821	299,889	89,158	183,161	217,746	203,952	48,141	
	-	ing who state		299,009	09,100	105,101	217,770	251,880	63,618	

<sup>(</sup>a) Persons arriving who state they intend to reside in Australia for a period of less than one year. (b) Persons departing who state they intend to reside in a country abroad for a period of less than one year, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended stay. (c) Excludes 'through' passengers who do not change ship or flight.

# OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE(c) (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION(d) (DEPARTURES), AUSTRALIA (Persons)

Visitors arriving(a) Residents departing(b) (excluding in transit travellers) Country of residence(c) (arrivals) and country of disembarkation(d) Three Three months months (departures) 1967 1966 1968 1966 1967 1968 ended ended March March 1969 1969 Africa-592 109 Commonwealth countries 991 1.063 1.198 275 200 395 643 998 1,605 1,959 510 859 1,637 2.263 South Africa ... 331 298 360 98 300 251 258 266 Other America-1,628 2,093 2.134 1,699 490 3,474 4,226 5,629 Canada Other Commonwealth 189 75 164 13 137 303 369 64 countries ... United States of America-9.744 2,301 Excl. Hawaii 7,000 9,437 24,931 30,068 36,417 13,008 2,152 6,943 8,299 9,614 Hawaii .. 1,039 926 266 786 1,145 1,385 306 737 Other Asia-1,706 2,994 629 1.376 1.626 1.793 412 1,501 Ceylon, India, Pakistan 9,646 12,203 3,027 955 8,891 Hong Kong .. .. 2,177 2,689 2,817 Malaysia and Singapore 4,726 5,892 8,653 2,407 15,495 18,454 23,543 6,141 Other Commonwealth countries .. 124 119 25 10 24 57 7,864 1,999 5,565 1,688 7,568 8,837 3,245 4,282 Japan 779 Philippines 1,154 1,171 1,425 407 3,464 4,580 3,494 3,464 482 352 2,111 2,604 691 806 1.163 Thailand 8,938 3,547 2,091 9,500 67,111 22,605 5,922 15,609 Other Furone-United Kingdom and 19,164 19,665 5,584 18,463 20,196 23,990 7,841 17,892 Ireland Other Commonwealth 156 224 267 86 487 504 486 152 countries .. 1.290 393 559 751 794 69 1.571 1,058 France 2,193 2,451 2,814 789 1,359 1,837 2,048 237 Germany 3,184 3,526 4.548 615 239 391 369 111 Greece 1,092 1,434 1,622 408 14,431 13,430 14,615 3 295 Italy.. 2,519 715 2,236 2,224 2,481 245 Netherlands ... 2,117 2,128 271 2,946 3,605 3,744 1,069 754 975 1,263 Other Oceania-2,228 9,044 13.925 3.365 1,822 2,583 883 6,944 Fiji ... 65,587 20,211 56,562 63,630 60,568 12,848 49,322 58,945 New Zealand ... 17,936 Papua and New Guinea 16,912 18,344 20,339 6,050 15,620 17,692 3,464 Other Commonwealth 1,787 4,495 1,724 5.625 countries .. 1,471 1,527 476 3.360 3,404 6,997 7,960 1,433 2,601 4,581 1,843 4,146 Other 154,769 262,217 78,677 183,161 217,746 251,880 63,618 185.522 Total

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnote (a) second table, page 12. (b) See footnote (b), second table, page 12. (c) For a period of one year or more. (d) Country of intended disembarkation from the particular ship or aircraft which takes the passenger from Australia.

### OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, AUSTRALIA

(Persons)

	(exc		arriving(a) ransit travel	lers)	Residents departing(b)			
Intended length of $stay(c)$	1966	1967	1968	Three months ended March 1969	1966	1967	1968	Three months ended March 1969
Under 1 week  1 week and under 2 weeks  2 weeks and under 3 weeks  3 weeks and under 1 month  1 month and under 2 months  2 months  3 months and under 3 months  4 months  4 months and under 6 months  6 months  7 months and under 6 months  8 months  9 months  10 months  11 months  12 months  13 months and under 6 months  14 months  15 months and under 12 months  16 months and under 12 months  17 months  18 months  18 months  19 months  10 months  10 months  10 months  10 months  11 months  12 months  13 months  14 months  15 months  16 months  17 months  18 months  18 months  19 months  10 months  10 months  10 months  10 months  10 months  11 months  12 months  13 months  14 months  15 months  16 months  17 months  18 months  18 months  18 months  19 months  10 months	17,206 25,194 26,299 16,397 22,732 12,117 11,716 4,602 12,588 5,918	27,409 32,400 30,623 19,529 24,859 13,416 13,671 4,981 12,302 6,332	87,722 35,915 34,065 22,279 28,333 14,805 14,292 5,497 12,894	28,855 10,778 8,691 5,120 7,772 4,334 3,787 1,267 5,814	6,979 14,212 23,066 17,713 28,671 18,222 13,379 10,110 28,535	8,838 20,248 30,759 23,845 33,133 21,715 15,686 11,450 26,970	10,571 26,225 37,214 29,695 38,378 24,723 18,675 11,868 25,318	2,640 6,839 11,023 8,279 9,450 3,745 2,913 3,189 7,557
Total	154,769	185,522	6,415	78,677	22,274	25,102	29,213 251,88 <b>0</b>	7,983 63,618

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnote (a), second table, page 12. (b) See footnote (b) second table, page 12. (c) In Australia in the case of visitors arriving; abroad in the case of residents departing

### SECTION II. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

### WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: AUSTRALIA(a) ('000)

					('000)					
		C	Civilian emp	loyees in m	ain industr	y groups(b)			Total c	
Month	Manufacturing (c)	Building and construc- tion	Trans- port and storage	Finance and property	Com- merce	Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	Com- munity and business services (d)	Amuse- ment, hotels, personal service, etc.	Private em- ployers	Govern- ment authori- ties
		1	-		Males					
June-									1 061 5	745 1
1966	955.2	310.1	201.8	101.7	396.1	116.5	195.0	87.9 92.0	1,861.5 1,878.4	745.1 756.9
1967	965.9	299.0	201.9	105.4	398.4 406.4	122.5 128.2	201.8 212.6	97.7	1,934.6	779.8
1968	987.1	310.0	206.2	109.3	400.4	120.2	212.0	71.1	1,751.0	
1968—	987.1	310.0	206.2	109.3	406.4	128.2	212.6	97.7	1,934.6	779.8
June July	988.7	309.8	206.1	109.4	405.5	128.4	212.6	98.0	1,936.4	779.9
Aug.	989.5	309.8	206.9	109.3	406.5	128.7	213.0	98.4	1,940.8	778.6
Sept.	991.1	310.5	206.6	109.2	407.7	129.0	213.6	99.8	1,946.2	777.2
Oct.	992.1	309.1	207.4	109.2	409.6	129.2	213.9	99.9	1,951.9	774.3
Nov.	995.8	311.2	208.3	109.2	416.5	129.6	214.7	101.3 103.4	1,966.7 1,971.4	776.4 781.9
Dec.	993.2	309.6	208.9	109.8	422.3	130.9	215.6	103.4	1,9/1.4	/01.7
1969—		200 0	200.2	111.7	416.2	131.5	217.6	103.0	1,973.6	782.9
Jan.	997.4	309.9	209.3	111.7	414.6	132.3	221.1	102.4	1,980.6	787.3
Feb.	1,002.0	311.9	209.3	113.0	FEMALES	1			,	
Y		1	1	1		1				
June— 1966	297.1	7.1	21.0	67.5	242.4	46.2	283.7	100.0	894.4	201.8
1967	305.5	7.5	21.7	70.1	251.0	49.4	296.6	105.5	927.1	212.7
1968	313.2	8.2	22.7	73.1	258.3	51.9	314.5	113.1	964.3	224.2
1968-						#1 O	214 5	113.1	964.3	224.2
June	313.2	8.2	22.7	73.1	258.3 257.5	51.9	314.5 315.5	113.1	965.0	225.3
July	313.5	8.3	22.7	73.3 73.1	257.8	52.8	316.0	114.3	967.7	225.0
Aug.	314.0	8.4	22.7	72.9	260.3	52.8	317.9	115.4	974.5	225.7
Sept.	315.9		23.0	72.9	264.1	52.6	318.5	116.1	981.3	226.1
Oct. Nov.	317.0		23.1	73.4	270.2	53.3	319.1	117.6	992.4	227.5
Dec.	317.5		23.3	74.1	274.3	53.7	316.8	118.8	995.3	227.1
1969—	517.5							110.0	000 4	227 4
Jan.	316.3		23.5	75.9	266.9		317.8	118.0	988.4 994.6	227. <b>4</b> 236.1
Feb.	322.4	8.8	23.4	77.3	265.1		326.6	118.2	334.0	230.1
					PERSON	S	1		1	1
June-		015 -	222.2	100 1	638.5	162.7	478.7	187.8	2,755.9	946.9
1966	1,252.3			169.1 175.5	649.3		498.4	197.5	2,805.6	969.5
1967	1,271.4				664.7		527.0	210.8	2,899.0	1,003.9
1968	1,300.2	310.2	220.)	102.5	001.7	100.1				
1968— June	1,300.2	318.2	228.9	182.5	664.7		527.0	210.8	2,899.0	1,003.9
July	1,300.2								2,901.4	1,005.2
Aug.	1,303.5		229.6		664.3					1,003.6
Sept.	1,306.9	319.0			668.0				2,920.7	1,002.9
Oct.	1,309.7								1 '	1,000.
Nov.	1,315.								2,966.7	1,009.0
Dec.	1,310.	7 318.2	232.2	183.9	696.6	104.0	332.4	222.1	2,.00.7	1,507.
1969—	1 212 '	7 319 5	232 8	187.6	683.1	185.7	535.4	221.0	2,962.0	1,010.3
									2,975.2	1,023.4
Jan. Feb.	1,313.1 1,324.1					186.6	547.7		2,975.2	1,02

<sup>(</sup>a) The figures in this table, except those relating to government employees, are based on comprehensive data from the Population Census of June 1961. Estimates for months subsequent to June 1961 are derived from current Payroll Tax returns, returns of Government employment, other direct records of employment, and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections. The figures are not directly comparable with statistics derived from the 1966 Population Census for which new workforce definitions were adopted. Estimates for June 1966 and subsequent months will be revised as soon as possible. The new series, which will be at a higher level than the present series, will be based on 1966 census benchmarks. In due course estimates for periods prior to the census of June 1966 will be revised, but on a basis comparable with that of the 1961 census benchmarks, the information needed to revise these benchmarks on the 1966 census basis not being available. (b) Employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces, are excluded. (c) Includes employees engaged in selling and distribution, etc., as well as those occupied directly in manufacturing activity. (d) Includes law and order, religion and social welfare, health services, education and other community and business services.

### WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: STATES(a) ('000)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	A
						1	1 as.	14.1.	(b)	Aust.
					MALES					
June-										
1966		996.2		336.6	242.1	180.7	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,606.
1967		1,006.4		335.2	243.2	183.9	82.7	11.6	27.4	2,635.
1968		1,031.4	763.1	345.0	250.0	198.1	84.3	13.1	29.4	2,714.
1968—										2,711.
March		1,026.7		340.8	250.6	196.2	84.2	12.0	29.2	2,704.
April		1,028.3		342.1	250.1	196.3	84.5	12.3	29.4	2,706.
May June		1,030.8		343.5	249.6	197.3	84.8	12.7	29.5	2,712.
July		1,031.4		345.0	250.0	198.1	84.3	13.1	29.4	2,714.
August	• •	1,031.0	764.1	346.3	249.6	198.2	84.1	13.5	29.4	2,716.
September		1,034.9	764.4 764.3	347.0	249.9	199.0	84.2	13.6	29.5	2,719.
October		1,034.9	764.3	347.1	249.7	199.9	84.1	13.8	29.5	2,723.
November		1,045.3	770.7	346.4	249.7 251.0	199.9	84.2	13.8	29.7	2,726.
December		1,051.1	776.0	340.4	251.0	201.6	84.5	13.6	30.1	2,743.
1969—		1,001.1	770.0	341.0	231.9	202.8	85.8	13.5	30.5	2,753.
January		1,050.1	775.7	344.8	252.7	203.1	05 0	12.5	20.7	2.756
February		1,052.6	778.6	347.7	254.3	204.4	85.8 85.9	13.5 13.6	30.7	2,756.
					FEMALES	204.4	05.9	13.0	30.9	2,767.
		1	1	1	1 EMALES	ı	1			
June—										
1966		426.7	328.4	128.9	97.7	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.
1967		443.4	340.9	133.9	99.7	72.4	30.9	4.1	14.4	1,139.
1968		460.3	350.9	139.9	106.0	78.7	31.9	4.8	16.0	1,188.
1968									20.0	1,100.
March	٠.	456.7	353.7	138.3	106.3	77.6	32.1	4.5	15.8	1,185.
April		456.7	351.3	138.4	105.5	77.9	32.2	4.6	15.9	1,182.
May		458.9	351.6	139.5	105.7	78.2	32.1	4.7	16.0	1,186.
June July	٠.	460.3	350.9	139.9	106.0	78.7	31.9	4.8	16.0	1,188.
August		461.3	351.5	140.7	105.6	79.0	31.5	4.9	16.0	1,190.3
September	• •	466.1	352.6 353.9	140.3	105.9	79.3	31.3	4.9	16.1	1,192.
October		470.9	355.4	141.1 141.1	106.4	80.2	31.3	5.0	16.2	1,200.
November		477.0	358.7	141.1	106.7	80.6	31.3	5.0	16.4	1,207.
December		478.0	360.2	142.4	107.6 107.7	81.0 80.2	31.4	5.0	16.7	1,219.9
969—			300.2	172.5	107.7	00.2	32.0	4.9	16.9	1,222.4
January		474.8	358.7	141.0	107.5	80.2	31.8	4.9	16.0	1 215 (
February		475.9	364.6	143.6	109.0	83.3	31.8	5.1	16.8 17.4	1,215.8
					Persons	0010	31.0	3.1	17.4	1,230.
Marie de la companya					2 2100115	1				
une										
1966		1,422.9	1,061.8	465.5	339.8	248.7	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,702.8
1967		1,449.8	1,085.7	469.1	342.9	256.3	113.6	15.7	41.8	3,775.1
1968		1,491.7	1,114.0	484.9	356.0	276.8	116.2	17.9	45.4	3,902.9
968 March		1 402 4	1 110 0	100						,
March	• •	1,483.4	1,118.2	479.1	356.9	273.8	116.3	16.5	45.0	3,889.2
April May	• •	1,485.0 1,489.7	1,114.7	480.5	355.6	274.2	116.7	16.9	45.3	3,889.0
June		1,489.7	1,115.5	483.0	355.3	275.5	116.9	17.4	45.5	3,898.7
July		1,491.7	1,114.0 1,115.6	484.9	356.0	276.8	116.2	17.9	45.4	3,902.9
August		1,494.2	1,117.0	487.0	355.2	277.2	115.6	18.4	45.4	3,906.6
September		1,501.0	1,117.0	487.3 488.2	355.8	278.3	115.5	18.5	45.6	3,912.1
October		1,508.8	1,119.7	487.7	356.1	280.1	115.4	18.8	45.7	3,923.6
November		1,522.3	1,129.4	488.8	356.4 358.6	280.5	115.5	18.8	46.1	3,933.6
December		1,529.1	1,136.2	484.1	r359.6	282.6 283.0	115.9	18.6	46.8	3,963.0
969—		,/ . 1	-,	10 1.1	1337.0	203.0	117.8	18.4	47.4	3,975.7
January		1,524.9	1,134.4	485.8	360.2	283.3	117.6	18.4	47.5	2 072 1
February		1,528.5		491.3	363.3	287.7	117.7	18.7		3,972.3
(a) See foo									TU.3	3,998.6

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on page 15. (b) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas.

### REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND JOB VACANCIES

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)
(Persons)

Month(a	)	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
Ri	EGISTERE	d for Empi	OYMENT WIT	гн Соммом	wealth Em	PLOYMENT S	Service(d)	
une	I					1		
1964		18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965		15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,14
1966		22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,02
1967		24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,49
1968		20,808	19,595	10,252	8,359	4,151	2,088	65,25
965—			,	,	,			
December 966—		23,120	15,608	16,575	6,144	3,336	2,776	67,55
March		21,633	12,440	13,327	6,471	3,051	1,382	58,30
June		22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,02
September		19,672	12,637	7,440	7,078	2,434	1,655	50,91
December		24,628	19,076	17,954	8,479	3,613	2,707	76,45
1967—								
March		22,656	12,720	16,086	7,910	3,465	2,020	64,85
June		24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68.49
September		19,901	14,672	7,171	6,949	2,411	2,096	53,20
December		24,252	23,930	18,195	10,304	3,844	3,064	83,58
1968			1		,			
March		21,595	19,227	14,972	8,308	3,626	1,635	69,36
June		20,808	19,595	10,252	8,359	4,151	2,088	65,25
September		16,363	14,132	6,618	6,207	3,150	1,892	48,36
December		24,911	24,246	17,327	9,140	4,437	3,100	83,16
1969								
March		19,294	13,929	13,466	7,381	3,954	2,160	60,18
	VACAN	icies Regist	ERED WITH	Commonwe	ALTH EMPLO	DYMENT SER	VICE(e)	
June								
1964		12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,94
1965		15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,68
1966		10,734						
1967			13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,02
		10,384	11,459	3,239 2,345	1,342	2,965 2,411	1,394	33,02 29,33
1968				3,239		2,965		
1965—		10,384 11,416	11,459 9,411	3,239 2,345 2,605	1,342 1,591	2,965 2,411 2,630	1,394 1,069	33,02 29,33 28,72
1965— December		10,384	11,459	3,239 2,345	1,342	2,965 2,411	1,394	33,02 29,33 28,72
1965— December 1966—		10,384 11,416 21,664	11,459 9,411 24,307	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714	1,342 1,591 4,676	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805	1,394 1,069 2,185	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35
December 1966— March		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341	1,394 1,069 2,185	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01
December 1966— March June		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02
1965— December 1966— March June September		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734 13,298	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751 17,737	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239 3,705	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507 2,492	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965 2,972	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825 1,019	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02 41,22
December 1966— March June September December		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02 41,22
1965— December 1966— March June September December		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734 13,298 17,558	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751 17,737	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239 3,705	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507 2,492	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965 2,972	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825 1,019	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02 41,22 52,03
December 1966— March June September December 1967— March		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734 13,298	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751 17,737 22,734	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239 3,705 3,372	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507 2,492 3,444	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965 2,972 2,687	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825 1,019 2,242	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02 41,22 52,03
1965— December 1966— March June September December 1967— March		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734 13,298 17,558	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751 17,737 22,734 16,379	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239 3,705 3,372 2,650	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507 2,492 3,444 1,669	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965 2,972 2,687 3,295	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825 1,019 2,242 1,636	33,02 29,33
1965— December 1966— March June September December 1967— March June		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734 13,298 17,558 13,123 10,384	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751 17,737 22,734 16,379 11,459	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239 3,705 3,372 2,650 2,345	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507 2,492 3,444 1,669 1,342	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965 2,972 2,687 3,295 2,411	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825 1,019 2,242 1,636 1,394	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02 41,22 52,03 38,75 29,33
1965— December 1966— March June September December 1967— March June September December		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734 13,298 17,558 13,123 10,384 12,361	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751 17,737 22,734 16,379 11,459 12,146	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239 3,705 3,372 2,650 2,345 3,219	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507 2,492 3,444 1,669 1,342 1,885	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965 2,972 2,687 3,295 2,411 3,621	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825 1,019 2,242 1,636 1,394 1,787	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02 41,22 52,03 38,75 29,33 35,01
1965— December 1966— March June September December 1967— March June September December		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734 13,298 17,558 13,123 10,384 12,361	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751 17,737 22,734 16,379 11,459 12,146	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239 3,705 3,372 2,650 2,345 3,219	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507 2,492 3,444 1,669 1,342 1,885	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965 2,972 2,687 3,295 2,411 3,621	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825 1,019 2,242 1,636 1,394 1,787	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02 41,22 52,03 38,75 29,33 35,01
1965— December 1966— March June September December 1967— March June September December 1968— March		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734 13,298 17,558 13,123 10,384 12,361 14,846	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751 17,737 22,734 16,379 11,459 12,146 17,617	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239 3,705 3,372 2,650 2,345 3,219 2,979	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507 2,492 3,444 1,669 1,342 1,885 3,659	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965 2,972 2,687 3,295 2,411 3,621 3,470	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825 1,019 2,242 1,636 1,394 1,787 2,849	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02 41,22 52,03 38,75 29,33 35,01 45,42 34,98
1965— December 1966— March June September December 1967— March June September December 1968— March June		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734 13,298 17,558 13,123 10,384 12,361 14,846 13,212	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751 17,737 22,734 16,379 11,459 12,146 17,617 11,942	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239 3,705 3,372 2,650 2,345 3,219 2,979 2,614	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507 2,492 3,444 1,669 1,342 1,885 3,659 1,992	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965 2,972 2,687 3,295 2,411 3,621 3,470 3,769	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825 1,019 2,242 1,636 1,394 1,787 2,849 1,458	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02 41,22 52,03 38,75 29,33 35,01 45,42
1965— December 1966— March June September December 1967— March June September December 1968— March June September		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734 13,298 17,558 13,123 10,384 12,361 14,846 13,212 11,416 15,985	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751 17,737 22,734 16,379 11,459 12,146 17,617 11,942 9,411 11,922	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239 3,705 3,372 2,650 2,345 3,219 2,979 2,614 2,605 3,026	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507 2,492 3,444 1,669 1,342 1,885 3,659 1,992 1,591 2,090	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965 2,972 2,687 3,295 2,411 3,621 3,470 3,769 2,630 3,597	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825 1,019 2,242 1,636 1,394 1,787 2,849 1,458 1,069	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02 41,22 52,03 38,75 29,33 35,01 45,42 34,98 28,77 37,64
1965— December 1966— March June September December 1967— March June September December 1968— March June September		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734 13,298 17,558 13,123 10,384 12,361 14,846 13,212 11,416	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751 17,737 22,734 16,379 11,459 12,146 17,617 11,942 9,411	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239 3,705 3,372 2,650 2,345 3,219 2,979 2,614 2,605	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507 2,492 3,444 1,669 1,342 1,885 3,659 1,992 1,591	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965 2,972 2,687 3,295 2,411 3,621 3,470 3,769 2,630	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825 1,019 2,242 1,636 1,394 1,787 2,849 1,458 1,069 1,020	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02 41,22 52,03 38,75 29,33 35,01 45,42 34,98 28,77 37,64
1965— December 1966— March June September 1967— March June September 1968— March June September		10,384 11,416 21,664 11,304 10,734 13,298 17,558 13,123 10,384 12,361 14,846 13,212 11,416 15,985	11,459 9,411 24,307 16,631 13,751 17,737 22,734 16,379 11,459 12,146 17,617 11,942 9,411 11,922	3,239 2,345 2,605 3,714 3,100 3,239 3,705 3,372 2,650 2,345 3,219 2,979 2,614 2,605 3,026	1,342 1,591 4,676 2,431 1,507 2,492 3,444 1,669 1,342 1,885 3,659 1,992 1,591 2,090	2,965 2,411 2,630 3,805 4,341 2,965 2,972 2,687 3,295 2,411 3,621 3,470 3,769 2,630 3,597	1,394 1,069 2,185 1,208 825 1,019 2,242 1,636 1,394 1,787 2,849 1,458 1,069 1,020	33,02 29,33 28,72 60,35 39,01 33,02 41,22 52,03 38,75 29,33 35,01 45,42 34,98 28,72

<sup>(</sup>a) Generally at Friday nearest end of month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. (e) Vacancies which employers claimed were available immediately or would be available by the end of the following calendar month. From 1967, vacancies for school leavers have been included in the month preceding the month in which they could actually be filled.

### UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS

### Average number of persons on benefit at end of each week

(For particulars of benefits paid, see pages 125-6)

				Jenemis pu		8-0 120 0	/		
Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			UNEMP	LOYMENT I	BENEFIT				
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67	10,296 4,864 5,590 7,497 7,172	4,963 2,210 2,360 3,516 4,639	4,994 3,038 4,344 5,317 5,241	1,513 800 1,306 3,094 3,299	2,677 1,679 785 718 608	1,435 1,117 516 433 506	6 5 4 12 7	41 29 22 32 24	25,925 13,7 <b>42</b> 14,927 20,619 21,496
Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969	6,701 7,499 6,385 5,700 4,934 5,943	3,918 4,708 5,547 5,162 4,134 4,319	3,619 r8,064 r5,519 2,947 3,372 6,781	2,819 r3,330 3,232 3,009 2,367 2,846	460 639 589 615 427 608	474 490 466 648 597 580	2 13 10 7 5	19 28 25 14 9	18,012 r24,770 21,774 18,101 15,844 21,108
			Sick	NESS BENE	FIT		ı	ı	I
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67	4,514 4,407 4,201 4,193 4,229	2,731 2,579 2,493 2,494 2,386	1,753 1,571 1,507 1,480 1,417	788 728 761 871 909	866 832 752 729 677	300 287 263 281 259	16 19 26 21 20	26 34 41 40 38	10,994 10,457 10,044 10,108 9,935
Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969	4,409 4,104 4,025 3,914 3,574 3,476	2,481 2,181 2,217 2,219 2,117 1,975	1,437 1,355 1,403 1,168 1,147 1,162	903 863 924 844 776 703	687 630 642 590 548 493	242 247 279 275 229 202	17 21 22 19 25 20	45 34 30 35 36 34	10,222 9,436 9,542 9,064 8,453 8,065
		Sp	ecial (or	DINARY) B	ENEFIT(a)				
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	737 726 678 622 651	1,063 1,057 997 948 1,003	399 366 367 326 310	141 131 116 112 102	122 106 107 81 72	118 116 121 104 89	3 2 	1 3 2 2 2 3	2,584 2,507 2,388 2,195 2,232
Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969	652 651 669 1,064 1,242 1,217	990 1,023 1,028 1,410 1,512 1,479	294 302 333 571 559 527	101 98 107 233 260 233	72 70 75 208 226 235	91 87 81 124 140 134	1  4 2 8 7	3 3 2 3 8 11	2,203 2,234 2,298 3,615 3,955 3,843

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes migrants in Commonwealth centres or hostels awaiting their first placement in employment in Australia. The average number of these migrants receiving special benefits at end of each week was: 1963–64, 100; 1964–65, 60; 1965–66, 119; 1966–67, 218; 1967–68, 300; quarter ended March 1969, 593.

### EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

### INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a)

			Wo	orkers involv	ed	Working	days lost	Esti-
Period		Disputes	Directly	In- directly (b)	Total	Number	Average per worker involved	mated loss in wages (\$'000)
			New Sor	UTH WALES				
Year—								
1967	• •	836 965	311,209 345,015	9,032 10,464	320 <b>,24</b> 1 355 <b>,</b> 479	468,034 583,406	1.46	4,804.6 6,653.5
Quarter ended—		210	07.642	2 200	00.022	105.073	1 06	1 006 7
June 1967 September 1967		218 213	97,643 139,400	2,280 5,440	99,923 144,840	105,972 231,997	1.06 1.60	1,006.7 2,450.7
December 1967		193	29,945	963	30,908	66,116	2.14	707.7
March 1968		209	106,878	4,842	111,720	207,105	1.85	2,222.0
June 1968		246	76,538	1,964	78,502	143,454	1.83	1,891.6
September 1968 December 1968		277 233	61,667 99,932	793 <b>2,</b> 865	62,460 102,797	104,308 128,539	1.67 1.25	1,133.3 1,406.5
			Vic	TORIA				
Year-								
1967		212	83,225	1,296	84,521	107,312	1.27	1,106.6
1968		327	169,272	3,531	172,803	243,924	1.41	<b>2,7</b> 31.3
Quarter ended—		-	50.004	222	51.126	20 501	0.75	392.5
June 1967		65 57	50,894 10,730	232 233	51,126 10,963	38,501 40,025	0.75	412.1
September 1967 December 1967		38	7,422	504	7,926	12,575	1.59	141.7
March 1968		72	62,064	328	62,392	103,375	1.66	1,100.7
June 1968		97	35,498	1,964	37,462	37,930	1.01	445.7
September 1968		85	28,110	598	28,708	51,003	1.78	608.8
December 1968		73	43,600	641	44,241	51,616	1.17	576.1
		1	QUEE	NSLAND	ı	i	1	ı
Year—		150	45 (16	625	46 251	00 106	1.91	886.7
1967		159 193	<b>45,616</b> 116,706	635 3,474	46,251 120,180	88,186 158,615	1.32	1,701.2
1968		193	110,700	3,474	120,100	150,015	1.32	1,701.2
Quarter ended— June 1967		44	13,777	147	13,924	15,502	1.11	154.0
September 1967		37	16,870	353	17,223	46,677	2.71	466.9
December 1967		37	6,754		6,754	15,556	2.30	157.4
March 1968		38	26,826	324	27,150	34,298	1.26	360.1
June 1968		50	7,713	1,030	8,743	23,489	2.69	248.8
September 1968 December 1968		49 56	60,368	1,463 657	61,831 22,456	67,214	1.09	719.8
		1	,	Australia			1	
Vaca								
Year— 1967		55	17,351	96	17,447	18,691	1.07	199.0
1968		83	38,011	1,407	39,418	51,082	1.30	514.6
Quarter ended—			0.000		2.250	0.717	1 15	28.7
June 1967		18	2,358		2,358 10,512	2,717 9,418	1.15	103.0
September 1967 December 1967		16	10,512 2,235	14	2,249	2,962	1.32	31.8
March 1968	• •	24	17,281	977	18,258	25,183	1.38	262.3
June 1968		20	4,541	154	4,695	7,592	1.62	72.5
September 1968		18	5,075	29	5,104	6,355	1.25	66.2
December 1968		21	11,114		11,361	11,952	1.05	113.6

For footnotes see page 22.

### EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

### Industrial disputes(a)—continued

			W	orkers invol	ved	Working	days lost	Esti-
Period		Disputes	Directly	In- directly (b)	Total	Number	Average per worker involved	mated loss in wages (\$'000)
			Western	Australi	A			
Year-								
1967		26 70	<b>5,0</b> 32 18,323	39 361	5,071 18,684	<b>5,994</b> 21,762	1.18 1.16	62.6 281.8
Quarter ended—								
June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	6 6 12 15	821 1,407 967 2,686 3,347	 25 	821 1,432 967 2,686 3,347	423 2,550 590 3,807 3,159	0.52 1.78 0.61 1.42 0.94	5.2 28.4 6.6 33.5 33.0
September 1968 December 1968		21 22	3,695 8,595	361	3,695 8,956	4,776 10,020	1.29 1.12	54.6 160.7
			TAS	MANIA				
Year—								1
1967		29 28	6,200 7,507	7 260	6,207 7,767	7,290 13,037	1.17 1.68	82.3 149.0
Quarter ended— June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968		9 10 7 9 10 5 4	1,021 2,149 2,899 2,074 4,027 944 462	 7  21  239	1,021 2,149 2,906 2,074 4,048 944 701	981 1,834 4,351 3,606 5,065 1,972 2,394	0.96 0.85 1.50 1.74 1.25 2.09 3.42	10.5 22.2 48.2 39.2 49.3 24.8 35.7
			Austr	RALIA(c)				
Year— 1967		1,340 1,713	472,169 700,824	11,105 19,497	483,274 720,321	70 <b>5,</b> 31 <b>5</b>	1.46	7,263.1 12,115.2
Quarter ended— June 1967		367 348 293 370 451 468 424	167,121 182,554 51,261 218,653 133,003 160,877 188,291	2,659 6,051 1,488 6,471 5,133 2,883 5,010	169,780 188,605 52,749 225,124 138,136 163,760 193,301	166,323 333,679 108,011 378,602 222,322 237,390 241,150	0.98 1.77 2.05 1.68 1.61 1.45	1,623.2 3,496.5 1,170.0 4,030.6 2,756.8 2,627.4 2,700.4

For footnotes see page 22.

### INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: INDUSTRY GROUPS: AUSTRALIA(a)

Period	Mining and quarrying		Manu-	Building and con-	Transport		Other	All
	Coal mining	Other	facturing	struction	Steve- doring	Other	groups	groups

### Number

Year-								
1964	223	7	577	140	317	44	26	1,334
1965	208	7	554	196	271	63	47	1,346
1966	212	17	645	248	49	62	40	1,273
1967	192	32	679	185	103	71	78	1,340
1968	205	32	768	235	298	101	74	1,713
Quarter ended—								
June 1967	60	10	178	48	35	20	16	367
September 1967	47	8	192	49	20	7	25	348
December 1967	45	10	152	38	21	12	15	293
March 1968	31	3	191	40	55	28	22	370
June 1968	62	5	192	57	91	30	14	451
September 1968	70	12	204	76	74	17	15	468
December 1968	42	12	181	62	78	26	23	424

### TOTAL WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY)

Year—  1964 1965 1966 1967 1968	35,314 35,198 46,687 40,918 46,226	9,084 3,818 8,417 7,169 11,425	218,478 143,048 206,198 291,899 351,968	41,393 30,223 77,215 26,646 81,121	149,483 181,857 8,979 28,264 105,632	78,202 65,853 28,454 48,363 51,440	13,674 15,047 18,901 40,015 72,509	545,628 475,044 394,851 483,274 720,321
Quarter ended-								
June 1967	20,557	738	98,298	7,327	13,096	24,836	4,928	169,780
September 1967	7,771	4,822	132,074	10,244	5,649	16,136	11,909	188,605
December 1967	6,212	1,384	33,465	3,232	2,551	2,226	3,679	52,749
March 1968	6,258	741	177,033	6,881	14,701	2,741	16,769	225,124
June 1968	15,061	5,018	43,944	35,912	30,197	5,102	2,902	138,136
September 1968	17,533	1,631	78,519	25,151	26,175	5,234	9,517	163,760
December 1968	7,374	4,035	52,472	13,177	34,559	38,363	43,321	193,301

### TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST

Year-								
1964	34,261	31,066	528,910	68,882	113,556	117,268	17,415	911,358
1965	50,993	122.230	296,581	55,964	155,520	105,247	29,334	815,869
1966	67,870	19,558	361,619	144,479	4,772	112,500	21,286	732,084
1967	48,352	10,591	416,975	84,479	17,886	70,633	56,399	705,315
1968	61,080	67,678	553,813	119,538	77,303	77,023	123,029	1,079,464
	,	,	,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,	,	
Ouarter ended—								
June 1967	20,506	1,389	89,240	16,440	9,935	8,658	20,155	166,323
September 1967	9,020	5,713	201,703	41,759	3,118	53,036	19,330	333,679
December 1967	12,099	2,257	72,400	9,838	1,899	4,216	5,302	108,011
March 1968	10,657	1,051	298,858	8,724	13,164	3,646	42,502	378,602
June 1968	17,204	50,978	81,441	41,052	19,242	10,381	2,024	222,322
September 1968	21,854	3,808	93,185	44,755	25,879	28,702	19,207	237,390
December 1968	11,365	11,841	80,329	25,007	19,018	34,294	59,296	241,150

For footnotes see page 22.

### Industrial disputes: Industry groups: Australia(a)—continued

Period		ng and rying	Manu-	Building	Tran	sport	Other	All
	Coal mining	Other	facturing	and con- struction	Steve- doring	Other	groups	groups

### ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES

(\$'000)

-								
\								
ear-								
1964	334.4	403.1	4,888.0	653.2	1,129.6	1,013.7	139.0	8,560.9
1965	493.9	1,571.9	2,766.2	592.3	1,591.8	917.0	265.4	8,198.5
1966	660.0	304.9	3,441.6	1,549.6	51.0	1,127.5	167.9	7,302.5
1967	494.9	127.8	4,338.2	961.8	195.3	654.0	491.1	7,263.1
1968	701.6	1,140.5	6,001.1	1,478.9	797.5	760.5	1,235.1	12,115.2
Quarter ended—								
June 1967	205.9	14.0	869.8	187.1	107.0	77.9	161.5	1,623.2
September 1967	92.4	75.2	2,180.9	469.4	34.1	475.6	169.0	3,496.5
December 1967	129.7	26.2	773.2	123.4	21.8	43.9	51.8	1,170.0
March 1968	124.3	13.3	3,183.7	107.1	132.7	66.4	403.1	4,030.6
June 1968	182.5	860.2	901.5	495.3	194.1	106.7	16.5	2,756.8
September 1968	241.4	46.0	1,036.2	581.7	265.7	261.0	195.6	2,627.4
December 1968	153.4	221.0	879.7	294.9	205.0	326.5	619.9	2,700.4

<sup>(</sup>a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

Note. Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are not counted in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.

### TRADE UNIONS

#### Number and membership

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T. (a)	Aust.
			Number	OF SEPARA	TE UNION	S			
1964 1965 1966 1967 1968	 223 222 220 213 210	157 156 154 152 153	141 140 140 138 135	137 137 136 133 133	154 155 157 155 157	111 109 110 107 111	30 33 38 40 39	59 64 66 65 70	(b) 340 334 330 324 319
			Number	OF MEMBI	ers ('000)				
1964 1965 1966 1967	 795.1 825.8 817.3 832.8 861.5	525.8 537.8 539.4 545.5 550.7	350.6 353.3 351.6 344.0 334.1	166.9 174.0 178.5 182.2 185.6	135.1 139.2 146.6 152.3 160.9	59.9 63.4 65.5 68.1 68.2	3.4 3.5 4.1 4.5 5.6	18.0 19.1 20.7 22.0 24.1	2,054. 2,116. 2,123. 2,151. 2,190.

<sup>(</sup>a) In some cases, union members in the Territories associated with State organisations are reported under the heading of that State. The annual figures reflect, in part, progressive movements to more accurate reporting and the comparability of totals for the Territories is affected by this aspect. (b) Without interstate duplication. The State figures do not add to the Australian total because a union represented in more than one State is included in the figure for each State in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.

### $Trade\ unions -- continued$

Industry groups: Australia(a)

Industry group			1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	Numi	BER (	OF SEPARATE	unions(b)			
				2	2	3	
griculture, grazing, etc.			3 12	3 12	3 12	12	12
Mining and quarrying			12	12	12	12	12
Manufacturing—	- + -		12	11	10	9	9
Engineering, metals, vehicles, e			6	6	6	6	3
Textiles, clothing and footwear		• •	33	32	32	32	31
Food, drink and tobacco			6	6	6	6	(
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.			6	6	5	5	4
Paper, printing, etc				28	27	25	2
Other manufacturing		• •	29	20	21		
Total manufacturing			92	89	86	83	78
			24	24	24	24	23
Building and construction			24	24	24	24	2
Railway and tramway services			11	11	11	11	1
Road and air transport			14	14	13	13	1
hipping and stevedoring				15	15	15	1
Banking, insurance and clerical			17		12	11	1
Wholesale and retail trade			12	12		70	7
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)			72	71	71		2
Amusement, hotels, personal ser	vice, etc.		22	22	22	21	_
Other industries $(d)$			37	37	37	37	3
Total			340	334	330	324	319
	N	UMBE	ER OF MEMBE	rs ('000)			
Agriculture, grazing etc.	N	UMBE	er of member	RS ('000)	61.3	60.4	58.
Agriculture, grazing, etc.					61.3 35.7	60.4	
Mining and quarrying			63.3	63.9			
Mining and quarrying Manufacturing—			63.3	63.9			34. 352.
Mining and quarrying Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles,	etc.		63.3 35.2	63.9 35.9	35.7	34.5	34. 352.
Mining and quarrying Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, Textiles, clothing and footwea	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7	35.7 331.8 107.8	34.5	34. 352. 107.
Mining and quarrying Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, Textiles, clothing and footwea Food, drink and tobacco	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5	343.1 109.6 133.4	34. 352. 107. 125.
Mining and quarrying	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9	34. 352. 107. 125. 34.
Mining and quarrying Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, Textiles, clothing and footwea Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9 57.5	34. 352. 107. 125. 34. 59.
Mining and quarrying	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9	34. 352. 107. 125. 34. 59.
Mining and quarrying Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, Textiles, clothing and footwea Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9 57.5	34. 352. 107. 125. 34. 59. 87.
Mining and quarrying	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9 57.5 85.3	34.  352. 107. 125. 34. 59. 87.
Mining and quarrying	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9 57.5 85.3 763.7	58. 34. 352. 107. 125. 34. 59. 87. 767.
Mining and quarrying	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9 57.5 85.3 763.7	34.  352. 107. 125. 34. 59. 87.  767.
Mining and quarrying	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5 129.3	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9 57.5 85.3 763.7	34. 352. 107. 125. 34. 59. 87.  767.
Mining and quarrying	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3 146.9 131.2 68.0 35.1	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1 150.9 132.0 71.7 35.4	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5 129.3 72.9	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9 57.5 85.3 763.7 142.6 126.0 75.0	34. 352. 107. 125. 34. 59. 87. 767. 145. 124. 77. 32.
Mining and quarrying	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3 146.9 131.2 68.0 35.1 132.8	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1 150.9 132.0 71.7 35.4 137.3	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5 129.3 72.9 33.9 142.8	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9 57.5 85.3 763.7 142.6 126.0 75.0 32.9	34.  352. 107. 125. 34. 59. 87.  767.  145. 124. 77.
Mining and quarrying	etc. r		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3 146.9 131.2 68.0 35.1 132.8 86.3	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1 150.9 132.0 71.7 35.4 137.3 86.2	35.7  331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7  762.4  143.5 129.3 72.9 33.9 142.8 86.5	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9 57.5 85.3 763.7 142.6 126.0 75.0 32.9 146.8 84.7	34. 352. 107. 125. 34. 59. 87.  767.  145. 124. 77. 32. 147.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, Textiles, clothing and footwea Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc Other manufacturing  Total manufacturing Building and construction Railway and tramway services Road and air transport Shipping and stevedoring Banking, insurance and clerical Wholesale and retail trade Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3 146.9 131.2 68.0 35.1 132.8 86.3 389.2	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1 150.9 132.0 71.7 35.4 137.3 86.2 405.9	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5 129.3 72.9 33.9 142.8 86.5 413.5	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9 57.5 85.3 763.7 142.6 126.0 75.0 32.9 146.8 84.7 423.0	34. 352. 107. 125. 34. 59. 87.  767.  145. 124. 77. 32. 147. 89. 436.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, Textiles, clothing and footwea Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc Other manufacturing  Building and construction Railway and tramway services Road and air transport Shipping and stevedoring Banking, insurance and clerical Wholesale and retail trade Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c) Amusement, hotels, personal ser	etc. ir		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3 146.9 131.2 68.0 35.1 132.8 86.3 389.2 54.8	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1 150.9 132.0 71.7 35.4 137.3 86.2 405.9 56.3	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5 129.3 72.9 33.9 142.8 86.5 413.5 55.8	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9 57.5 85.3 763.7 142.6 126.0 75.0 32.9 146.8 84.7 423.0 56.5	34. 352. 107. 125. 34. 59. 87.  767.  145. 124. 77. 32. 147. 89. 436. 58.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, Textiles, clothing and footwea Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc Other manufacturing  Total manufacturing Building and construction Railway and tramway services Road and air transport Shipping and stevedoring Banking, insurance and clerical Wholesale and retail trade Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)	etc.		63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3 146.9 131.2 68.0 35.1 132.8 86.3 389.2	63.9 35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1 150.9 132.0 71.7 35.4 137.3 86.2 405.9	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5 129.3 72.9 33.9 142.8 86.5 413.5	34.5 343.1 109.6 133.4 34.9 57.5 85.3 763.7 142.6 126.0 75.0 32.9 146.8 84.7 423.0	34. 352. 107. 125. 34. 59. 87.  767.  145. 124. 77. 32. 147. 89.

<sup>(</sup>a) This table does not supply a precise classification of trade union members by industry, because wherever members of a union are employed in a number of industries they have been classified to the predominant industry for the union concerned. (b) Without interstate duplication. See footnote (b) second table page 22. (c) Includes communication and municipal, etc. (d) Includes community and business services.

Trade Unions—continued

Number of Members and Proportion of Total Wage and Salary Earners, Australia(a)

	Year	Numb	er of members	('000)		ion of total wa earners(a) (per	
		 Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1954		 1,448.2 1,521.9 1,624.0 1,663.4 1,657.5 1,663.7	339.3 372.7 430.8 452.8 466.0 487.6 499.5	1,787.5 1,894.6 2,054.8 2,116.2 2,123.5 2,151.3 2,190.7	66 63 62 62 60 59	45 41 41 40 41 40	61 57 56 56 54 54 53

<sup>(</sup>a) Percentages shown are approximations calculated from monthly employment estimates supplemented by figures of employees in rural industry and in private domestic service recorded at the latest available population census. Figures are subject to revision when a new series of employment estimates based on June 1966 Population Census results is compiled.

### Classification According to Number of Members, Australia

Ye	ar	Under 2,000	2,000 and under 5,000	5,000 and under 10,000	10,000 and under 20,000	20,000 and under 30,000	30,000 and under 40,000	40,000 and under 50,000	50,000 and over	Total
				Number o	of Separa	TE UNION	S			
1964 1965 1966 1967		233 229 227 219 212	39 37 35 39 41	17 17 18 14 14	22 22 20 22 21	8 6 6 6 7	5 7 7 7 6	5 4 5 5 6	11 12 12 12 12	340 334 330 324 319
				Number	ог Мемві	ers ('000)				
1964 1965 1966 1967		126.0 124.9 126.2 118.3 112.3	126.5 121.4 115.0 129.3 135.8	128.6 127.7 132.1 101.9 103.5	305.9 320.5 288.4 316.6 304.4	193.8 149.1 141.4 145.7 168.8	181.4 247.0 243.7 245.4 211.6	224.6 178.0 224.3 224.6 263.5	768.1 847.5 852.4 869.6 890.7	2,054.8 2,116.2 2,123.5 2,151.3 2,190.7

### Interstate or Federated Trade Unions: Number and Membership(a)

	Year		Uni	ions operating in	_		
	1 car	2 States	3 States	4 States	5 States	6 States	Total
			Numbi	er of Unions			
1964 1965 1966 1967 1968		 9 10 10 11 11	4 4 4 3 5	22 21 22 22 22 18	37 35 31 27 26	71 73 75 77 81	143 143 142 140 141
			Number of	F MEMBERS ('00	00)	<u> </u>	
1964 1965 1966 1967 1968		 17.9 21.4 20.9 22.2 21.9	25.3 26.3 21.0 20.4 21.8	170.9 115.9 243.3 184.9 152.5	455.4 480.7 402.5 281.8 326.1	1,180.9 1,281.6 1,242.0 1,447.7 1,474.4	1,850.3 1,925.9 1,929.6 1,957.0 1,996.7

<sup>(</sup>a) Certain unions have, in addition to branches in the States, branches in the Northern Territory and in the Australian Capital Territory.

### SECTION III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

### WHEAT FOR GRAIN: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER ACRE

Season	ı	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
				Area	Sown				
				('000 a	acres)				
1964–65		5,760	3,236	1,026	2,727	5,151	17	2	17,919
1965–66		4,577	3,074	954	2,745	6,150	14	1	17,515
1966–67		7,135	3,138	1,227	2,960	6,347	13	3	20,823
<b>1967</b> –68		8,215	3,224	1,477	2,864	6,647	12	2	22,441
1968–69p		10,000	3,800	1,800	3,775	7,200	19	3	26,597
				Produ	CTION				
				('000 bi					
1964–65		151,483	78,166	22,830	52,817	63,071	364	58	368,789
196 <b>5</b> –66		39,117	60,591	17,429	39,976	102,156	368	28	259,666
1966–67		202,501	70,896	35,730	53,816	103,195	385	87	466,610
1967–68		87,323	28,317	27,417	26,899	106,975	316	42	277,289
1968–69p		210,000	90,000	42,000	84,600	112,500	475	70	539,645
				YIELD PE	R ACRE				
				(Bush	nels)				
1964–65		26.3	24.2	22.3	19.4	12.2	21.7	27.6	20.6
965-66		8.5	19.7	18.3	14.6	16.6	26.1	20.8	14.8
1966–67		28.4	22.6	29.1	18.2	16.3	30.2	32.5	22.4
1967–68		10.6	8.8	18.6	9.4	16.1	26.3	17.8	12.4
1968–69p		21.0	23.7	23.3	22.4	15.6	25.0	27.5	20.3

### TOTAL AREA OF WHEAT SOWN FOR ALL PURPOSES

### ('000 acres)

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68 1968–69p	5,929 4,794 7,319 8,420 10,239	3,259 3,114 3,167 3,335 3,838	1,078 1,066 1,299 1,563 1,880	2,772 2,798 3,017 2,952 3,848	5,200 6,196 6,392 6,692 7,252	18 15 14 14 22	2 1 3 2 3	18,258 17,984 21,211 22,978 27,082

### OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIA

Season Oats Barley Maize Potatoes Hay Cut for crushing  AREA ('000 acres)	Cane sugar (94 N.T.)	Total area of crops
('000 acres)		
1963-64 3,392 2,013 215 102 2,602 418	1	32,045
1964–65 3,497 2,064 212 88 2,793 470		34,665
1965-66 3,768 2,298 197 96 2,780 503		34,498
1966-67 4,258 2,498 201 99 3,496 557		39,553
1967-68   3,380   2,611   200   106   2,800   553		40,171
Production		

	000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	
	bushels	bushels	bushels	tons	tons	tons	tons	
1963-64	 68,234	43,395	6,722	562	4,269	12,118	1,724	
1964-65	 70,043	49,315	6,879	508	4,963	15,070	1,950	
1965-66	 60,739	41,835	4,918	639	4,179	14,155	1,953	
1966-67	 107,106	61,588	7,491	643	6,371	16,685	2,343	
1967–68	 39,628	36,798	7,132	658	3,811	16,756	2,334	

### PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

### NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVESTOCK ('000)

31 Marc	h—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.(a)	A.C.T.	Aust.
					Horses					
1964 1965 1966 1967 1968		163 158 151 146 n.a.	56 56 n.a. 55 n.a.	207 201 190 182 181	(b) 25 (b) 24 n.a. 16 n.a.	39 37 35 35 n.a.	8 7 n.a. 7 n.a.	38 36 37 38 38	1 1 1 1	(c) 536 (c) 520 n.a. 479 n.a.
					CATTLE					
1964 1965 1966 1967 1968		4,789 4,619 4,153 4,146 4,555	3,301 3,316 3,397 3,528 3,474	7,402 7,393 6,888 6,919 7,361	694 697 690 687 695	1,299 1,258 1,271 1,357 1,427	450 451 492 522 564	1,105 1,067 1,032 1,097 1,130	14 14 13 14 13	19,0 <b>55</b> 18,816 17,936 18,270 19,218
					Sheep					
1964 1965 1966 1967 1968	••	71,764 72,396 61,396 63,848 67,786	28,413 30,437 30,968 31,239 27,909	24,337 24,016 18,384 19,305 19,948	16,402 17,289 17,993 17,864 16,405	20,165 22,392 24,427 27,370 30,161	3,600 3,793 4,127 4,321 4,428	10 9 9 8 9	289 290 258 281 267	164,981 170,621 157,563 164,237 166,912
					Pigs					
1964 1965 1966 1967 1968		391 449 480 514 645	322 378 384 351 377	388 406 417 468 520	154 196 224 222 242	128 137 144 161 183	83 92 96 86 87	2 2 2 3 2	  	1,468 1,660 1,747 1,804 2,056

### PRODUCTION OF WOOL (GREASY BASIS) ('000 lb)

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Ta <b>s.</b>	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1963–64	731,316	334,288	255,386	210,500	216,574	34,007	91	2,552	1,784,714
1964–65	706,061	361,530	251,426	215,736	207,035	39,671	89	2,475	1,784,023
1965–66	579,475	366,943	192,773	232,296	247,530	41,858	88	1,873	1,662,836
1966–67	622,745	378,457	203,664	239,202	272,575	43,153	88	2,454	1,762,338
1967–68	650,420	332,427	226,822	218,951	300,410	38,308	112	2,238	1,769,688

### RECEIPTS AND SALES OF WOOL BY WOOL SELLING BROKERS AND STOCKS OF UNSOLD WOOL HELD IN BROKERS' STORES(a)

(Source: National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia)

Period		Receipts of first hand		Sales		Unsold wool in store at end of period	
		wool into store	Weight	Value	Average Value		
		Bales(b)	'000 lb	\$'000	c per lb	Bales(b)	
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68		4,995,980 5,089,654 4,509,726 4,813,508 4,841,920	1,538,628 1,541,761 1,419,378 1,496,747 1,531,464	894,565 738,018 710,902 709,261 639,432	58.14 47.87 50.09 47.39 41.75	210,866 273,378 195,793 231,510 186,373	
Nine months March— 1968 1969	ended 	4,168,593 4,393,744	1,178,587 1,248,840	498,159 574,486	42.27 46.00	619 <b>,552</b> 615,443	

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes small amounts of scoured wool. (b) Bales of approximately 300 lb weight.

### PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

PRODUCTION AND UTILISATION OF WHOLE MILK: AUSTRALIA ('000 gal)

Period				Factory butter	Factory cheese	Processed milk products (a)	Other purposes (b)	Total whole milk	
Year—									
1963-64					(c)940,787	(c)130,431	92,235	332,942	1,496,39
1964-65					938,796	135,733	96,973	349,362	1,520,86
1965-66					949,270	126,575	93,189	352,979	1,522,01
1966-67					1,011,000	146,547	94,046	353,157	1,604,75
1967-68p					892,788	148,695	101,009	360,887	1,503,37
Vine months	ended 1	March p-			-				
1968					808,354	130,476	89,085	270,331	1,298,24
1969					797,903	134,307	80,547	272,959	1,285,71

<sup>(</sup>a) Quantities of milk used to produce two or more products (for example, initially as full cream milk and subsequently as skim milk) are counted once only. (b) Principally fluid milk for domestic purposes. From 1964-65 includes milk used for farm production of butter and cheese. (c) Includes small quantities of farm production.

### WHOLE MILK FOR ALL PURPOSES ('000 gal)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p Nine months ended	322,547 291,931 300,740 322,995 312,801	694,990 745,896 750,915 796,673 739,008	239,827 230,289 221,086 238,134 217,202	97,523 102,330 98,398 98,727 88,060	57,162 61,883 61,865 55,611 54,420	83,124 87,343 87,890 91,418 90,793	76 98 92 97 97	1,146 1,094 1,026 1,095 998	1,496,395 1,520,864 1,522,013 1,604,750 1,503,379
March p— 1968 1969	258,563 215,983	666,683 715,965	179,843 138,375	69,278 80,676	42,961 45,595	80,061 88,353	73 73	784 696	1,298,246 1,285,716

### Production of milk and milk products—continued

		1		1	i			1	i
Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.

### BUTTER (factory production) ('000 lb)

	1		1		7				
Year— 1963-64 1964-65	80,880 67,081	231,499 248,506	79,220 73,546	16,587 17,215	15,491 17,387	30,616 31,143			454,292 454,878
1965–66 1966–67	73,901	250,680	70,189	16,160	18,133	31,370			460,433
1967–680	86,392 71,246	266,907 241,245	74,375 63,545	15,092 12,130	14,394 13,253	32,056 30,865			489,217 432,284
Nine months ended									
March p— 1968 1969	63,340	225,629	54,220	9,483	10,982	27,780			391,434
1909	43,484	252,066	36,808	11,449	11,488	30,899	• •	• •	386,194

### CHEESE (factory production) ('000 lb)

Year-								
1963-64	12,142	56,397	21,263	34,236	3,373	2,994	 	130,405
1964–65	9,785	60,975	19,095	38,836	4,051	5,265	 	138,008
1965–66	9,786	58,158	17,773	36,281	2,712	6,590	 	131,300
1966–67	12,023	67,907	23,071	38,598	3,807	8,427	 	153,834
1967-68р	11,868	73,924	22,181	32,543	4,310	10,416	 	155,242
Nine months								
ended								
March p—								
1968	10,670	66,751	19,118	26,893	3,438	9,251	 	136,123
1969	8,607	67,005	15,389	34,784	3,667	11,688	 	141,140
	,			,	,			,

### PROCESSED MILK PRODUCTS: AUSTRALIA ('000 lb)

		ensed, concer evaporated		Ice crea	m miyes		Casein	Powdered milk	
Period	Full	cream				Infants' and invalids'			
	Sweet- ened(a)	Unsweet- ened	Skim	Liquid	Powder	food(b)			
Year—									
1963-64	95,744	71,964	25,712	11.896	973	44,105	37,360	156,019	
1964–65	102,479	89,390	21,936	10,810	773	45,179	39,768	172,378	
1965–66	73,985	88,482	22,047	15,198	551	45,280	50,712	183,301	
1966–67	61,510	91,700	24,974	15,422	(c)	49,348	45,812	269,120	
1967–68p	39,998	93,663	18,580	9,092	(c)	48,507	41,453	276,399	
Nine months ended									
March p—									
1968	35,038	85,795	15,877	7,805	(c)	35,879	38,721	254,916	
1969	34,117	80,746	10,790	5,516	(c)	41,416	58,535	216,536	

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes 'coffee and milk'. (b) Includes malted milk and milk sugar (lactose). (c) Not available for publication.

## PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

## PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT) (Tons)

				(10113)					
Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			]	Beef and	VEAL				
Year—  1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months ended	286,417 303,419 244,527 209,403 220,879	227,877 246,129 238,904 224,983 223,307	327,481 326,128 313,747 295,810 310,478	39,759 37,268 36,513 38,754 33,074	66,025 56,983 58,089 54,811 59,249	25,909 26,270 23,011 24,695 25,084	9,872 11,699 14,798 14,572 15,879	2,158 2,179 1,795 1,711 1,692	985,498 1,010,075 931,384 864,739 889,642
March— 1968 1969p	163,941 155,425	176,041 153,212	216,139 235,045	26,649 26,050	44,871 50,601	17,629 20,097	11,386 11,951	1,269 1,380	657,9 <b>25</b> 653,761
				Митто	N				
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68 Nine months ended	107,199 105,678 104,691 82,194 105,045	149,341 146,243 160,280 148,878 172,535	35,077 41,859 40,509 31,997 35,970	32,475 32,916 39,459 41,584 48,135	24,516 24,411 32,153 32,831 38,123	10,926 9,079 11,512 11,232 11,482	72 88 46 45 9	1,078 1,032 881 804 970	360,684 361,306 389,531 349,565 412,269
March— 1968 1969p	77,984 75,491	148,768 88,880	26,503 27,947	39,876 24,599	29,590 34,090	8,519 8,979	7	696 814	331,943 260,801
				Lamb					
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months ended March—	94,858 89,558 79,832 91,663 98,124	82,428 84,075 80,417 94,719 89,080	5,132 6,125 5,006 5,747 7,831	20,389 22,476 21,279 20,892 20,595	12,174 11,428 12,542 13,550 16,936	9,153 9,044 9,585 9,670 8,363		908 824 636 817 825	225,042 223,530 209,297 237,058 241,754
1968 1969p	72,555 87,193	70,538 95,356	5,437 7,390	16,582 17,534	12,972 16,999	5,848 8,597		587 882	184,519 233,951
	1			PIGMEAT	Г				
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68 Nine months ended	28,717 31,509 35,343 38,283 41,129	25,306 28,048 33,195 33,094 33,204	29,919 31,259 31,394 33,255 36,739	11,163 12,656 15,223 15,947 15,787	9,852 9,861 10,444 11,584 13,159	5,927 6,585 7,023 7,164 6,890	73 90 93 87 93	326 218 428 386 385	111,283 120,226 133,143 139,800 147,386
March— 1968 1969p	30,108 33,467	24,688 27,221	27,313 29,444	11,682 12,524	9,895 10,615	5,233 5,273	71 79	278 346	109,268 118,969

### PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

# Production of meat (carcass weight)—continued (Tons)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			TOTAL IN	TERMS OF	FRESH ME	AT			
1964–65 1965–66 1966–67	 517,191 530,164 464,393 421,543 465,177	484,952 504,495 512,796 501,674 518,126	397,609 405,371 390,656 366,809 391,018	103,786 105,316 112,474 117,177 117,591	112,567 102,683 113,228 112,776 127,467	51,915 50,978 51,131 52,761 51,819	10,017 11,877 14,937 14,704 15,981	4,470 4,253 3,740 3,718 3,872	1,682,50 1,715,13 1,663,35 1,591,16 1,691,05
March— 1968	 344,588 351,576	420,035 364,669	275,392 299,826	94,789 80,707	97,328 112,305	37,229 4 <b>2</b> ,946	11,464 12,031	2,830 3,422	1,283,6 <b>5</b> 1,267,48

# MINING AND QUARRYING—VALUE OF OUTPUT(a) (\$'000)

Industry and year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. and A.C.T.	Aust.
			1966					
Metal mining— Gold Silver-lead-zinc Copper-gold Tin Mineral sands Other metal	8 81,405 5,032 3,941 19,141 329	688  4 .55	79,997	12 7  13,404	23,430 (b) (b) 2,052 5,166 33,426	(b) (b) 3,565  (b)	(b) (b) 7,856 69  (b)	26,551 160,079 37,320 14,566 31,216 59,285
Total metal mining	109,857	752	97,889	13,423	64,779	30,187	12,132	329,018
Fuel mining— Black coal Brown coal Other fuel	117,626	497 20,064	25,221  9,230	3,228	4,448 	362		151,383 20,064 9,230
Total fuel mining	117,626	20,561	34,451	3,228	4,448	362		180,676
Non-metal (excl. fuel) mining	8,443	5,938	2,668	11,103	3,229	732		32,113
Construction material quarrying	27,826	25,905	3,475	14,200	6,462	3,280	2,197	83,344
Total all mining and quarrying	263,751	53,156	138,483	41,954	78,918	34,561	14,328	625,152
Total—1965	267,674 233,298 185,352 159,928 156,342	48,924 44,892 40,840 40,016 40,054	98,964 97,286 84,840 74,198 64,440	39,466 38,938 34,208 30,774 31,824	49,072 45,366 44,768 46,490 44,992	28,998 25,048 20,304 17,806 15,918	9,273 7,972 7,126 5,926 6,732	542,370 492,800 416,682 375,138 360,302

<sup>(</sup>a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry product less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale (i.e. value of output at mine or quarry). (b) Not available for publication.

## MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS

			Principa	i metanic c	ontents of	illilerais pr	oduced		
State or Territory and Year	Copper	Lead	Zinc	Tin	Gold	Silver	Iron(a)	Nickel	Bauxite (b)
	tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	tons	'000 f oz	'000 f oz	'000 tons	tons	'000 ton
		Nine	Months 1	Ended <b>Se</b>	PTEMBER 1	968p			
New South Wales	8,591	179	196	1,023	6	6,796			
Victoria				44	9				
Queensland	48,904	82	59	868	63	6,996			1,438
South Australia	11						2,357		
Western Australia	1,000			642	390	145	8,703	3,291	49
Tasmania	12,277	11	36	2,064	27	1,306	(c)		
Northern Territory	5,722	1	1	26	103	216	(c)		
Australia	76,505	273	292	4,667	598	15,457	11,767	3,291	1,940
Australia	76,505	273		4,667 YEAR 1967		15,457	11,767	3,291	1,940
		273		'EAR 1967		,			1,940
New South Wales	76,505 11,393 5		299	,		10,714		3,291	
New South Wales Victoria	11,393		Y	'EAR 1967 1,569 33	11	10,714			
New South Wales Victoria Queensland	11,393	282	Y 299	'EAR 1967	11 11	10,714			
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia	11,393 5 51,457	282	299  51	1,569 33 1,649	11 11 96	10,714			1,64
New South Wales Victoria	11,393 5 51,457 85	282	299 51	1,569 33 1,649	11 11 96	10,714  6,832			1,64
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Northern Australia	11,393 5 51,457 85 1,027	282  76 	299 51	1,569 33 1,649	11 11 96 	10,714  6,832  224	2,906 7,725	2,061	1,64
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia	11,393 5 51,457 85 1,027 17,468	282  76  1	299  51  49	1,569 33 1,649  747 1,528	11 11 96  574 38	10,714  6,832  224 1,798	2,906 7,725	2,061	1,64
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Northern Australia	11,393 5 51,457 85 1,027 17,468 8,926	282  76  1 15	299 51 49 2	1,569 33 1,649  747 1,528 60	11 11 96  574 38 77	10,714  6,832  224 1,798 274	2,906 7,725	2,061	1,64
New South Wales Victoria Queensland Outh Australia Western Australia Northern Australia	11,393 5 51,457 85 1,027 17,468 8,926	282  76  1 15	299 51 49 2	1,569 33 1,649  747 1,528 60	11 11 96  574 38 77	10,714  6,832  224 1,798 274	2,906 7,725	2,061	1,64
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Northern Australia Australia	11,393 5 51,457 85 1,027 17,468 8,926	282  76  1 15	299 51 49 2	1,569 33 1,649  747 1,528 60	11 11 96  574 38 77	10,714  6,832  224 1,798 274	2,906 7,725	2,061	1,64
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Northern Australia Australia	11,393 5 51,457 85 1,027 17,468 8,926	282 	299  51  49 2	1,569 33 1,649  747 1,528 60	11 11 96  574 38 77	10,714  6,832  224 1,798 274	2,906 7,725 201	2,061 2,061	1,64
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Northern Australia Australia  Australia— 1966	11,393 5 51,457 85 1,027 17,468 8,926 90,361	282 	299 51  49 2 401	1,569 33 1,649  747 1,528 60 5,586	11 11 96  574 38 77 805	10,714  6,832  224 1,798 274 19,842	2,906 7,725  201 10,831	2,061	1,64

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction. (b) In terms of alumina  $Al_2O_8$ . (c) Not available for publication.

#### MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS

	Rutile	Ilmenite	Zircon	Tungsten		C	oal	Petrol	eum(e)
State or Territory and Year	(a)	(a)	(b)	(c)	Mangan- ese ore(d)	Black	Brown	Crude oil	Natural gas
	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	units(f)	tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 bls	'000 cu f
		Nine	Months	ENDED SI	EPTEMBER	1968p			
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	144  64  1	2  214 	140  59  28	12  98,504 760	14 99,353 403,600	22,124 21 4,976 1,579 800 67	17,370	(g)  (g) 	(g)  (g)
Australia	209	220	227	99,276	502,967	29,567	17,370	10,383	154,838
			7	Year 1967	7				
New South Wales Victoria Victoria Victoria South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	177  85  1	5  2  289 	175  82  35	349  195  143 118,253 270	29  195,065  364,873	26,813 32 4,679 2,045 1,062 77	23,384	(g)  (g) 	(g)  (g) 
Australia	262	296	291	119,210	559,967	34,707	23,384	7,600	152,360
Australia—  1966 1965 1964	235 209 176 176	281 239 167 112	233 225 182 182	130,776 117,600 99,600 96,000	312,540 100,369 61,109 36,061	33,334 31,439 27,401 24,856	21,783 20,659 19,035 18,456	3,390 2,621 1,491	143,478 143,402 106,490 95,725

<sup>(</sup>a) In terms of titanium dioxide (TiO<sub>2</sub>) contained in concentrates. (b) In terms of zircon (Zr Si O<sub>4</sub>) contained in zircon concentrates. (c) In terms of tungstic oxide (WO<sub>2</sub>) contained in wolfram and scheelite concentrates. (d) Gross quantity. (e) Source: Department of National Development. (f) Units of 22.4 lb. (g) Not available for publication.

### MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

### Australia(a)

Year	Factories	Persons employed (b)	Salaries and wages paid (c)	Value of power, fuel, etc., used (d)	Value of materials used (e)	Value of production	Value of output (g)	Value of plant, machinery, land and buildings (h)
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67	59,375 61,042 61,686 <b>62,500</b> 62,953	1,209,920 1,268,935 1,293,823 1,309,208 1,331,141	\$m 2,651.6 2,993.7 3,162.8 3,407.7 3,665.9	\$m 437.2 466.6 487.3 522.3 558.8	\$m 6,935.5 7,674.0 7,950.6 8,493.5 9,104.1	\$m 5,270.0 5,896.8 6,251.9 6,877.0 7,430.7	\$m 12,642.7 14,037.4 14,689.8 15,892.8 17,093.7	\$m 6,685.5 7,272.2 7,931.2 8,773.0 9,265.3

<sup>(</sup>a) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Includes water and lubricating oil. (e) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (f) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (g) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done. (h) Depreciated or book values at end of year, including estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

### Manufacturing industries—continued

### STATES AND TERRITORIES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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### 1965-66

Factories	24,531	17,980	6,010	6,065	4,906	1.792	185	217	61,686
Persons employed(b)		,	117,581		60,282	34,315	1,294		1,293,823
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Salaries, wages $paid(c)$	1,303.7	1,077.2	268.0	283.0	134.2	83.0	3.9	9.9	3,162.8
Value of fuel, etc., $used(d)$	223.5	127.9	43.8	44.1	27.3	19.2	0.9	0.8	487.3
Value of materials used(e)	3,266.5	2,469.4	924.4	699.0	362.6	209.8	5.5	13.3	7,950.6
Value of $production(f)$	2,664.8	2,027.7	543.0	527.5	288.8	175.6	7.1	17.4	6,251.9
Value of output(g)	6,154.8	4,624.9	1,511.2	1,270.5	678.8	404.6	13.5	31.5	14,689.8
Value of land and buildings									
(h)	1,658.6	1,176.9	273.6	276.5	151.0	211.9	6.1	21.9	3,776.6
Value of plant and mach-									
inery(h)	1,672.7	1,209.0	477.5	423.5	197.2	158.7	6.0	10.1	4,154.7

### 1966-67

Factories Persons employed(b)	24,849 524,054	18,053 445,307	/		5,167 63,757	1,771 34,879	187 1,423	238 3,631	62,500 1,309,208
Salaries, wages paid(c)  Value of fuel, etc., used(d)  Value of materials used(e)  Value of production(f)  Value of output(g)  Value of land and buildings  (h)  Value of plant and machinery(h)	2,928.2 6,632.5 1,785.2	\$m 1,167.4 134.4 2,671.3 2,235.3 5,041.1 1,254.5 1,362.0	46.9 982.9 592.6 1,622.5	51.3 728.1 563.8 1,343.2 296.4	\$m 153.6 30.0 399.4 335.8 765.2 170.3	\$m 90.8 19.8 223.6 194.6 438.0 234.0	\$m 4.3 0.9 7.2 7.8 16.0 6.5	\$m 10.5 0.7 14.9 18.9 34.5 22.8	522.3 8,493.5 6,877.0 15,892.8

### 1967-68

								~~~	
Factories Persons employed(b)	24,884 531,185	,		6,255 121,417		,	188 1,519	241 3,710	62,953 1,331,141
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Salaries, wages paid $(c)$		1,244.2	306.0	330.1	175.1	96.2	5.0	11.3	3,665.9
Value of fuel, etc., used( $d$ )	252.6	143.1	51.9	56.2	33.6	19.5	1.2	0.8	558.8
Value of materials used(e)	3,712.9	2,813.4	1,072.5	788.0	465.6	227.6	8.0	16.1	9,104.1
Value of production $(f)$	3,131.0	2,394.8	657.9	631.9	388.3	198.0	9.7	19.3	7,430.7
Value of $output(g)$	7,096.5	5,351.3	1.782.3	1,476.1	887.4	445.1	18.8	36.2	17,093.7
Value of land and buildings	'			,					,
(h)	1,866.1	1,318.0	315.5	310.0	198.6	263.4	8.2	23.3	4,303.1
Value of plant and mach-	,	,							.,
inery(h)	1,962.1	1,367.3	631.2	503.6	296.7	184.7	6.7	10.0	4,962.2

For footnotes see previous page.

### SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

### Manufacturing industries—continued

### Value of production(a): Australia (\$'000)

	Class of industry	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
1	Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry				
-	products	167,026	168,371	186,660	203,687
2	Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	132,067	135,571	146,372	163,388
3	Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, oils, grease	504,802	542,702	627,647	686,997
4	Industrial metals, machines, conveyances	2,486,078	2,647,768	2,912,885	3,163,632
5	Precious metals, jewellery, plate	21,777	22,886	24,756	26,355
6	Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	279,582	282,753	303.057	315 017
7	Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	42,150	43,111	44.093	48.031
8	Clothing (except knitted)	302,300	318,968	341,502	360,076
9	Food, drink and tobacco	757,122	818,329	892,258	937,484
10		131,122	010,329	092,230	937,404
10	, Jersey, Jersey, College, March	231,995	240,785	256,551	271,719
11	Example of money hadding at	,			,
12	D 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	84,409	90,606	99,671	105,612
13		426,925	459,473	503,315	548,973
14	Musical instruments	89,057	90,208	99,469	113,130
		5,868	6,032	6,899	8,040
15	Miscellaneous products	124,344	129,971	158,795	180,211
16	Heat, light and power	241,251	254,325	273,072	298,384
	Total all classes	5,896,754	6,251,861	6,877,001	7,430,738

<sup>(</sup>a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

## Average amount of salaries and wages paid per employee(a)

(\$)

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.(b)
1963–64—Males Females 1964–65—Males Females 1965–66—Males Females 1966–67—Males Females 1967–68—Males Females	2,618 1,448 2,812 1,537 2,913 1,623 3,105 1,708 3,277 1,798	2,621 1,432 2,833 1,526 2,921 1,584 3,120 1,691 3,299 1,773	2,254 1,182 2,476 1,290 2,600 1,369 2,725 1,462 2,888 1,538	2,457 1,312 2,689 1,372 2,720 1,420 2,880 1,502 3,092 1,592	2,201 1,163 2,337 1,228 2,538 1,295 2,755 1,411 2,974 1,522	2,491 1,367 2,644 1,454 2,730 1,457 2,939 1,567 3,085 1,668	\}(n.a.) 3,242 1,799 3,333 1,904 3,354 1,972 3,623 2,051	(n.a.) { 3,091 1,469 3,172 1,806 3,238 1,904 3,457 1,934	2,542 1,406 2,746 1,496 2,843 1,565 3,028 1,660 3,206 1,746

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (b) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

## Average number of males and females employed(a) over whole year, 1967-68

Sex	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Males	395,838	316,108	98,027	98,929	56,835	28,550	1,380	3,002	998,669
Females	135,347	133,837	22,825	22,488	10,500	6,628	139	708	332,472
Masculinity(b)	292	236	429	440	541	431	993	424	300

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes working proprietors.

<sup>(</sup>b) Number of males per 100 females.

# PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES: AUSTRALIA

	Commod	ity		1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68p		ths ended h p—
								1968p	1969р
Beer(a) Biscuits Blankets Boots, shoes and Bricks, clay	  sandals( <i>b</i> )		mil. gal mil. lb thousand '000 pr million	275 209 2,079 28,607 1,353	280 224 1,701 34,963 1,360	294 230 1,724 37,004 1,361	317 234 1,657 37,639 1,439	265 190 1,189 28,680 1,056	249 176 1,130 28,641 1,198
Cement building s Cement, Portland Cloth, woven,		estos)  and	mil. sq yd '000 tons	32 3,746	32 3,688	33 3,661	37 3,803	27 2,846	28 2,963
worsted(c)			mil. sq yd	24	23	21	23	18	18
black brown Confectionery—			'000 tons '000 tons	28,890 19,550	32,250 21,555	34,226 22,510	36,817 23,020	26,981 16,965	31,508
chocolate other Copper, refined	• •	• •	mil. lb mil. lb '000 tons	96 106 53	104 108 92	107 112 74	99 112 72	70 86 48	74 87 69
Electricity Electric motors Engines, internal	combustic	on( <i>d</i> )	mil. kWh thousand thousand	35,641 2,585 292	38,279 2,510 224	41,484 2,667 270	44,362 2,910 248	32,530 2,181 217	35,745 2,423 233
Flour wheaten(e) Fruit, canned or b	oottled	,	000 short tons mil. lb	1,553 514	1,414 580	1,392 612	1,420 654	1,049 <b>5</b> 11	1,0 <b>25</b> 411
Gas(f) $Gold, refined(g)$			mil. therms '000 fine oz	292 871	294 774	302 726	309 655	223 485	239
Hosiery— men's women's children's and i	 nfant <b>s</b> '		'000 doz. prs '000 doz. prs '000 doz. prs	1,707 4,440 1,025	1,690 4,563 903	1,815 4,971 1,045	1,903 5,367 993	1,407 4,008 741	1,450 4,497 814
Ice cream Iron and steel(h)—			'000 gal	25,019	30,026	34,974	37,347	30,811	31,235
pig iron ingot steel(i)			'000 tons '000 tons	3,936 5,131	<b>4,3</b> 80 <b>5,5</b> 61	4,893 6,114	5,209 6,298	3,874 4,693	4,305 4,975
Jam			mil. lb	89	97	91	81	62	70
Lacquers Lead, refined $(j)$			'000 gal '000 ton <b>s</b>	1,563 199	1,437 188	1,427 192	1,420 187	1,044 143	1,120 126
Malt, all types Margarine—			'000 bus	12,328	13,444	14,239	1 <b>3</b> ,634	10,128	10,512
table other Meat, canned	• •		'000 lb '000 lb mil. lb	50,937 69,060 116	53,698 67,884 113	48,356 76,138 109	36,125 88,627 106	26,777 62,730 79	26,297 71,929 74
Newsprint			'000 tons	93	93	97	93	69	68
Paints, ready mixe Plaster sheets	d and ena	mels	'000 gal '000 sq yd	16,260 (k)29,937	15,188 29,917	16,037 30,601	16,483 <b>33,5</b> 34	12,445 24,920	12,683 26,227
Refrigerators, don	nestic		thousand	228	214	232	<b>2</b> 46	190	215
Silver, refined Slippers(1) Soap(m) Stoves, cooking(n)		• •	'000 fine oz '000 prs '000 cwt	8,939 12,211 1,223	8,766 4,610 1,708	9,749 4,454 1,654	9,527 4,300 1,469	6,892 3,181 1,084	2,727 1,040
electric(o) gas(q) solid fuel			thousand thousand thousand	181 85 24	189 71 21	194 75 19	194 73 15	147 56 11	162 66 10

### Production of certain commodities: Australia-continued

Commodity		1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68p	Nine mor Mar	ths ended
					2707 002	1968p	1969p
Sugar, refined Sulphate of ammonia Sulphuric acid (100%) Superphosphate (in terms of 22 P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> equivalent)(s)	'000 tons	592 108 1,610 3,703		613 110 1,991 4,430	614 70 1,893 4,296	,	495 77 1,411 3,000
		53 88 1,533 59	51 83 1,518 56	47 89 1,469 58	48 97 1,448 59	34 71 1,071 44	37 84 1,081 47
Vegetables— canned or bottled quick frozen	. mil. lb	152 77	180 94	195 118	174 97	137 78	148 122
W/1 + ()	. mil. lb . mil. lb	159 46	156 46	154 45	161 43	116 32	117 33
Yarn, woollen and worsted .	. mil. lb	54	52	51	54	40	40
Zinc, refined	. '000 tons	189	197	197	188	142	

<sup>(</sup>a) Figures for 1967-68 include waste beer. All other figures exclude waste beer. (b) From July 1965, includes all footwear of cemented, vulcanised moulded rubber and injection moulded plastic soled construction. (c) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. Excludes blanketing and rug material. (d) Petrol and diesel. Excludes motor car, motor cycle, truck, tractor, aeroplane and marine engines. (e) Includes wheatmeal for baking. (f) Includes gas produced in gas works and gas purchased from petroleum refineries but does not include natural gas. (g) Newly won gold of Australian origin. (h) Year ended 31 May. (i) Includes recovery from scrap. (j) Includes lead content of lead alloy from primary sources, but excludes lead-silver bullion produced for export. (k) Production of fibrous plaster sheets only. (l) From July 1965 excludes slippers of cemented, vulcanised moulded rubber and injection moulded plastic construction. (m) Includes all soap and soap based products. (n) Domestic. (o) Excludes portable and cooking tops. (q) Gas stoves and ranges, upright or elevated (includes wall ovens but excludes hotplates and stovettes, etc.). (s) Includes double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate, i.e. 22% P<sub>2</sub>0, equivalent. Source: Department of Primary Industry. (f) Source: Commonwealth Forestry and Timber Bureau and Victorian Forests Commission. (u) From July 1967 as recorded by the Department of Customs and Excise.

### ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION(a)

### Primary industries and factories

Depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted

(\$ million)

### Australia

Indu	stry		1963–64	1964-65	1965–66	1966-67	1967–68
Agriculture		 	917.4	975.2	857.9	1,209.0	925.9
Pastoral		 	1,340.6	1,221.3	1,188.5	1,181.8	1,059.6
Dairying		 	330.2	360.7	349.9	372.1	381.0
Poultry		 	61.5	50.9	62.6	69.9	57.7
Bee-farming(b)		 	5.1	4.1	3.5	3.3	4.1
Total rural		 	2,654.8	2,612.2	2,462.5	2,836.1	2,428.3
Trapping(b)		 	13.4	13.1	13.8	11.9	10.6
Forestry $(b)$		 	102.6	111.1	114.6	111.9	108.5
Fisheries $(b)$		 	31.7	38.7	41.7	44.6	54.3
Mining and quarrying(	c)	 	327.7	400.1	443.9	515.5	564.4
Total non-rural		 	475.3	563.0	614.0	684.0	737.9
Total all primar	y	 	3,130.2	3,175.2	3,076.5	3,520.1	3,166.2
Factories(d)		 	5,270.0	5,896.8	6,251.9	6,877.0	7,430.7
Grand Total		 	8,400.2	9,072.0	9,328.4	10,397.1	10,596.9

### STATES, 1967-68

Qld 222.7 224.5 50.8	90.1 99.0	<b>W.A.</b> 164.3	Tas. 28.9	Aust.(e)
224.5			28.9	925.9
	99.0			923.9
50.8		119.9	15.2	1,059.6
	22.0	11.7	19.3	381.0
4.6	3.4	2.0	2.7	57.7
0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	4.1
502.9	215.0	298.2	66.3	2,428.3
1.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	10.6
12.9	8.5	13.7	13.9	108.5
6.9	6.2	21.8	3.8	54.3
107.4	34.6	109.7	25.2	564.4
128.4	50.1	146.1	43.4	737.9
631.4	265.1	444.2	109.7	3,166.2
8 657.9	631.9	388.3	198.0	7,430.7
1,289.3	897.0	832.5	307.7	10,596.9
	4.6 0.3 502.9 1.2 1.2.9 6.9 1.07.4 1.28.4 6.31.4 6.57.9	4.6 0.3 502.9 215.0 4 1.2 12.9 8.5 6.9 6.2 1107.4 34.6 8 128.4 50.1 8 631.4 265.1 8 657.9	4.6     3.4     2.0       0.3     0.6     0.2       502.9     215.0     298.2       1.2     0.9     0.9       12.9     8.5     13.7       6.9     6.2     21.8       107.4     34.6     109.7       3     128.4     50.1     146.1       3     631.4     265.1     444.2       8     657.9     631.9     388.3	4.6     3.4     2.0     2.7       0.3     0.6     0.2     0.1       502.9     215.0     298.2     66.3       4.1.2     0.9     0.9     0.5       7.12.9     8.5     13.7     13.9       8.107.4     34.6     109.7     25.2       8.128.4     50.1     146.1     43.4       8.631.4     265.1     444.2     109.7       8.657.9     631.9     388.3     198.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Local value. (c) Year ended 31 December of first year shown. (d) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory for 1963-64 and earlier years. (e) Includes for Total all primary; Northern Territory (\$30,186.0) and Australian Capital Territory (\$3,558.0) and for Factories; Northern Territory (\$9,679.6) and Australian Capital Territory (\$19,256.6).

## INDEXES OF QUANTUM(a) OF FARM PRODUCTION

(Base: Average 3 years 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 100)

	Yea	ar	Agriculture	Pastoral	Farmyard and dairying	All farming	Wool (shorn and dead)	Products other than wool
1963-64			 196	172	131	174	183	171
1964-65			 218	172	136	181	183	180
1965-66			 184	163	138	166	169	165
1966-67			 265	167	145	199	180	205
1967-68			 193	174	140	175	180	173

<sup>(</sup>a) Indexes of value at constant prices, i.e., quantities revalued at average unit values of base years (1936-37 to 1938-39).

# ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES AVAILABLE FOR CONSUMPTION ANNUALLY PER HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA

		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966-67	1967–68p
Milk and milk products—						
Fluid whole milk	gal	28.1	29.1	28.7	28.2	28.1
Condensed, powdered, etc.(a)		23.5	23.8	25.2	26.3	26.9
Cheese	lb	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.5
Meat—						
Beef and veal (carcass weight)	lb	104.8	99.2	92.6	85.3	89.8
Mutton (carcass weight)	lb	48.1	45.9	46.0	41.3	41.7
Lamb (carcass weight)	1b	41.5	39.2	36.8	42.5	43.2
Pigmeat (carcass weight)	lb	11.5	11.8	13.3	13.4	14.7
Offal (carcass weight)	lb	12.8	12.3	11.5	11.0	11.4
Canned meat (canned weight)	lb	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.7
Bacon and ham (cured care	cass					
weight)	lb	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.1	7.7
Fats and oils—						
Butter	lb	23.3	22.5	21.7	21.8	21.6
Margarine—Table and other	lb	n.a.	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.3
Sugar and syrups—						
Refined sugar—						
As sugar	lb	53.2	51.8	49.9	46.3	47.8
In manufactured products	lb	55.5	58.5	60.7	61.5	58.9
Honey, glucose and syrups						
content)	1b	6 5	7 2	6.9	7.1	7.6
Pulse and nuts (edible weight)	lb	10.3	11.0	11.5	11.6	
Fruit—						
Citrus fruit(b)	lb	42.3	50.8	41.8	48.7	46.3
Other fresh fruit (b)	lb	91.9	77.9	88.1	79.8	85.6
Jams	lb	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.1
Dried fruit	lb	5.2	5.8	4.7	5.8	4.9
Canned fruit	Ib	18.6	19.8	20.5	20 5	23.4
Potatoes, white (b)	lb	102.9	92.4	111.7	109.9	111.1
Grain products—	6					
Flour (including wheatmeal		171.0	168.3	172.0	172 4	164.2
baking and sharps) Breakfast foods	lb	171.0	168.3	172.9	172.4	164.2 14.8
Breakfast foods Beverages—	Ib	14.4	14.3	13.4	14.2	14.8
T	1b	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.1
0 % ()	lb	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6
Beer	gal	23.4	24.2	24.2	24.9	25.7
TT7:	1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7
Spirits	pf gal	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes powdered buttermilk and mixed skim and buttermilk. (b) Includes fresh equivalent of manufactured products. (c) Coffee and coffee products in terms of processed whole or ground pure coffee.

## SECTION IV. BUILDING

### NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS(a)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			АР	PROVED			1		
Year—									1
1963–64	43,484	32,042	12,583	13,744	9,277	2,813	612	1,869	116,424
1964–65	46,914	32,908	14,873	12,334	9,365	2,921	939	2,537	122,791
1965–66	39,249	29,468	15,754	10,935	9,202	2,646	749	2,181	110,184
1966–67	42,323	34,608	16,921	8,482	11,447	3,445	900	2,811	120,937
1967–68	47,409	38,500	16,311	7,719	15,119	3,734	1,336	2,000	132,128
Quarter ended—									
September 1967	11,585	9,598	3,965	1,906	3,585	1,024	90	524	32,277
December 1967	11,799	9,922	3,989	2,100	3,436	907	247	447	32,847
March 1968	11,937	8,866	4,204	1,580	3,625	753	547	428	31,940
June 1968	12,088	10,114	4,153	2,133	4,473	1,050	452	601	35,064
September 1968	14,033	10,678	4,622	2,489	4,901	870	272	724	38,589
December 1968	12,938	10,551	3,955	2,199	5,000	763	244	824	36,474
March 1969	12,936	7,213	4,181	2,177	5,113	696	450	979	33,74
			Сом	IMENCED					
Year—	20 167	20 727	11 402	12.050	0.062	2 (70	550	1.043	107 500
1963-64	38,167	30,737	11,492	12,950	9,063	2,670	558	1,943	107,580
1964–65	42,207	31,821	14,085	13,378	9,197	2,797	753	2,471	116,70
1965–66	37,036	29,079	15,702	10,942	9,127	2,413	630	2,275	107,20
1966–67	38,973	33,077	15,968	9,693	10,994	3,138	874	2,399	115,110
1967–68	40,574	36,307	16,285	8,313	14,644	3,509	1,068	2,417	123,11
Quarter ended—	10 154	0.272	4 204	2 205	2 201	958	276	742	31,463
September 1967	10,154	9,373	4,284	2,285	3,391	802	276 130	742 486	28,60
December 1967	9,755	8,796	3,388 4,208	1,998	3,251 3,730	970	262	685	30,44
March 1968	9,913	8,621	,	2,056	4,272	779	400	504	32,60
June 1968	10,752 11,532	9,517	4,405 4,152	1,974 2,281	4,407	716	395	696	34,062
September 1968 December 1968r	11,956	9,883 9,656	4,132	2,346	4,443	792	314	873	34,520
March 1969p	12,634	8,532	4,268	2,155	4,522	657	225	893	33,886
	12,001	0,552			.,,,,,				
Year—	1		CON	IPLETED			ı	1	
1963-64	33,730	27,069	10,961	11,477	8,571	2,675	336	1,914	96,733
1964–65	39,890	31,495	13,625	12,870	9,286	2,732	610	2,143	112,65
1965–66	40,766	30,435	14,626	12,209	8,889	2,481	782	2,578	112,76
1966–67	36,867	32,264	16,295	10,836	10,014	2,950	484	2,182	111,892
1967–68	41,378	34,278	16,279	8,817	12,250	3,623	910	2,635	120,170
Quarter ended—	11,570	51,270	10,2.	0,011	12,200	,,,,,,,		_,	,
September 1967	10,021	8,760	4,009	2,398	2,959	836	156	740	29,879
December 1967	11,139	9,518	4,102	2,426	3,325	1,091	285	665	32,55
March 1968	9,571	7,263	3,733	1,897	2,906	801	215	536	26,92
June 1968	10,647	8,737	4,435	2,096	3,060	895	254	694	30,81
September 1968	11,282	8,786	4,239	2,164	3,839	758	222	626	31,91
December 1968r	11,801	10,289	4,546	2,342	3,999	921	397	614	34,90
March 1969p	10,589	7,395	3,786	1,765	4,122	619	176	647	29,09
	1	Under co	ONSTRUCTI	ON AT EN	D OF PERIO	OD			
10/2 //	20.240	17.063	2 (00	6 264	2 004	1 722	400	1 215	55 47
1963-64	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,215	55,47
1964–65	22,557	18,189	4,068	6,872	3,895	1,788	623	1,543	59,53:
1965–66	18,827	16,833	5,144	5,605	4,133	1,720	471	1,240	53,97
1966–67	20,933	17,646	4,817	4,462	5,113	1,908	861	1,457	57,19
1967–68	20,129	19,627	4,823	3,949	7,492	1,792	1,019	1,239	60,07
Quarter ended—	21.000	10.050	E 000	4 240	EFAE	2.020	0.01	1 450	50 70
September 1967	21,066	18,259	5,092	4,349	5,545	2,030	981	1,459	58,78
December 1967	19,682	17,537	4,378	3,921	5,471	1,741	826	1,280	54,83
March 1968	20,024	18,895	4,853	4,080	6,295	1,910	873	1,429	58,35
June 1968	20,129	19,627	4,823	3,949	7,492	1,792	1,019	1,239	60,07
September 1968	20,379	20,582	4,736	4,056	8,048	1,729	1,192	1,306	62,02
Dagambar 1060	20,534	19,894	4,330	4,045	8,485	1,587	1,109 1,158	1,562	61,54
December 1968r March 1969p	22,579	20,962	4,812	4,435	8,885	1,612		1,808	66,25

### BUILDING

## TOTAL NEW BUILDINGS: VALUE

(\$'000)

				(\$ 000)					
Period	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			А	PPROVED					
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66	469,384 531,344 490,235	392,928 437,514 458,608	167,242 203,386 227,756	15 <b>7</b> ,148 166,010 133,840	115,720 131,958 122,572	32,538 42,760 46,901	10,988 17,658 14,765	43,376 48,220 44,903	1,389,324 1,578,850 1,539,580
1966–67(b) 1967–68 Quarter ended—	597,416 689,070	494,050 516,339	219,283 268,894	116,623 148,672	162,937 240,792	53,955 72,018	17,604 28,488	60,594 44,168	1,722,462 2,008,441
December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969	164,459 167,608 194,846 192,931 175,690 193,861	138,497 106,474 139,612 154,422 148,015 116,634	58,640 64,951 77,676 63,107 59,817 62,591	41,052 42,148 31,528 35,172 32,767 35,755	48,540 62,563 70,873 66,505 67,443 78,404	13,644 17,514 28,959 12,309 10,809 11,254	6,318 10,318 9,725 5,837 5,359 9,863	14,022 8,189 10,242 18,469 14,303 18,734	485,172 479,765 563,461 548,752 514,203 527,096
			Co	MMENCED					
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66	514,054 594,378 558,427	394,698 419,864 450,737	150,356 201,704 225,553	149,776 168,988 145,997	118,556 122,056 130,982	34,664 42,040 43,789	10,164 13,140 15,405	<b>42,4</b> 00 <b>54,224</b> <b>49,935</b>	1,414,668 1,616,394 1,620,825
1966–67( <i>b</i> ) 1967–68	604,641 689,372	509,892 504,864	231,776 280,536	130,268 129,004	169,457 242,305	62,077 63,152	17,807 25,696	54,762 54,869	1,780,680 1,989, <b>798</b>
Quarter ended— September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968	170,318 153,378 191,768 173,908 179,139 193,286	125,087 123,307 127,329 129,141 160,684 125,649	72,308 55,212 61,986 91,030 64,431 59,740	32,325 25,517 34,835 36,327 33,668 35,260	59,283 48,474 63,211 71,337 67,419 62,417	12,493 15,242 18,836 16,581 11,964 12,893	5,545 3,970 8,890 7,291 6,965 7,474	16,811 13,434 16,004 8,620 13,750 21,917	494,170 438,534 522,859 534,235 538,020 518,636
			Co	MPLETED					
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66	471,680 531,544 583,236	334,830 402,280 415,375	133,018 178,470 209,306	118,302 154,500 160,301	92,868 107,100 130,178	33,976 37,744 39,680	7,962 11,784 12,065	40,164 42,986 57,566	1,232,800 1,466,408 1,607,707
1966–67( <i>b</i> ) 1967–68	625,956 638,958	471,943 497,370	219,098 256,974	135,221 138,531	162,135 195,403	48,218 61,885	13,243 20,295	57,582 56,268	1,733,396 1,865,684
Quarter ended—  September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968	157,555 155,505 158,080 167,818 164,194 206,597	125,991 146,707 101,843 122,829 155,029 146,941	54,638 75,733 57,919 68,684 72,559 64,530	34,766 38,693 38,874 26,198 28,860 48,382	45,394 54,546 46,526 48,937 57,739 72,390	16,635 20,141 11,821 13,288 9,957 18,654	2,615 5,856 8,022 3,802 7,181 8,115	13,024 15,214 10,549 17,481 22,828 20,665	450,618 512,395 433,634 469,037 518,347 586,274
		Under	CONSTRUC	TION AT	END OF P	ERIOD			
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66	413,202 485,184 473,627	306,278 327,310 369,747	87,888 113,222 133,544	111,514 130,890 120,662	71,848 88,436 90,982	29,094 33,366 37,412	9,770 11,254 14,816	52,048 66,686 59,615	1,081,642 1,256,348 1,300,405
1966–67( <i>b</i> )	460,701 521,357	422,577 443,905	150,432 176,917	118,940 112,356	100,119 148,846	51,269 52,506	19,811 25,205	59,141 60,476	1,382,990 1,541,568
Quarter ended— September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968	474,120 475,144 510,373 521,357 541,619 528,307	423,495 404,654 432,655 443,905 452,342 434,063	169,593 150,352 154,775 176,917 169,235 164,997	117,042 104,514 100,831 112,356 117,827 104,747	114,457 108,868 125,902 148,846 158,939 149,823	47,127 42,228 49,247 52,506 54,381 48,741	22,815 19,028 21,989 25,205 25,082 23,806	63,588 62,698 68,512 60,476 51,882 53,450	1,432,237 1,367,486 1,464,284 1,541,568 1,571,307 1,507,934

<sup>(</sup>a) Up to 30 June 1966, major alterations and additions are excluded from 'Approvals', but included in 'Commenced', 'Completed' and 'Under construction at end of period'. (b) From 1 July 1966, alterations and/or additions of \$10,000 and over are included with new buildings in all States.

# VALUE OF WORK DONE ON NEW BUILDINGS

(\$'000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Year— 1963-64	. 569,752	413,496	148,578 186,234 221,780	135,936 160,364 156,762	97,692 122,976 133,483	35,850 38,356 43,201	9,432 11,778 13,749	53,860	1,323,854 1,556,816 1,681,162
1966-67(a) . 1967-68r .	620 226		231,768 255,345	143,587 137,506	163,726 212,437	53,098 60,058	16,635 22,510		
Quarter ended— September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968r September 1968r December 1968	. 152,803 169,308	125,163 136,075 148,570	63,448 61,399 59,748 70,750 69,729 69,622	35,674 34,462 32,845 34,525 34,648 35,485			4,888 5,163 6,535 5,924 6,240 6,026	17,678 15,743 14,657 16,058	

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on previous page.

### NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMPLETED

Type of building	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	Six months ended December	
					1967	1968
Houses— Brick, brick veneer, concrete and stone Wood (weatherboard, etc.) Fibro cement Other	52,285 14,480 17,171 548	52,148 12,247 16,027 674	54,116 11,294 15,581 969	57,506 11,633 15,820 797	29,833 5,933 8,053 349	32,426 5,508 8,192 362
Total	84,484	81,096	81,960	85,756	44,168	46,488
Flats(a)	28,167	31,670	29,932	34,414	18,262	20,337
Total houses and flats	112,651	112,766	111,892	120,170	62,430	66,825

(a) Individual living units.

# VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED (\$'000)

Type of building		1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	Six months ended December(a)	
				(a)	(a)	1967	1968
Houses		665,722	683,893	734,896	803,864	411,541	458,975
Flats		157,270	185,997	179,891	218,894	112,906	137,896
Hotels, hostels, etc		29,074	31,279	51,145	47,898	29,217	32,523
Shops		46,366	68,396	76,462	60,239	32,830	34,530
Factories		152,638	167,867	164,588	162,186	91,954	101,815
Offices		116,826	103,867	144,245	169,841	85,666	95,856
Other business premises		68,110	66,832	76,136	73,416	39,160	51,356
Education		95,336	141,566	128,492	144,998	56,346	76,419
Religious		16,572	15,001	14,124	13,145	6,240	7,834
Health		43,740	54,460	51,106	49,703	30,787	31,136
Entertainment and recreati	on	31,282	28,797	42,309	33,942	16,127	23,218
Miscellaneous		43,472	59,752	70,002	87,561	50,241	53,062
Total		1,466,408	1,607,707	1,733,396	1,865,684	963,013	1,104,621

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on previous page.

## VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED: STATES, ETC., SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 1968 (\$'000)

Type of building	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Houses Flats	143,191 63,604	119,612 45,486	67,183 10,774	32,328 4,516	64,237 9,507	13,743 1,339	4,468 2,423	14,213 247	458,97 <b>5</b> 137,896
Hotels, hostels, etc	9,224	3,000	6,424	2,037	9,171	526	1,404	737	32,523
Shops Factories	13,138 39,501	7,547 32,076	6,868 10,087	4,453 4,331	1,784 8,528	555 6 <b>,5</b> 47	19 470	166 275	34, <b>5</b> 30 101,81 <b>5</b>
Offices Other business	36,310	28,516	3,910	5,183	7,670	473	1,939	11,855	95,856
premises Education	13,881 21,777	9,937 20,972	10,047 7,186	5,313 5,101	7,069 6,667	1,971 1,798	1,230 852	1,908 12,066	51,356 76,419
Religious Health Entertainment	1,884 7,656	1,761 5,881	2,802 1,006	282 11,770	517 3,994	130 659	167 50	291 120	7,834 31,136
aud recreation Miscellaneous	12,307 8,318	5,075 22,107	2,218 8,583	674 1,254	2,243 8,742	279 591	68 2,206	354 1,261	23,218 53,062
Total	370,791	301,970	137,089	77,242	130,129	28,611	15,296	43,493	1,104,62

## SECTION V. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY PRIVATE BUSINESSES

These statistics are designed primarily to measure trends in expenditure by private businesses on fixed tangible assets. The statistics are based on returns obtained from private businesses subject to pay-roll tax (other than businesses in rural, professional, gas and electricity industries), from government banks and airlines, and from other businesses not subject to pay-roll tax which undertake projects of more than \$500,000 in any half year. For statistics of capital expenditure by all private businesses, see the series 'Gross fixed capital expenditure' on page 90 of this publication.

# NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY INDUSTRY (\$ million)

				Mar	nufactur	ing				No	on-man	ufacturi	ng	
Period	Extracting, refining, founding	Engin- eering (a)	Ve- hicles (b)	Chemicals (c)	Tex- tiles and cloth- ing	Food, drink and to- bacco	Paper, and print- ing	Other manufacturing (d)	Total manu- fact- uring	Whole- sale and retail trade	Mining	Trans- port (e)	Other non-manufact-uring (f)	All indus- tries
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Ouarter	99.7 118.5 174.6 184.0 165.6	108.5 121.8 128.4	92.5 79.9 42.3	127.0 148.9 126.7	32.1	140.7 146.9 136.9	60.5 68.7	96.3 111.3 108.9	770.8 884.9 830.1	221.7 253.2 246.4	106.5 217.1 242.8	126.8 130.7 129.5	212.4 272.3 248.4	1,143. <b>5</b> 1,438. <b>2</b> 1,758. <b>2</b> 1,697. <b>2</b> 1,871. <b>8</b>
ended— 1966–67—												06.5		
June 1967–68— Sept Dec March June	40.2 42.2 48.5 32.8 42.1	29.3 34.2 24.2	13.6 12.9 13.3	26.1 33.4 26.9	6.7 7.8 6.7	35.2 44.6 28.7	18.5 22.8 17.5	25.5 28.5 23.8	197.1 232.7 173.9	65.6 60.7 58.8	70.4 97.1 72.2	35.7 50.8 34.2	65.0 81.5 65.1	433.8 522.8 404.2 511.0
1968-69— Sept Dec March p	39.2 41.9 28.7	40.2	12.0	42.8	12.0	35.8	17.0	30.0		7 81.7	122.1	44.6	95.1	575.2

# NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE OF ASSET (\$ million)

		Period		New buildings and structures(g)	Other new capital equipment(h)	Total new capital expenditure		
Vaar								
Year— 1963-64				413.3	730.2	1,143.5		
1963-64			 	465.7	972.5	1,438.2		
1965-66			 	580.8	1,177.4	1,758.2		
1965-66			 	560.5	1,136.7	1,697.2		
1966-67			 	674.7	1,197.1	1,871.8		
1907-08			 	0/4./	1,177.1	1,071.0		
Duarter end	ed—							
1966-67-								
June			 	148.8	296.7	445.5		
1967-68-								
Septemb			 	167.1	266.7	433.8		
Decemb			 	191.8	331.0	522.8		
March			 	143.0	261.2	404.2		
June			 	172.8	338.2	511.0		
1968-69-								
Septemi			 	181.7	302.7	484.4		
Decemb			 	234.9	340.3	575.2		
March			 	167.7	281.3	449.0		

<sup>(</sup>a) Engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (b) Vehicles, aircraft and ships, parts and accessories. Includes assembly and repairs. (c) Chemicals, fertilisers, paints, explosives, cosmetics and oil refining. (d) Saw-milling, furniture, plastics, leather, rubber, etc. (e) Road, rail and air transport (including government airlines), shipping and stevedoring. (f) Buildings, construction, banking (including government banks), insurance, other finance and property, amusement, hotels, cafes, personal services, etc. (g) Includes assets such as buildings, wharves, railway and harbour construction, roads and also lifts, heating and ventilation equipment and the like forming an integral part of the structure. (h) Includes all machinery and equipment including vehicles, aircraft and ships, and such items as new motors, lathes, office equipment and fixtures.

# SECTION VI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

OVERSEAS SHIPPING: ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES, AUSTRALIA

				Entra	ances		Clearances					
Year			With	cargo		cargo ballast	With	cargo	With cargo and in ballast			
			No. of vessels	'000 net tons								
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68			2,653 2,740 2,703 2,705 2,591	15,442 16,355 16,952 18,069 18,024	3,714 3,813 3,929 3,977 3,972	20,723 21,689 23,042 27,444 30,109	3,029 2,993 3,015 3,330 3,334	14,776 14,698 15,369 19,278 21,501	3,763 3,788 4,029 4,017 4,013	20,917 21,606 23,340 27,618 30,278		

# OVERSEAS AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED

('000 tons)

Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded, and published separately. 'I ton measurement' equals 40 cubic feet.

		Disch	narged	Shipped					
State or Territory,	Inte	rstate	Ov	erseas	Inte	rstate	Ove	erseas	
and you	Tons weight	Tons measure- ment	Tons weight	Tons measure- ment	Tons weight	Tons measure- ment	Tons weight	Tons measure- ment	
		Year i	ended Jui	NE 1967					
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	 8,904 2,102 480 1,776 754 1,483 66	121 677 56 30 158 838 20	7,970 8,900 2,647 2,754 4,339 373 126	1,737 1,556 288 323 203 41 4	3,061 1,372 825 5,891 3,821 620 102	189 792 24 12 40 670	10,912 2,880 6,176 2,717 9,623 220 163	582 599 127 254 197 184	
Australia	 15,565	1,900	27,109	4,152	15,692	1,728	32,691	1,943	
		Year e	ended Jun	ie 1968				I	
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	 9,309 2,464 457 2,087 985 1,582 96	133 747 43 25 173 914 44	8,701 8,474 2,669 2,762 4,504 261 201	1,961 1,735 341 298 288 41 20	3,364 1,416 906 6,216 4,503 685 117	193 827 26 13 60 755	12,756 2,037 7,933 2,081 15,683 273 576	651 673 123 201 202 249	
Australia	 16,980	2,079	27,572	4,684	17,207	1,876	41,339	2,102	
Australia—  1966-67 1965-66 1964-65 1963-64 1962-63	 15,565 15,349 15,447 15,321 13,882	1,900 1,942 1,722 1,453 1,306	27,109 24.156 23,211 20,788 19,497	4,152 4,119 4,443 3,942 3,397	15,692 16,172 16,360 15,632 14,340	1,728 1,483 1,402 1,208 1,100	32,691 21,749 20,424 19,744 15,405	1,943 2,043 1,980 1,861 1,545	

### OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO

Cargo discharged in Australia from overseas: major trade areas, by type of service, year ended June 1968 (Tons)

							(1	OHS)								
State or Territory of unlading	North A and H		South A	America	Eur (inclu U.S.	ding Africa		Asia		Papua and New Guinea; New Zealand and Pacific islands		Indian Ocean islands and Antarctic area		То	tal	
	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.
							LINER S	ERVICES(a	)							
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	133,339 90,595 34,065 33,843 36,214 12,833	310,917 233,208 46,251 41,062 24,132 1,690 182	5,643 7,966 12,355 1,215	2,068 337 172	259,330 190,061 57,907 61,037 50,087 32,856	596,875 645,496 70,400 79,645 108,547 14,694	55,693 13,525 12,073 3,499 4,996 3,166	20,916 21,807 9 6,190 5,747 109	130,309 118,541 42,875 45,514 52,526 3,711 2,308	529,865 473,088 134,466 84,244 92,279 13,660 9,119	145,637 15,748 15,164 15,423 10,223 25,106 178	138,045 133,235 39,770 6,084 2,966 4,723 318			729,951 436,436 174,439 160.531 154,046 78,264 2,488	1,598,686 1,507,171 291,068 217,225 233,841 34,876 9,619
Australia	340,891	657,442	27,771	2,577	651,278	1,515,657	92,952	54,778	395,784	1,336,721	227,479	325,141		170	1,736,155	3,892,486
						Tra	MPS, BULK	SHIPS, TA	NKERS							
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	506,283 636,722 241,649 127,221 258,659 82,551 2,487	177,727 103,748 8,407 69,246 11,505 261	9,566 2,620 951 500 676	552 2,906	23,068 21,868 28,031 3,478 40,491 9,978 10,304	47,476 60,323 5,090 2,310 11,494 1,910	3,691 38,211 1,827 149,544 7,183	234 6,859 73	6,735,114 6,593,867 2,072,966 2,074,278 3,119,273 13,543 185,605	135,141 56,976 33,307 9,601 26,522 4,215 9,931	516 009 436,487 116,258 271,464 493,437 53,177 413	649 333 40 2 3,351	177,546 308,219 33,277 124,044 287,433 16,034	106 9 	8,037,994	361,885 228,239 49,832 81,159 54,356 6,386 9,931
Australia	1,855,572	370,894	14,313	3,458	137,218	128,603	200,456	7,166	20,794,646	275,693	1,887,245	4,375	946,553	1,599	25,836,003	791,788
							All	VESSELS								
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	639,622 727,317 275,714 161,064 294,873 95,384 2,489	488,644 336,956 54,658 110,308 35,637 1,951 182	15,209 10,586 13,306 1,715 676 592	3,078	282,398 211,929 85,938 64,515 90.578 42,834 10,304	644,351 705,819 75,490 81,955 120,041 16,604	59,384 51,736 13,900 3,499 154,540 10,349	21,150 28,666 82 6,190 5,747 109	6,712,408 2,115,841 2,119,792 3,171,799 17,254 187,913	665,006 530,064 167,773 93,845 118,801 17,875 19,050	452,235 131,422 286,887 503,660 78,283 591	138,694 133,568 39,810 6,086 6,317 4,723 318	177,546 308,219 33,277 124,044 287,433 16,034	.:	8,474,430	340,900 298,384 288,197 41,262 19,550
Australia	2 196,463	1,028,336	42,084	6,035	788,496	1,644,260	293,408	61,944	21,190,430	1,612,414	2,114,724	329,516	946,553	1,769	27,572,158	4,084,274

Overseas shipping cargo—continued

Cargo loaded in Australia for discharge overseas: major trade areas, by type of service, year ended June 1968

-									, , ,		, ,					
State or Territory of lading	North A and H		South A	America	Eur (inclu U.S.S	iding	Afr	ica	As	ia	Papu New C New Zea Pacific	Buinea; land and	Indian island Antarcı	s and	Тс	otal
	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.
							Liner S	Services(	a)							
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	133,006 131,492 162,748 59,670 39,677 22,484 5,742	25,050 63,374 9,184 14,207 4,475 3,315	41,229 11,016 12,784 463	1,218 3,452 259 3,060	288,573 226,202 316,994 142,225 109,158 37,339	59,361 275,519 21,786 88,213 61,919 150,237	44,070 31,226 30,117 23,581 9,180 5,696	11,721 22,101 29 15,354 10,726 1,450	494,808 390,866 210,256 188,864 652,194 79,178 25,961	137,064 142,504 25,755 38,762 58,282 30,632 204	402,215 20,728 32,207 116,765 5,575 3,989	356,797 145,061 62,555 38,458 1,434 5,002	6	220	1,403,901 811,530 765,106 531,568 815,790 148,686 31,703	119,568 198,054 137,056
Australia	554,819	119,606	65,492	7,989	1,120,491	657,035	143,870	61,381	2,042,127	433,203	581,479	609,307	6	220	4,508,284	1,888,741
						Tra	MPS, BUL	кѕнірѕ, Т	ANKERS							
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia . Western Australia Tasmania . Northern Territory	220,267 20,301 1,300,034 29,284 256,772 61,341	312	300,463 30 10,032 3,529	 124 34 	890,125 25,262 1,043,895 343,069 2,130,067 15,840 60,315	10 7,930 277 1 6,467 55,506	91,332 1,117 46,933 61,518 45,637	   2,211	4,609,955	52,257 8,750 640 2,099 52,550 3,122 619	398,337 317,182 156,799 57,196 156,910	2,281 2,114 1,936 21  60	405 1,079 6 135 24,620	1,236 57 9	11,352,684 1,225,782 7,167,654 1,549,069 14,866,975 124,312 544,304	59,903 20,739 2,944 2,818 65,196 58,688 2,830
Australia	1,887,999	312	314,054	158	4,508,573	70,191	246,537	3,172	28,760,940	120,037	1,086,432	6,412	26,245	12,836	36,830,780	213,118
							All	Vessels			·	·				
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	353,273 151,793 1,462,782 88,954 296,449 22,484 67,083	25,050 63,374 9,184 14,519 4,475 3,315	341,692 11,046 22,816 3,992	1,218 3,576 293 3,060	1,178,698 251,464 1,360,889 485,294 2,239,225 53,179 60,315	59,371 283,449 22,063 88,214 68,386 205,743	135,402 32,343 77,050 85,099 54,817 5,696	11,721 22,686 29 15,730 10,726 1,450 2,211	1,251,677 4,820,211	189.321 151,254 26,395 40,861 110,832 33,754 823	800,552 337,910 189,006 173,961 162,485 3,997	359,078 147,175 64,491 38,479 1,434 5,062	405 1,079 6 135 24,626	1,236 57 9	12,756,585 2,037,312 7,932,760 2,080,637 15,682,765 272,998 576,007	651,114 672,750 122,512 200,872 202,252 249,324 3,035
Australia	2,442,818	119,918	379,546	8,147	5,629,064	727,226	390,407	64,553	30,803,067	553,240	1,667,911	615,719	26,251	13,056	41,339,064	2,101,859

(a) Includes cargo and passenger liners.

### OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO

### Overseas Cargo Discharged and Loaded in Australia by Type of Service ('000 tons)

	Liner se	ervices(a)	Tramps, bulk	ships, tankers	All vessels								
Period	Tons weight	Tons measurement	Tons weight	Tons measurement	Tons weight	Tons measurement							
	Cargo discharged												
1966-67	 1,801	3,470	25,308	682	27,109	4,152							
1967–68	 1,736	3,892	25,836	792	27,572	4,684							
Quarter ended— 1966–67—													
December	 444	868	6,192	170	6,636	1,038							
March	 467	858	6,413	125	6,880	983							
June 1967–68—	 453	935	6,243	179	6,696	1,114							
September	 394	992	6,283	190	6,677	1,182							
December	 425	902	6,907	160	7,332	1,062							
March	 464	983	6,107	195	6,571	1,178							
June	 453	1,015	6,539	247	6,992	1,262							
		Cargo	LOADED										
1966–67	 4,618	1,779	28,073	164	32,691	1,943							
1967-68	4,508	1,889	36,831	213	41,339	2,102							
Quarter ended— 1966–67—													
December	 1,179	381	6,572	53	7,751	434							
March	 1,050	369	7,790	50	8,840	419							
June 1967–68—	 1,116	620	8,159	31	9,275	651							
September	 1,172	463	9,096	29	10,268	492							
December	 1,122	398	9,417	50	10,539	448							
March	 1,042	385	8,901	44	9,943	429							
June	 1,172	643	9,417	90	10,589	733							

### INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND AND ISLANDS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES: GENERAL CARGO 31 MARCH 1969 (As quoted)

(Per ton weight or measurement: 1 ton measurement = 40 cubic feet) (Australian dollars and cents unless otherwise indicated)

				Fron	n—		
То—		Brisbane	Sydney	Melbe	ourne	Adelaide	Fremantle
10		Direct	Direct	Direct	Trans- shipped at Sydney	Direct	Direct
Brisbane Sydney Melbourne Adelaide Fremantle Hobart Launceston Devonport, Burnie Darwin New Hebrides—Vila Santo Norfolk Island Papua— Port Moresby Samarai New Guinea— Lae and Madang Rabaul	and	\$ (a) 17.40 22.10 (a) 26.10 (a) 35.90  23.95  30.00 30.00 25.00 25.00 26.00 26.00	\$ (a) 16.80 16.20 (a) 21.40 (a) 34.50 20.35 25.85 30.00 30.00 25.00 26.00 26.00	\$ 22.10 16.20 (a) 16.70 (a) 30.15 (a) 16.80 (a) 13.20 (a) 14.40 27.60 25.00 25.00 25.00	\$ 42.00 42.00 37.00 37.00 38.00 38.00	(a) 25.90 (a) 20.85 (a) 16.65  (a) 25.90 (a) 21.00 (a) 21.00 	\$ (a) 32.50 (a) 31.20 (a) 27.80 (a) 24.30 25.85
Auckland( $b$ ) Wellington( $b$ )( $c$ ) Lyttleton( $b$ ) Dunedin( $b$ )		23.70 23.70 23.70 23.70	23.00 23.00 23.00 23.00	23.00 23.00 23.00 23.00			

(a) Rates include port charges at each end. (b) Rates expressed in New Zealand currency. (c) Plus Wellington Harbour improvement charges at \$NZ 0.225 per ton weight or measurement.

Note. Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a

rate per square foot of deck space occupied which varies according to the height of the load.

# OVERSEAS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES AT 31 MARCH 1969(a)

(As quoted)

(1 ton measurement=40 cubic feet)

		(2 0011	measaren	iciit — 40	cubic	c rect)
CANADA EAST COAST AN	ND ST LA	WRENCE P	ORTS TO	MONTREA	Ι.	
Fruit—			01(15 10 )	MONTREA	_	Canadian dollars
Canned						Canadian dollars
Dried						\$44.00 per ton measurement
Dried						\$41.10 per ton measurement
Preserved						\$47.30 per ton measurement
_						\$55.00 per ton weight or measurement
CHINA, REPUBLIC OF	(FORMOSA	). CHINA	(MAINI	AND) HO	NG	
Kong, Japan (M	AIN POR	rs)(b) PH	II IPPINES	(CERIL	ND	
Manila)		10)(0) 111	LII I II LU	(CLBO A	1141	U.S. dollars
Aluminium ingots, ex	Rell Ray					©20, 20 man tan aminht(a)
Rutter	Dell Day					\$20.20 per ton weight(c)
Cossin			• •			
Butter Casein Cheese						\$30.80 per ton weight
Cheese Concentrates, copper						\$2.35 per 100 lb carton
Concentrates, copper	, lead, an	d zinc—				
Bulk						\$14.60  per ton weight(d)
Bags and drums						\$20.20 per ton weight
Copper, blister and sl	abs					\$14.60 per ton weight(d) \$20.20 per ton weight \$22.40 per ton weight \$20.20 per ton weight(c) \$14.00 per ton weight(d) \$22.40 per ton measurement \$27.45 per ton weight or measurement \$30.80 per ton weight
Ex Townsville						\$20.20 per ton weight( $c$ )
Cotton seed, bulk						\$14.00 per ton weight( $d$ )
Fruit, dried (cartons,	cases)					\$22.40 per ton measurement
Mixed dried and gl	ace (carto	ns)				\$27.45 per ton weight or measurement
Hides, wet salted or collimenite and rutile (b.	lrv					\$30.80 per ton weight
Ilmenite and rutile (h	a a e )		• •			
Meats—	ags.					\$17.40 per ton weight
						\$7.26 man 100 Hz
Beef chilled						
Mutton carcasses Milk, powdered (carto						\$3.51 per 100 lb
Same powdered (carto	ons, arum	is)				\$27.45 per ton weight or measurement
Loose or bundles Drums 4 cwt or ove						
Drums 4 cwt or ove	er (compr	essed)				\$18.50 per ton weight
ranow in urums or ca	asks					\$30.80 per ton weight
Wool, greasy—						
Japan						\$3.08 per 100 lb
General cargo						\$30.80 per ton weight or measurement
						, and the second
CONTINENTAL EUROPE-	see Unite	d Kingdo	m.			
HAWAII—see United Sta						
	,	Cousti				
INDIA						Australian dollars
Milk products in case	s, cartons					
Wheat in bags						\$21.86 per ton weight
W 001						
Greasy						3.753 cents per 1b
Scoured, etc.						4.808 cents per 1b
Zinc bars						\$17.54 per ton weight
Scoured, etc. Zinc bars General cargo						\$34.07 per ton weight or measurement
New Zealand(e)						
						New Zealand dollars
Copper—	20 (1)					004.40
Bars and rods (up to	o 30 ft)					\$21.48 per ton weight
Sheets (bundles)				• , • ,		\$17.41 per ton weight
Pipes and tubes (up	to 20 ft)					\$18.72 per ton weight
Plates (up to 20 ft)						\$17.41 per ton weight \$18.72 per ton weight \$21.48 per ton weight \$23.00 per ton weight or measurement \$1.06 per case \$21.48 per ton weight or measurement \$23.00 per ton weight or measurement
Drugs and medicinal p	preparatio	ns				\$23.00 per ton weight or measurement
Oranges (refrigerated)						\$1.06 per case
Iron and steel (up to 3	80 ft and	24 tons pe	er lift)			\$21.48 per ton weight
Household machines						\$23.00 per ton weight or measurement
Plastic foam						\$20.07 per ton measurement
Motor vehicles—						y=0.0. per ton measurement
Assembled						\$14.81 per ton measurement
Unassembled			• •			\$23.00 per ton measurement
			• •			\$23.00 per ton measurement
	· ·					\$23.00 per ton measurement
Textile yarn—piecegoo Wire lattice						\$23.00 per ton weight or measurement
						\$23.00 per ton measurement
General cargo						\$23.00 per ton weight or measurement

# Overseas shipping freight rates from Australia to various countries at 31 March 1969(a)—continued (1 ton measurement = 40 cubic feet)

SINGAPORE AND WEST MALAYSIA F	гом Рог		Eastern Australia Australia	Aus	stralia	
Dutton			3.75	11 401	3 50	cents per lb
Elementary beauty	• •		\$18.15	C 1	7.05	per 2,000 lb
Butter Flour, plain—bagged		• •	φ10.13	ФТ	7.05	per 2,000 10
Fruit, fresh— Apples and pears (refrigerated			\$1.40	\$	1.30	per package (not exceeding 1.85 c ft) per bushel case
Oranges (refrigerated)			\$1.45	S	1.35	, .
Hardboard/wallboard			\$18.70		7.60	per ton weight or measurement
Iron and steel—			φ10.70	47.1	7.00	por ton morgan or mission or a
Black plate, tinmill and secon Sheets—galvanised black flat	or corru	gated				per ton weight per ton weight
Condensed			\$26.95	\$2	4 50	per ton weight
Milk— Condensed Powdered (in bags) Mutton, carcases and sides Tractors Motor trucks General cargo			\$20.55 \$23.55	\$2 \$3	1 35	per ton weight
Powdered (in bags)	• •		φυυ.υυ	ФЭ	2.50	per ton weight
Mutton, carcases and sides			0.73	60	3.30	cents per 10
Tractors			\$24.20	\$2	4.75	per ton weight of measurement
Motor trucks			\$26.95	\$2	4.75	per ton weight or measurement
General cargo			\$28.90	\$2	6.70	per ton weight or measurement
Putter					\$1 68 n	er 56 lb box
Part (correspond condries in bags	``				4 22 ce	nts per 1h
Cattle hides must selted (leave h	)			• •	2 28 60	ate per 1b
Butter Beef (carcasses, sundries in bags Cattle hides, wet salted (loose, b	ags, etc.	)	• •	• •	2.20 00	its per io
Greasy (dumped)					4.22 CE	its per 10 gross
Inedible tallow (in drums or cas	ks)				\$34.70	per ton weight
Malt in bags or drums					\$30.75	per ton weight
Greasy (dumped) Inedible tallow (in drums or cas Malt in bags or drums Medical and pharmaceutical pro	ducts				\$32.50	per ton weight or measurement
Motor vehicles—						
Passenger motor cars, assemb	led or c.	K.D.			\$29.05	per ton weight or measurement
Passenger motor cars, assemb Motor vehicle components Motor vehicle replacement parts					\$32.50	per ton weight or measurement
Motor vehicle replacement parts						per ton weight or measurement
Timber—	,		• •		Q	P
Deilway or tramway cleaners	(un to 30	(ft)			\$38 10	per load of 50 cu ft
Saura in mah timbar (up to 10	(up to se	, 11)	• •		\$30.10 \$30.55	per load of 50 cu ft
Sawii jarrani tiniber (up to 40	11)	• •	• •		\$20.00	per ton weight
Zinc (ingots)					\$20.00 \$22.50	per ton weight or massurament
Railway or tramway sleepers (Sawn jarrah timber (up to 40 Zinc (ingots)	• •	• •	• •		\$32.30	per ton weight of measurement
UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT	(f)				U.S. do	llars
Butter (refrigerated)					\$1.80 p	er 56 lb box
Cheese (refrigerated)					\$74.76	per ton weight
United Kingdom and Continent Butter (refrigerated) Cheese (refrigerated) Eggs (in shell)					\$53.39 1	per ton measurement
Meats—				-	*	
Preserved by cold process (ref	rigerated	)—				
Reef Cold process (101.	115014104	• •			4 80 ce	nts per 1b
Lomb	• •	• •	• •		5 95 ce	nts per 16
Lamo	• •	• •			1 80 ce	nts per 16
Mutton					2 47 00	nts per 10
Beef, lamb and mutton (in	cartons)				3.47 ce	nts per 10
Beef  Lamb  Mutton  Beef, lamb and mutton (in o		• •			\$34.03 J	ber ton weight
C						
In casks (refrigerated)					\$58.13	per ton measurement
Dry					\$34.05	per ton measurement
Mills and aroum (condensed)	• •	• •	• •		\$34.05	ner ton measurement
In casks (refrigerated) Dry Milk and cream (condensed) Dried and canned fruit Fruits, fresh (refrigerated) Apples and pears					\$26.64	per ton measurement
Dried and canned mult			• •		Ψ20.04 ]	oci ton measurement
Fruits, iresn (reingerated)—					02 216	man husbal acce
Apples and pears					φ2.210	per busiler case
Wheat (in bags)			• •		\$18.470	per ton weight
Barley (in bags)					\$18.810	per ton weight
Oats (in bags)					\$20.173	per ton weight
Wheat (in bags)  Barley (in bags)  Oats (in bags)  Grain and pulse, prepared—flou	r, wheat	en			\$24.93	per ton weight
Wine					\$32.46	per ton measurement

# Overseas shipping freight rates from Australia to various countries at 31 March 1969(a) —continued (1 ton measurement = 40 cubic feet)

UNITED KINGDO	om and C	CONTINENT	$\Gamma(f)$ —con	tinued			
Hides and sk							U.S. dollars
Calf							\$51.31 per ton weight
Sheen_du	mned					• •	3.39 cents per lb
Other	прец	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	\$152.88 per ton weight
Other Wool—	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	ψ132.00 per ton weight
Greasy Scoured an Tops Ore in casks, Copper							4.73 cents per lb
Scoured an	d washed	[					5.93 cents per lb
Tops							5.93 cents per lb 5.65 cents per lb
Ore in casks,	bags or o	irums N.E	.I.				\$24.20 per ton weight
Copper							\$24.20 per ton weight \$16.66 per ton weight
Lead							\$16.66 per ton weight
Copper Lead Steel billets (2 Zinc (ex Risd	20 to 30 f	eet)					\$21.16 per ton weight
Zinc (ex Risd	on)	001)					\$21.16 per ton weight \$20.67 per ton weight
Leather (in b	ales)	• •				• •	\$75.02 per ton weight
Louiser (III o	u103)	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	#73.02 per ton weight
UNITED STATES	of Ameri	CA—ATL	ANTIC AN	d Gulf I	PORTS		U.S. dollars
Casein	·						\$51.70 per ton weight
Fish, preserve	ed by colo	d process-					
Loose							\$90.80 per ton measurement \$4.95 per 100 lb
Cartons Lead concent Bags or dri							\$4.95 per 100 lb
Lead concent	rates—						
Bags or dru	ıms						\$33.00 per ton weight
Meats-							
Beef, preser	rved by c	old proce	ss				
Quarters	, etc.						\$5.12 per 100 lb \$4.57 per 100 lb
Cartons							\$4.57 per 100 lb
Mutton, pr	eserved b	v cold pr	ocess				w per 100 10
Carcasse	S						\$5.50 per 100 lb
Cuts in c	artons			• •		• •	\$5.50 per 100 lb \$4.57 per 100 lb
Mineral sand							φ4.37 per 100 to
Ilmenite zi	rcon (had	re or drug	ne)				\$25 20 nor ton weight
Putile (bag	e or drun	so or arar	113)	• •	• •		\$22.50 per ton weight
Dinos and tub	s of urun	n and ata	1 (um to	10 foot)	• •		\$25.30 per ton weight \$28.60 per ton weight \$36.30 per ton weight or measurement
Weel and tut	es of froi	i and stee	el (up to	40 feet)	• •	٠.	\$30. 30 per ton weight or measurement
Wool—							Ø7 00 100 H
Greasy							\$5.80 per 100 lb
Scoured, et General cargo	c.						\$6.95 per 100 lb
General cargo	)	• •					\$55.00 per ton weight or measurement
United States		ICA AND	Canadiai	N WEST C	COAST POI	RTS	
AND HAWA							U.S. dollars
Machinery ar	id parts						\$55.00 per ton weight or measurement
Beef, lamb ar Canned fruit Casein Copper bars	nd muttor	n (cartons	s)				\$4.57 per 100lb (net)
Canned fruit							\$33.00 per ton measurement
Casein							\$51.70 per ton weight
Copper bars	ex Towns	ville					\$21.00 per ton weight
Iron and stee	l						
Pipes and t	ubes	• •	• •	• •	• •		\$22.00 to \$47.00 (according to length and diameter) per ton weight
Piates and	sheet						\$34.50 per ton weight
Wire							
Lead ingots							
Wire Lead ingots Wine	• •						
Wine Wool—							wor. to per ton measurement
Greasy							\$5.80 per 100 lb
Greasy Tops					• •		\$5.80 per 100 lb
1003				• •	• •		\$42.70 per ton measurement

<sup>(</sup>a) Rates for commodities shipped in chartered vessels and bulkships not included. (b) Japan main ports: Kure, Kobe, Moji, Nagasaki, Osaka, Nagoya, Shimizu, Yokkaichi, Yokohama. (c) Free in. (d) Loaded and trimmed at no cost to shipping company. (e) Rates are quoted from Melbourne, Sydney, Newcastle and Port Kembla to New Zealand main ports, except Bluff which is an additional 50c N.Z. per ton. (f) A surcharge of 6% applies to freight rates as from 1 April 1968.

### **GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS**

The Commonwealth System shown includes combined details of four separate railways, namely, Trans-Australian Railway, Central Australia Railway, North Australia Railway and the Australian Capital Territory Railway.

_						10.68 60	Three mor	
System		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	1967	1968
		Route-1	MILEAGE OP	EN AT END	OF PERIOD			
New South Wales		6,055	6,055	6,055	6,055	6,061	6,055	6,061
Victoria		4,211	4,211	4,188	4,231	4,222	4,223	4,215
Queensland		5,954	5,785	5,785	5,730	5,825	5,730	5,82
South Australia		2,514	2,497	2,478	2,480	2,480	2,480	2,48
Western Australia		3,677	3,733	3,747	3,815	3,815	3,815	3,813
Tasmania		500	500	500	500	500	500	2 249
Commonwealth	• •	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,248	2,248	2,248	2,248
Australia		25,163	25,033	25,005	25,059	25,151	25,051	25,145
				train-mile	:5			
			40.404				0.545	0.066
New South Wales		39,078	40,194	37,694	37,638	38,893	9,717	9,968
Victoria		20,113	20,489	20,145	20,035	19,885	5,074	4,95
Queensland		19,161 6,666	17,605	17,640	16,876	16,832 6,414	4,556 1,644	4,52 1,62
South Australia Western Australia		7,506	6,582 7,562	6,492 8,043	6,584 8,316	8,372	2,049	2.02
Tasmania		1,322	1,272	1,283	1,275	1,249	325	304
Commonwealth		2,668	2,914	2,955	2,958	3,206	821	89
Australia		96,514	96,618	94,252	93,682	94,851	24,186	24,302
			Passenger	-journeys( 000)	(a)			
New South Wales		263,796	261 601	257 560	255 204	253,313	63,846	65,789
Victoria		153,396	261,681 149,753	257,568 149,125	255,284 146,268	145,619	39,990	41,034
Queensland		25,903	25,215	25,979	26,372	26,613	7,724	8,90
South Australia		15,227	15,196	15,511	15,432	15,242	3,817	3,77
Western Australia		10,814	10,395	10,168	9,811	9,979	2,702	2,84
Tasmania		1,426	1,340	1,304	1,197	1,087	260	26
Commonwealth		338	347	342	371	347	93	9
Australia		470,900	463,927	459,997	454,735	452,200	118,432	122,70
		Revenue	GOODS AND	LIVESTOCK	CARRIED(a	1)		
			)					
New South Wales		25,814	27,889	26,917	29,275	30,814	8,018	8,442
Victoria		12,132	12,596	12,156	12,075	11,116	2,998	2,653
Queensland		9,796	10,031	10,049	10,185	11,133	3,355	3,800
South Australia		5,179	5,089	4,789	4,876	4,401	1,137	1,13
Western Australia		5,187	5,229	6,384	7,873	8,910	2,055	2,21
Tasmania		1,155	1,091	1,072	1,079	1,162	288	29
Commonwealth		2,478	2,919	2,976	3,121	3,627	947	1,10
Australia		61,741	64,844	64,343	68,484	71,163	18,798	19,64

<sup>(</sup>a) Intersystem traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes. For this purpose each Commonwealth Railway is regarded as a separate system.

## Government railways—continued

		Go	vernment ra	ilways—co	ntinued			
System		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68		nths ended
							1967	1968
			R EVENITIE N	VET TON-MI	r pe			
				illion)				
New South Wales		4,282.1	4,706.0	4,255.2	4,554.8	4,835.3	1,233.5	1,278.0
Victoria Oueensland		1,905.6	2,028.2	1,989.5	1,937.4	1,776.2	486.4	444.
Queensland South Australia		1,887.1 754.1	1,800.9 765.4	2,002.0 749.3	2,003.6 739.4	2,201.3	609.1	669.
Western Australia		813.3	842.1	1,020.8	1,244.1	681.0	345.3	179.: 390.:
Tasmania		113.9	116.6	113.4	118.2	136.6	36.6	36.
Commonwealth		744.4	885.8	881.4	919.2	1,072.3	279.0	307.
Australia		10,500.5	11,145.0	11,011.6	11,516.7	12,274.4	3,164.2	3,306.2
				arnings(a) '000)				
		1						
New South Wales		202,488	213,258	195,336	213,335	224,966	56,810	58,448
Victoria		92,778	100,225	99,519	104,477	99,301	26,844	24,32
Queensland		84,260	81,321	84,178	87,864	94,019	26,890	28,45
South Australia		29,496	29,764	28,947	30,220	28,244	7,484	7,24
Western Australia		34,602	35,715	42,571	48,008	51,685	12,281	12,674
Tasmania Commonwealth		5,668 15,194	5,581 17,419	5,985 18,091	6,588 19,428	6,623 22,233	1,672 5,786	1,698 6,520
Australia		464,486	483,283	474,627	509,920	527,071	137,767	139,365
		1		G EXPENSES		1		
New South Wales		177,416	187,240	179,792	184,992	194,939	46,110	48,233
Victoria		91,512	99,337	101,006	103,423	105,084	26,631	26,135
Queensland		78,288	80,513	84,126	84,295	87,436	20,871	21,967
South Australia		30,910	31,713	32,388	33,962	34,818	8,736	8,927
Western Australia		35,802	36,529	39,730	44,513	41,730	10,548	10,862
Commonwealth		6,894 14,218	7,219 15,967	7,547 17,316	8,325 19,411	8,103 21,308	1,964 5,334	2,072 6,033
Australia	• •	435,040	458,518	461,905	478,921	493,418	120,194	124,231
			Net e	ARNING\$		<u>'</u>		
			(\$	000)				
New South Wales		25,072	26,018	15,544	28,343	30,027	10,700	10,215
Victoria		1,266	888	-1,486	1,054	-5,784	213	-1,810
Queensland		5,972	808	52	3,569	6,583	6,018	6,492
		-1,414	-1,949	-3,441	-3,742	-6,574	-1,253	-1,686
South Australia		-1,200	-814	2,841	3,496	9,955	1,733	1,812
South Australia Western Australia								
South Australia Western Australia Fasmania		-1,226	-1,638	-1,561	-1,737	-1,479	-293 452	-375 486
South Australia Western Australia						-1,479 925 	-293 452 	-37: 486 

(a) Excludes Government grants.
Minus sign (-) denotes loss.

### TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

### Government railways—continued

### Gross earnings(a) (\$'000)

			(\$ 000)			
System			Coaching (passengers, parcels, mails, etc.)	Goods, including livestock and minerals	Miscellaneous	Total
	,	Three	Months Ended	SEPTEMBER 1967		
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia(b) Western Australia Fasmania Commonwealth Australia(c)			16,053 9,045 1,813 1,200 1,119 101 837	40,673 15,987 23,705 5,671 10,725 1,528 4,580 102,869	84 1,812 1,372 612 437 43 369 4,729	56,810 26,844 26,890 7,484 12,281 1,672 5,786
		THREE	MONTHS ENDED	SEPTEMBER 1968		
New South Wales			16,685 9,147 2,721 1,197 1,177 105 892	41,682 13,273 25,064 5,471 11,040 1,538 5,176	81 1,905 674 573 457 54 452	58,448 24,325 28,459 7,241 12,674 1,698 6,520
Australia $(c)$			31,924	103,244	4,196	139,365

- (a) Excludes Government grants. (b) Includes road motors. (c) Includes South Australian road motors.

### REVENUE GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED ('000 tons)

				000 (0113)									
System	1		Livestock	Coal and coke	Other minerals	Other goods	Total						
	Three Months Ended September 1967												
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Commonwealth Australia			60 63 197 29 26 4 31	3,791 567 768 2 104 19 576	689 36 348 345 776 7 79 2,280	3,478 2,333 2,041 761 1,148 259 260	8,018 2,998 3,355 1,137 2,055 288 947						
		Tı	HREE MONTHS	ENDED SEPTE	MBER 1968								
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Commonwealth Australia			94 65 178 31 23 3 43	4,130 427 1,227 2 73 21 560	680 43 308 361 1,017 6 203	3,538 2,118 2,088 740 1,101 267 298	8,442 2,653 3,800 1,135 2,214 297 1,104						

## 

	Route-	miles open at 3	30 June		Vehicle-miles	
State and year	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus
1967–68—				'000	'000	'000
New South Wales			608			45,212
Victoria	156		140	17,314		7,335
Queensland	59	20	358	5,080	663	7,451
South Australia	7		150	419		10,247
Western Australia		17	4,657		602	20,536
Tasmania		27	755		773	5,534
Northern Territory			43			715
Australian Capital Territory			83			2,327
Australia	222	64	6,794	22,813	2,038	99,357
Australia—						
1966– <b>67</b>	222	65	6,329	23,310	2,594	98,531
1965–66	222	65	6,533	23,878	2,891	96,430
1964–65	222	65	6,460	24,552	(a) 2,269	(a)95,932
1963–64	223	65	5,921	25,689	(a) 2,512	(a)93,760
1962–63	223	88	5,735	26,363	(a) 3,200	(a)91,683

<sup>(</sup>a) Particulars of Western Australia trolley-bus services included with omnibus.

### **Operations**

State and year		Passenger-journe	ys	Gross	Working
State and Jean	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus	revenue(a)	expenses(b)
1967-68	'000	'000	'000	\$'000	\$'000
New South Wales			242,407	27,274	32,979
Victoria	131,112		25,576	19,306	19,116
Queensland	46,289	4,224	28,305	8,608	8,618
South Australia	1,879		45,934	6,225	5,879
Western Australia		2,598	51,293	8,016	8,136
		(c)	(d) 22,144	2,538	3,345
			1,243	210	191
Australian Capital Territory			6,095	670	935
Australia	179,280	(e) 6,822	(e) 422,997	72,847	79,199
Australia—		(e)	(e)		
1966–67	186,346	7,632	427,422	72,362	77,078
	203,179	5,979	444,036	66,700	73,444
1964–65	218,086	6,779	459,745	65,110	70,519
1963–64	231,348	7,395	463,690	63,688	67,890
1962–63	237,929	12,156	462,038	63,394	67,344

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes Government grants. (b) Includes depreciation. (c) Included with omnibus. (d) Includes trolley-bus. (e) Tasmanian trolley-bus journeys included with omnibus.

### MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES AND MOTOR REVENUE

			-	rivers'				Reve	nue				
State or Territory and	State or Territory and year					cles' ation notor x	Driver riders lice	', etc.	Miso		Total	1	
				,000	\$'0	00	\$'000		\$'000 \$		\$'000	0	
1967–68—													
New South Wales				1,783		,330		7,668		,020	69,0		
Victoria				1,372		,838		3,010		,951	59,7		
Queensland				n.a.		,831		1,366		,949	35,1		
South Australia				486		,825		1,021		,205	17,051		
Western Australia				372		,915		1,344	5	,817	18,0		
Tasmania				156	4	,626		495		865	5,9		
Northern Territory				26	(a)	321	(	7)			_	321	
Australian Capital Territory				65		678		81			7	759	
Total			(b)	4,260	(a) 130	,364	(a) 1	1,985	60	,807	206,1	156	
Total—				(c)	(a	1)	(	<i>a</i> )					
1966-67				4,087	120	,660	14	1,435	53	,286	188,3	381	
1965–66				3,877	111	,544	1.	3,660	47	,624	172,8	328	
1964–65				3,775	99	,072	1	1,595	42	,632	153,2	299	
1963–64				3,609	92	2,383	1	0,524	33	,992	136,8	399	
1962–63				3,413	81	,173		3,392	27	,213	116,7	778	

<sup>(</sup>a) Northern Territory Drivers' etc., licence revenue included with Vehicles' registration and Motor Tax. (b) Excludes Queensland. (c) Excludes Queensland and the Northern Territory.

### REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Defence service vehicles are excluded from registrations

State or Territory and year	Motor cars	Station wagons	Ambu- lances and hearses	Utili- ties	Panel vans	Trucks	Other truck- types	Omni- buses	Motor cycles	Total	
	Three Months Ended March 1969										
New South Wales Victoria	20,754 9,302 7,732 6,847 2,089 269 1,042	3,860 2,072 1,166 1,635 321 121	10 10 14 13 7 4	1,700 1,474 817 1,366 277 236 107	759 339 226 468 131 38 64	1,496 1,328 517 713 166 52 63	75 3 23 28 6 1 6	109 155 27 87 16 5	1,018 1,040 653 454 194 91 146	29,781 15,727 11,174 11,605 3,204 813	
Total—  1968	245,175	58,785 59,947 61,513 73,673	329 349		15,546 13,351	22,970	871 837	1,470 1,399	17,306 9,738	r472,588 430,379 388,486 415,085	

(a) In Queensland most 'other truck-types' are classified as trucks.

### MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER(a)

		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			Mo	TOR CARS(	b) and sta	ATION WAG	GONS			
31 Decembe	r			1						
1962(c)		828,693	681,025	286,599	238,905	165,637	75,697	5,579	17 999	2,300,134
1964		969,093	789,327	355,069	278,625	195,818	88,084	7,706		2,708,741
1965		1,035,358	837,195	385,348	295,914	210,737	94.039	8,576		2,895,891
1966		1,087,490	877,679	410,583	310,969	231,916	99,947	9,722		3,060,578
1967		1,154,916		435,453	323,951	251,731	104,652	11,051		3,241,485
30 Septembe		,-, ,,	, 20,000	,	020,001		101,052	11,001	50,251	5,211,102
1968		1,206,203	964,372	453,980	329,709	267,482	109,407	12,753	39 597	3,383,503
		(-,,					,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	12,733	37,371	
21 D			UTILITIE	es, PANEL	VANS, TRU	CKS(a), ON	ANIBUSES			
31 Decembe		250 110	200 500		00.460					
1962(c)		279,113	208,688	145,813	82,463	75,531	27,275	4,767	3,694	827,344
1964		289,706		152,665	86,005	78,470	29,005	<b>5,</b> 733	4,571	863,318
1965		290,571	218,911	154,867	85,949	82,735	29,823	5,884	4,916	873,656
1966		295,448	220,327	156,838	86,733	86,554	31,184	6,023	5,311	888,418
1967		299,964	221,787	157,912	86,310	90,862	31,908	6,816	5,659	901,218
30 Septembe	r									
1968		302,488	223,591	159,521	84,968	92,028	32,838	7,552	5,876	908,862
				M	OTOR CYCI	LES				
31 Decembe	r						1			
196 <b>2</b> ( <i>c</i> )		20,398	15,802	13,963	16,717	12,257	2,101	325	296	81,859
1964		18,063	13,051	12,490	14,019	9,602	1,586	305	313	69,429
1965		18,964	12,095	12,427	12,708	8,948	1,441	324	432	67,339
1966		21,026	11,811	12,637	12,007	8,857	1,562	466	547	68,913
1967		27,743	13,601	13,838	12,509	9,268	1,833	596	805	80,193
30 Septembe	r	'	,	,	,	,	,,,,,,			,
1968		33,946	16,078	15,374	12,452	9,667	2,338	759	1,025	91,639
					Total					
31 Decembe	r			1		1	1			
1962(c)		1,128,204	905.515	446,375	338,085	253,425	105,073	10,671	21 989	3,209,337
1964		1,276,862		520,224	378,649	283,890	118,675	13,744		3,641,488
1965		1,344,893		552,642	394,571	302,420	125,303	14,784		3,836,886
1966		1,403,964		580,058	409,709	327,327	132,693	16,211		4,017,909
1967		1,482,623		607,203	422,770	351,861	138,393	18,463		4,222,896
30 Septembe		.,102,023	1,100,000	507,205	122,170	551,001	150,575	10,703	72,073	7,222,090
1968		1,542,637	1,204,041	628,875	427,129	369,177	144,583	21,064	46,498	4,384,004
		. ,,	, ,	,	,	-0-,177	,000	,001	10,170	.,501,00

(a) All figures for periods after December 1962 are compiled from data supplied by the various registration authorities and are subject to revision. (b) Includes ambulances and hearses. (c) Census figures. (d) Includes other truck-types.

## ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES(a)

NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 1968

		Number	Damana						Per 10,000 motor vehicles registered(b)		
State or Territory		of accidents	Persons killed	injured Number		Persons killed	Persons injured	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	
New South Wales		16,854	879	22,859	385	20	522	111	6	151	
Victoria		11,440	683	16,331	344	21	492	97	6	138	
Queensland		5,298	346	7,444	306	20	430	86	6	120	
South Australia(c)		4,713	204	6,472	419	18	576	111	5	152	
Western Australia		3,622	248	4,990	400	27	551	100	7	138	
Tasmania		890	94	1,365	233	25	358	63	7	96	
Northern Territory		263	12	381	424	19	614	133	6	193	
Australian Capital Terri	tory	582	12	863	522	11	773	131	3	194	
Australia		43,662	2,478	60,705	363	21	505	101	6	141	
Total—1967		57,253	3,166	80,021	484	27	677	139	8	194	

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within thirty days or in bodily injury to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. (b) Average number of motor vehicles on register. (c) Prior to 1 October 1967, includes accidents in which the injured persons did not require surgical or medical treatment and the number of persons injured in accidents who did not require surgical or medical treatment. Since this date the figures have been on the basis set out in footnote (a).

### CIVIL AVIATION

Australian registrations, licences, aerodromes, etc.

				30 Ju	ne—		At 30 Sep	tember—
			1965	1966	1967	1968	1967	1968
Registered aircraft owners			1,293	1,481	1,685	1,845	1,703	1,887
Registered aircraft			2,207	2,605	2,970	3,355	3,081	3,401
Pilots' licences—			,		,		,	,
Private			5,382	6,365	7,828	9,282	8,289	9,557
Helicopter			6	7	10	10	9	12
Student			6,907	8,109	9,921	10,130	10,199	10,111
Helicopter			66	96	123	100	118	102
Commercial			1,603	1,808	2,162	2,570	2,289	2,751
Helicopter			64	89	136	164	148	175
Airline transport			1,475	1,629	1,657	1,713	1,679	1,703
Flight navigators' licences			154	208	222	211	217	184
Radio operators' licences			9,120	10,850	13,176	15,058	13,706	15,657
Flight engineers' licences			429	495	563	539	593	542
Aircraft maintenance engin	eers'	licences	2,779	2,879	2,954	3,278	2,876	3,319
Aerodromes—(a)				1	,	,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Government $(b)$			110	110	107	107	109	109
Licensed			386	385	377	381	375	383
Flying boat bases and aligh	iting a	areas(a)	13	13	13	13	13	13

(a) Excludes Territory of Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes joint-user.

1	luctro	lian	airlines	onoro	tions	oto

			1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68		ns ended nber—
							1967	1968
		REG	GULAR INTE	RNAL SERVI	CES(a)			
			(b)					
Hours flown		No.	256,231	261,535	255,510	240,801	63,049	61,775
Miles flown		'000	52,323	55,020	56,759	56,724	14,513	14,906
Paying passengers(c)		No.	3,763,936	4,157,873	4,424,652	4,668,153	1,168,916	1,252,880
Paying passenger-miles Freight—		'000	1,639,087	1,831,360	1,972,469	2,125,314	524,233	578,623
Tons $(d)$			69,959	76,079	82,056	85,063	21,765	22,637
Ton-miles $(d)$		'000	33,891	37,577	40,148	42,320	10,733	11,443
Mail—	• •	000	55,051	37,377	70,170	12,520	10,755	11,773
Tons(d)			7,736	8,633	9,587	9,410	2,392	2,430
Ton-miles $(d)$		'000	4,074	4,587	5,144	5,174	1,309	1,353
			Overseas	SERVICES(e	)			
			(f)		1			1
Hours flown		No.	68,028	68,405	66,840	70,611	17,627	18,084
Miles flown		,000	28,126	29,635	29,201	31,914	8,015	8,341
Paying passengers(c)		No.	443,665	448,623	466,849	562,855	137,841	154,369
Paying passenger-miles Freight—		'000	1,527,039	1,569,513	1,608,868	1,970,008	520,239	578,125
Tons(d)			10,293	11,451	12,259	13,733	3,257	4,354
Ton-miles( $d$ )		'000	51,826	61,836	62,939	67,733	15,750	22,970
Mail—			,			,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Tons(d)			3,124	3,252	2,697	3,170	712	756
Ton-miles $(d)$		'000	19,891	20,914	16,500	19,209	3,927	4,207
	AUSTRALIA	AN AIRC	RAFT ACCID	ents(g) inv	OLVING CA	SUALITIES		,
Number			21	41	47	38	11	4
Persons killed			21	32	76	54	16	9
Persons injured			7	28	27	29	6	2

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes flights of all Australian-owned airlines with the exception of those of Qantas Airways Limited, between airports located within the Commonwealth. (b) Excludes, for flights between Australia and Papua-New Guinea, operations between airports located within the Commonwealth. (c) Aggregates of traffic carried on individual airline flights. Traffic continuing over one or more separate flights is counted separately for each flight on which it is carried. (d) 2,000 lb. (e) Includes all stages of Qantas Airways Limited flights linking Australia with external territories and overseas countries, and stages external to the Commonwealth for flights of other Australian-owned airlines. Excludes flights over stages located within Papua-New Guinea. (f) Includes, for flights between Australia and Papua-New Guinea, operations over stages located within the Commonwealth and within Papua-New Guinea. (g) Accidents involving aircraft on Australian register and gliders irrespective of location of accident. Includes parachutists killed.

### TELEPHONE SERVICES (Number)

		Yea	ar ended 30.	June		Nine months ended March		
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1968	1969	
Effective applications(a) Services connected(b) Services in operation(c) Instruments in service(c)	 318,327 297,147 1,918,880 2,670,212	286,770 304,976 2,010,124 2,810,833	302,625 322,591 2,120,378 2,978,336	332,290 337,850 2,234,703 3,178,278	359,665 359,209 2,358,837 3,392,436	265,047 263,449 2,326,414	300,293 295,328 2,467,803	

<sup>(</sup>a) Demand for telephone services allowing for applications withdrawn during period. (b) Includes re-connections. (c) At end of period.

### Telephone services in operation

State	State			30 June—							
			1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969			
New South Wales(a) Victoria Queensland South Australia(b) Western Australia Tasmania			732,744 601,714 239,993 173,314 113,818 57,297	766,254 631,950 250,486 182,249 120,081 59,104	813,672 660,974 262,810 192,922 128,023 61,977	860,179 693,134 275,674 203,191 137,689 64,836	911,444 727,575 290,346 212,842 149,662 66,968	958,440 758,679 30.,220 221,000 158,188 69,276			
Australia			1,918,880	2,010,124	2,120,378	2,234,703	2,358,837	2,467,803			

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory.

### BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION

### Receiving licences in force

Charles					30 June—			31 Mar.					
State			1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969					
Broadcast listeners' licences in force(a)													
New South Wales(b)			822,499	849,291	929,119	950,788	934,877	940,563					
Victoria			622,663	644,618	716,594	712,813	724,711	724,184					
Queensland			342,321	343,401	340,687	340,477	371,637	376,347					
South Australia(c)			266,027	269,040	281,747	278,069	290,051	297,831					
Western Australia			174,121	175,443	169,709	173,571	181,356	183,045					
Tasmania			74,159	75,849	88,095	82,322	77,228	78,418					
Australia			2,301,790	2,357,642	2,525,951	2,538,040	2,579,860	2,600,388					
		Т	ELEVISION VII	EWERS' LICEN	ICES IN FORC	E(a)							
New South Wales(b)			721,043	787,507	843,103	927,038	948,153	960,203					
Victoria			581,286	620,996	662,595	690,857	726,518	733,981					
Queensland			214,763	243,660	277,182	302,575	335,913	352,035					
South Australia			194,430	208,642	233,726	254,504	268,595	278,260					
Western Australia			115,272	123,741	142,881	159,048	165,632	172,363					
Tasmania			55,305	60,079	66,187	71,113	74,581	77,695					
Australia			1,882,099	2,044,625	2,225,674	2,405,135	2,519,392	2,574,537					

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes combined licences which are required of persons owning both broadcast and television receivers located at the same address. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

### SECTION VII. RETAIL SALES

Figures in the next two tables relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainment, meals, etc.) by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards). The figures for the year 1961–62 were obtained from a Census taken in respect of that year, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys.

All figures shown are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.

# TOTAL RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.)

(\$ million)

Perio	od	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Year— 1958–59 1959–60 1960–61 1961–62 1962–63 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67(b) 1967–68(b)		1,775.4 1,936.3 2,017.4 2,060.4 2,159.6 2,260.1 2,403.7 2,519.5 2,665.6 2,838.5	1,314.6 1,427.8 1,502.7 1,517.1 1,585.8 1,693.2 1,821.0 1,916.4 2,036.8 2,161.8	601.3 664.8 694.7 701.6 738.4 797.6 855.1 897.9 960.6	387.1 436.9 448.9 451.6 479.9 525.3 574.5 602.0 627.0 663.0	297.1 329.2 346.1 360.3 378.3 401.7 437.0 480.9 524.0 576.3	139.1 150.3 163.5 166.1 172.9 180.2 191.0 198.3 215.0 227.4	4,514.6 4,945.3 5,173.3 5,257.1 5,514.9 5,858.1 6,282.3 6,615.0 7,029.0 7,482.7
Quarter ended— 1963-64— June		568.4	424.9	199.2	134.1	100.4	44.1	1,471.1
1964-65— September December March June		571.4 681.1 553.6 597.6	431.3 507.9 430.7 451.1	205.2 235.4 200.6 213.9	135.5 158.2 136.6 144.2	102.9 120.8 103.3 110.0	45.2 53.7 44.6 47.5	1,491.5 1,757.1 1,469.4 1,564.3
1965–66— September December March June		599.7 712.2 578.8 628.8	454.2 536.1 452.4 473.7	218.7 247.1 208.8 223.3	144.6 167.5 142.4 147.5	113.0 131.9 115.0 121.0	46.4 55.5 46.6 49.8	1,576.6 1,850.3 1,544.0 1,644.1
1966–67— September December March June		633.3 748.1 619.1 665.1	476.8 566.9 484.0 509.1	231.6 262.8 227.9 238.3	147.7 175.1 149.5 154.7	122.8 144.6 125.2 131.4	49.4 60.6 51.3 53.7	1,661.6 1,958.1 1,657.0 1,752.3
1967-68— September December March June(b)		677.5 799.7 663.2 698.1	512.7 600.3 514.9 533.9	245.0 278.3 242.7 249.7	156.4 183.2 159.2 164.2	134.8 157.1 137.8 146.6	53.9 63.3 53.5 56.7	1,780.3 2,081.9 1,771.3 1,849.2
1968–69(b)— September December March p		695.3 835.9 698.5	536.3 638.0 542.2	252.6 288.9 251.2	164.6 192.3 168.1	149.1 177.7 156.4	55.9 66.8 56.4	1,853.8 2,199.6 1,872.8

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory, information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

Series revised from September Qtr 1962.

<sup>(</sup>b) Subject to revision when more precise

# TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: COMMODITY GROUPS— AUSTRALIA(a)

All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961–62 Retail Census. (\$ million)

#### YEARS

Commodity group		1961–62 (b)	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68 (c)
Groceries		858.3 422.3 729.9 545.9	939.8 469.7 794.4 593.2	1,015.8 510.0 845.2 631.1	1,091.7 547.5 888.6 684.9	1,164.2 589.0 941.3 743.7	1,252.2 613.5 988.8 807.3
Total food and drink		2,556.4	2,797.1	3,002.1	3,212.7	3,438.2	3,661.8
Clothing and drapery Footwear		900.0 154.7 146.0 348.0 230.1 265.8 166.4 489.7	1,015.1 171.1 153.5 390.1 272.2 305.6 190.9 562.5	1,078.4 177.4 162.9 415.0 302.6 333.8 202.5 607.6	1,118.9 180.5 164.0 401.0 310.8 362.0 214.6 650.5	1,171.2 197.3 175.6 408.1 321.4 387.2 233.8 696.2	1,240.6 208.9 183.4 443.8 352.2 417.1 249.0 725.9
Total (excluding motor vehice parts, petrol, etc.)	eles,	5,257.1	5,858.1	6,282.3	6,615.0	7,029.0	7,482.7
Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.(i)		1,603.2	2,206.2	2,372.9	2,364.2	2,498.7	2,776.1

### Quarters

Commodity group	Ser 190		Dec. 1967	March 1968	June 1968(c)	Sept. 1968(c)	Dec. 1968(c)
Groceries	. 15	3.5 5.5 6.5	331.2 153.6 258.3 223.0	306.3 148.2 248.1 214.3	311.2 156.2 245.9 188.9	316.8 155.3 243.8 191.2	350.2 155.3 267.6 239.2
Total food and drink	. 87	6.6	966.1	916.9	902.2	907.1	1,012.3
Footwear	. 5 . 4 . 10 . 8 . 9	6.1 0.0 0.9 2.4 7.0 9.9 6.4	360.9 60.5 58.6 128.8 102.6 116.7 69.6 218.1	256.5 44.1 41.5 106.7 77.4 97.7 65.4 165.1	327.1 54.3 42.4 105.9 85.2 102.8 57.6 171.7	304.1 49.1 42.8 107.3 93.5 107.7 60.0 182.2	379.3 60.5 61.8 133.7 112.1 122.2 74.8 242.9
Mark and Calcar marks maked as (2)	. 1,78	80.3	2,081.9	1,771.3	1,849.2	1,853.8	2,199.6

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Census figures. (c) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses. (d) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread. (e) Excludes sales made by licensed clubs. (f) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc. (g) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc. (h) Includes tobacco. cigarettes, etc., jewellery, sporting goods, etc., but excludes grain and produce, and business machines. (i) Includes new and used motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc., but excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

Series revised from September Qtr 1962.

# INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES FINANCED BY RETAIL BUSINESSES AND NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

The statistics in the following tables cover instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods. In general 'instalment credit' is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, and includes hire purchase, time payment, budget account, and personal loan schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. The first three tables include all such credit, whether it is advanced by retail businesses (including finance subsidiaries of retail businesses) or by non-retail finance businesses. The fourth table shows particulars for non-retail finance businesses only.

Instalment credit for retail sales by type of business: Amount financed, by commodity groups, and balances outstanding—Australia

(\$ million)

					ring period (exc rest, insurance,		Collections	Balances outstanding at end of
Period	Motor Plant and Household		Total	period (including hiring charges, etc.)	period (including hiring charges, etc.)			
			Ri	TAIL BUSINE	SSES			
Year—								
1963-64			22.6	3.1	297.9	323.7	380.0	416.7
1964–6 <b>5</b>			22.0	2.6	287.2	311.8	379.9	395.6
1965–66			19.3	3.1	259.4	281.8	355.4	360.3
1966–67			19.9	3.7	254.2	277.8	338.5	339.3
1967–68			20.9	3.4	265.1	289.4	335.2	337.3
Quarter ended—								
September 1967			4.7	0.8	61.4	66.8	85.0	329.7
December 1967			5.6	0.7	81.7	88.0	85.7	343.9
March 1968			4.9	0.8	55.0	60.8	80.0	335.9
June 1968			5.7	1.1	67.1	73.9	84.5	337.3
September 1968			5.9	1.3	64.6	71.8	88.9	334.6
December 1968	• •		6.9	0.9	85.3	93.1	88.9	353.6
			Non-ret	AIL FINANCE	BUSINESSES			
Year—								
1963-64			507.0	52.9	84.0	644.0	703.1	939.2
1964–65			560.9	65.4	87.0	713.3	766.9	1,055.0
1965–66			523.6	69.6	83.5	676.7	822.1	1,074.0
1966–67			542.0	83.5	84.5	710.0	854.1	1,103.3
1967–68			647.5	93.6	88.1	829.2	907.2	1,237.4
Quarter ended—								
September 1967			154.8	18.7	20.4	193.9	215.4	1,132.9
December 1967			168.0	27.0	24.1	219.1	221.4	1,185.6
March 1968			158.8	21.6	21.6	202.0	241.0	1,198.9
June 1968			165.9	26.3	22.0	214.2	229.5	1,237.4
September 1968			167.8	23.6	22.5	214.0	237.2	1,269.1
December 1968			190.4	36.4	23.9	250.7	247.8	1,333.8

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment credit for retail sales, by type of business: Amount financed, by commodity groups, and balances outstanding—Australia—continued

### (\$ million)

				ring period (exercise, insurance		Collections during period	Balances outstanding at end of
Perio	od	Motor vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and machinery (b)	Household and personal goods(c)	Total	(including hiring charges, etc.)	period (including hiring charges, etc.)
			ALL BUSINESS	SES			
Year-							
1963-64		 529.6	56.1	382.0	967.6	1,083.1	1,355.9
1964-65		 582.9	68.0	374.2	1,025.0	1,146.8	1,450.5
1965-66		 543.0	72.7	342.9	958.6	1,177.5	1,434.3
1966-67		 561.9	87.2	338.7	987.8	1,192.6	1,442.6
1967–68		 668.4	97.0	353.2	1,118.6	1,242.4	1,574.7
Quarter ended							
September 1967		 159.4	19.5	81.8	260.7	300.4	1,462.6
December 1967		 173.6	27.6	105.8	307.0	307.1	1,529.6
March 1968		 163.7	22.5	76.6	262.7	320.9	1,534.7
June 1968		 171.7	27.4	89.1	288.2	314.0	1,574.7
September 1968		 173.6	24.9	87.1	285.7	326.1	1,603.8
December 1968		 197.3	37.3	109.1	343.8	336.7	1,687.4

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

# Instalment credit for retail sales by type of business: Amount financed(a) by commodity groups, December Quarter 1968

### (\$ million)

Commodity Group	N.S.W.( <i>b</i> )	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
		RETAIL	BUSINESSES				
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) Plant and machinery(e) Household and personal	 2.4	1.8	0.3	0.6	1.5 0.5	0.3	6.9 0.9
goods(f)	 38.2	22.6	10.6	6.7	5.5	1.7	85.3
Total	 40.6	24.5	10.9	7 5	7.5	2.0	93.1
	Non	-RETAIL FI	NANCE BUSI	NESSES			
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) Plant and machinery(e) Household and personal	 70.1 15.2	48.6	28.3 5.6	18.1 2.7	19.8 5.2	5.7 0.9	190.4 36.4
goods(f)	 9.8	4.8	4.3	2.0	1.7	1.2	23.9
Total	 95.0	60.1	38.2	22.8	26.8	7.8	250.7
		ALL B	USINESSES				
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) Plant and machinery(e) Household and personal	 72.5 15.2	50.3	28.5 5.7	18.7 2.8	21.3	5.9 1.0	197.3 37.3
goods(f)	 47.9	27.4	14.9	8.8	7.2	2.9	109.1
Total	 135.6	84.6	49.1	30.3	34.3	9.9	343.8

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, trailers, motor parts and accessories. etc. (e) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines and equipment (including commercial refrigeration equipment), etc. (f) Includes furniture, furnishings and floor coverings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, radios, television, musical instruments, bicycles, motor mowers, clothing, etc.

### Instalment credit for retail sales: Balances outstanding(a), by type of business (\$ million)

At end of—	N.S.W.( <i>b</i> )	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.

### RETAIL BUSINESSES

June 1964	 180.1	106.7	53.3	37.1	30.4	9.3	416.7
June 1965	 169.9	100.8	53.7	35.1	27.5	8.5	395.6
June 1966	 154.6	91.2	49.4	31.5	25.9	7.7	360.3
June 1967	 146.8	86.3	45.7	27.9	25.5	7.1	339.3
June 1968	 150.1	82.8	45.6	25.9	26.8	6.1	337.3
September 1967	 142.6	83.5	44.4	26.8	25.3	7.1	329.7
December 1967	 152.1	84.8	46.6	26.9	26.8	6.8	343.9
March 1968	 147.9	82.9	45.9	26.3	26.4	6.4	335.9
June 1968	 150.1	82.8	45.6	25.9	26.8	6.1	337.3
September 1968	 149.0	83.0	44.4	25.3	26.3	6.6	334.6
December 1968	 160.9	85.2	46.0	27.0	27.4	7.1	353.6

### NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

June 1964	 367.2	227.8	148.0	84.7	78.4	33.0	939.2
June 1965	403.3	253.7	176.8	103.0	82.4	35.7	1,055.0
June 1966	405.3	253.3	182.4	105.8	89.6	37.5	1,074.0
June 1967	415.8	254.0	188.5	105.0	101.3	38.8	1,103.3
June 1968	458.2	291.3	207.1	112.4	125.3	43.1	1,237.4
September 1967	 422.6	263.7	193.2	105.9	108.0	39.5	1,132.9
December 1967	441.1	276.8	200.6	108.5	117.6	40.9	1,185.6
March 1968	446.6	281.9	201.9	109.4	117.3	41.8	1,198.9
June 1968	458.2	291.3	207.1	112.4	125.3	43.1	1,237.4
September 1968	468.5	298.7	211.1	116.9	130.1	43.9	1,269.1
December 1968	493.2	315.6	216.6	123.4	140.1	44.9	1,333.8

### ALL BUSINESSES

June 1964	••	547.4	334.6	201.3	121.7	108.9	42.3	1,355.9
June 1965		573.3	354.5	230.5	138.1	109.9	44.3	1,450.5
June 1966		559.9	344.5	231.8	137.3	115.5	45.2	1,434.3
June 1967		562.6	340.3	234.2	132.9	126.8	45.8	1,442.6
June 1968		608.3	374.0	252.8	138.3	152.1	49.2	1,574.7
September 1967		565.2	347.2	237.7	132.7	133.3	46.5	1,462.6
December 1967		593.2	361.6	247.2	135.4	144.4	47.7	1,529.6
March 1968		594.5	364.8	247.8	135.7	143.7	48.2	1,534.7
June 1968		608.3	374.0	252.8	138.3	152.1	49.2	1,574.7
September 1968		617.5	381.7	255.5	142.2	156.5	50.4	1,603.8
December 1968		654.1	400.8	262.6	150.4	167.4	52.0	1,687.4

### RETAIL SALES

# Instalment credit for retail sales: Non-retail finance businesses (\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.( <i>b</i> )	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.

## Amount financed during period(c)

Year—								
1963-64		249.9	153.1	106.3	56.3	55.8	22.4	644.0
1964-65		272.9	171.1	121.8	68.5	55.3	23.7	713.3
1965-66		253.2	159.1	112.8	65.4	62.0	24.3	676.7
1966-67		268.9	162.8	117.6	61.6	73.7	25.3	710.0
1967–68		306.8	193.0	139.2	68.6	92.5	29.0	829.2
Quarter ended—								
September 196	7	70.5	46.6	34.2	15.7	20.0	6.9	193.9
December 1967	7	81.1	51.5	37.2	17.5	24.3	7.5	219.1
March 1968		75.6	45.5	32.8	17.5	23.7	7.0	202.0
June 1968		79.6	49.4	35.0	18.0	24.6	7.7	214.2
September 1968	8	79.8	50.2	35.1	20.0	21.5	7.4	214.0
December 1968	3	95.0	60.1	38.2	22.8	26.8	7.8	250.7
								30011

### Collections during period(d)

Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68		273.5 294.2 306.8 322.1 339.6	171.4 184.4 197.7 200.5 207.9	110.0 127.1 138.8 142.5 157.2	62.8 70.7 81.1 80.2 79.8	58.3 62.6 68.0 77.4 90.1	27.0 27.9 29.7 31.3 32.6	703.1 766.9 822.1 854.1 907.2
Quarter ended— September 196 December 196 March 1968 June 1968 September 196 December 196	67 67  	81.0 82.2 89.2 87.2 90.7 93.2	51.0 51.9 51.9 53.1 54.7 58.3	38.2 39.5 40.7 38.8 40.5 42.1	19.2 19.5 21.2 20.0 20.8 21.8	17.9 20.3 30.0 21.8 21.5 22.9	8.1 8.0 8.0 8.5 8.8 9.0	215.4 221.4 241.0 229.5 237.2 247.8

## Balances outstanding at end of period(d)

Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68	367.2	227.8	148.0	84.7	78.4	33.0	939.2
	403.3	253.7	176.8	103.0	82.4	35.7	1,055.0
	405.3	253.3	182.4	105.8	89.6	37.5	1,074.0
	415.8	254.0	188.5	105.0	101.3	38.8	1,103.3
	458.2	291.3	207.1	112.4	125.3	43.1	1,237.4
Quarter ended— September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968	441.1 446.6 458.2 468.5	263.7 276.8 281.9 291.3 298.7 315.6	193.2 200.6 201.9 207.1 211.1 216.6	105.9 108.5 109.4 112.4 116.9 123.4	108.0 117.6 117.3 125.3 130.1 140.1	39.5 40.9 41.8 43.1 43.9 44.9	1,132.9 1,185.6 1,198.9 1,237.4 1,269.1 1,333.8

#### SECTION VIII. OVERSEAS TRADE

### OVERSEAS TRADE: STATES (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

		(4)	000 1.0.D.	port of simp	ment)			
State or Territory		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68		nths ended
State of Territor		1703-04	1704-03	1703 00	1700 07	1707 00	1968	1969p
			Ехр	ORTS(a)				
New South Wales		801,114	803,734	781,206	878,446	943,182	687,980	747,128
Victoria		746,640	723,048	768,063	801,187	685,755	515,427	524,855
Queensland		545,038	488,222	462,597	499,968	562,937	420,197	501,989
South Australia		322,160	302,242	296,277	325,170	282,767	215,833	222,147
Western Australia		286,714	243,078	314,403	421,325	475,261	343,215	401,082
Tasmania		78,318	87,315	92,008	88,835	76,888	43,063	63,414
Northern Territory		2,474	3,809	6,398	8,968	17,855	14,534	22,970
Australian Capital To	erritory	2	1	1	26	30	10	135
Australia		2,782,460	2,651,449	2,720,953	3,023,925	3,044,675	2,240,259	2,483,720
			Ім	PORTS				
New South Wales		1.035,618	1,277,405	1,257,603	1,323,597	1,405,331	1,042,964	1,117,606
x 7' , '		833,848	1,026,834	1,017,360	1,072,514	1,130,741	843.128	889.041
0 1 1		161,682	199,516	240,349	193,677	236,768	179,254	210,760
Queensland South Australia		179,650	204,856	198,156	196,771	215,619	148,905	176,579
Western Australia		121,678	153,540	175,690	159,390	206,980	148,707	156,571
Tasmania		35,512	36,138	43,585	85,572	45,024	34,122	28,278
Northern Territory		2,938	4,124	5,596	7,386	9,407	7,410	17,402
Australian Capital T	erritory	1,732	2,290	1,153	6,434	14,604	13,975	1,248
Australia		2,372,658	2,904,703	2,939,492	3,045,341	3,264,473	2,418,465	2,597,485

#### OVERSEAS TRADE: AUSTRALIA

(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

					Exports(a)		T
Period Aust. produce				Re-exports	Total	Imports	
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67				 2,726,914 2,581,913 2,638,097 2,936,251	55,546 69,536 82,856 87,674	2,782,460 2,651,449 2,720,953 3,023,925	2,372,658 2,904,703 2,939,492 3,045,341
1967–68 Nine month: 1968 1969p	s ended	March—	::	 2,935,156 2,155,057 2,394,056	109,519 85,202 89,664	3,044,675 2,240,259 2,483,720	3,264,473 2,418,465 2,597,485

	Exports(a)			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)		
Period	Mer- chandise	Non- merchan- dise	Total	Mer- chandise	Non- merchan- dise	Total	Mer- chandise	Non- merchan- dise	Total
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months ended March—	2,725,646 2,579,168 2,633,532 2,934,600 2,935,200	72,281 87,421 89,325	2,782,460 2,651,449 2,720,953 3,023,925 3,044,675	2,841,326 2,898,280	63,377	2,904,703	+396,070 -262,158 -264,748 -69,373 -279,803	+8,904 +46,209	+409,802 -253,254 -218,539 -21,416 -219,798
1968 1969p	2,162,071 2,381,979	78,188 101,741	2,240,259 2,483,720	2,380,385 2,565,247	38,080 32,238	2.418,465 2,597,485	-218,314 $-183,268$		-178,206 -113,76 <b>5</b>

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes stores loaded in Australian ports on board overseas ships and aircraft, the values of which in \$A'000 were: 1963-64, \$29,870; 1964-65, \$30,359; 1965-66, \$34,151; 1966-67, \$38,172 and 1967-68, \$48,793.

# VALUE OF COMMODITIES EXPORTED AND IMPORTED: AUSTRALIA ${\tt TOTAL\ EXPORTS}$

(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group	Description	1967–68	Nine months ended March—		
no.	-		1968	1969p	
00	Division 00.—Live animals	5,891	4,186	3,794	
01	Division 01.—Meat and meat preparations Meat—				
011 012	Fresh, chilled or frozen	262,908	199,925	198,482	
013	Canned or bottled and preparations	446	341 11,721	310 11 <b>,2</b> 49	
	Total, Division 01	279,155	211,987	210,041	
02	Division 02.—Dairy products and eggs				
022	Milk and cream	22,334	17,475	14,600	
023 024	Butter including ghee	46,976	41,266	37,158	
024	Cheese and curd	17,934	12,715	11,712	
023	Eggs	5,610	3,888	3,770	
	Total, Division 02	92,855	75,344	67,240	
03	Division 03.—Fish and fish preparations Fish—				
031	Fresh and simply preserved	31,423	20,582	22,018	
032	Canned or bottled n.e.s. and fish preparations	2,578	1,840	1,794	
	Total, Division 03	34,000	22,422	23,812	
04	Division 04.—Cereal grains and cereal preparatio	NS			
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilled	342,767	272,575	191,756	
042	Rice	13,961	11,216	11,767	
043	Barley, unmilled	6,569	6,178	12,638	
044	Maize, unmilled	169	167	12,030	
045	Other cared and a series and the	10,512	8,596	14,216	
046	Meal and flour of wheat or meslin	24,165	17,294	15,066	
047	Mool and flavor of other court of	74	69	18	
048	Compal managed in a series of the control of the co	20,871	15,290	14,179	
	Total, Division 04	419,087	331,386	259,656	
05	Division 05.—Fruit and vegetables Fruit—				
051	Fresh (including nuts fresh or dried)	27,558	6,167	6,659	
052	Dried	22,792	17,815	17,280	
053	Processed and managestics	54,617	32,656	28,613	
054	Fresh, frozen or simply preserved	4,912	3,631	2,242	
055	Processed on managed	901	681	656	
	Total, Division 05	110,780	60,950	55,450	
06	Division 06.—Sugar, sugar preparations and honey				
061	Sugar and honey	104,228	88,162	112,935	
062	Curan confortion and di	744	550	480	
	Total, Division 06	104,972	88,712	113,415	
07	DIVISION 07.—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MAN	II-			
	The CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACT	2,915	2,440	2,119	
08	Division 08.—Feeding-stuff for animals	6,383	4,878	5,718	
	e e	0,383	7,070	5,710	

Division or group	Description	1967–68	Nine months ended March—	
no.			1968	1969p
09	Division 09.—Miscellaneous preparations chiefly for food	2,949	1,957	2,531
11	DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES	7,535	5,605	5,207
12	DIVISION 12.—TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	2,623	1,924	1,688
21 211 212	Division 21.—Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed Hides and skins (except fur skins), undressed Fur skins, undressed	62,314 1,845	47,055 1,539	56,476 1,621
	Total, Division 21	64,159	48,594	58,097
22	Division 22.—Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels	837	668	1,508
23	Division 23.—Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	465	322	4.45
24	Druggov 24 Wood Trugger 117 777			447
25		3,753	2,612	2,897
26	Division 25.—Pulp and waste paper  Division 26.—Textile fibres and their waste	227	149	243
261 262 263 264 265 266 267	Silk  Wool and other animal hair Cotton  Jute Vegetable textile fibres, other Synthetic and regenerated man-made fibres Waste materials from textile fabrics	715,982 79 2 13 223 2,217	527,588 76 1 9 179 1,544	604,041 1,890 4 9 245 1,654
	Total, Division 26	718,516	529,398	607,844
27	Division 27.—Crude fertilisers and crude minerals	3,640	2,500	3,922
28 281 282 283 284 285 286	DIVISION 28.—METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP Iron ore and concentrates Iron and steel scrap and waste Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap n.e.s. Silver and platinum ores and concentrates Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates  Total, Division 28	103,070 12,144 122,708 4,076 341 235	71,938 9,116 89,687 2,526 295 173	124,036 8,730 99,557 3,935 435 331
29	Division 29.—Crude animal and vegetable materials, N.E.S	11,442	9,147	8,184
32	DIVISION 32.—COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	88,594	62,452	86,439
33	DIVISION 33.—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	33,224	23,866	19,286
34	DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDROCARBONS	105	63	82
41	DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	10,794	8,519	8,618

#### Overseas Trade

Division or	Description	1967–68	Nine me ended M	
group no.	Description		1968	1969p
42	Division 42.—Fixed vegetable oils and fats	197	160	74
43	Division 43.—Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	827	559	570
51 512 513 514 515	DIVISION 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS Organic chemicals Inorganic chemicals Other inorganic chemicals Radioactive and associated materials	3,749 53,056 596 310	2,342 35,843 426 309 38,921	3,439 51,150 493 89 55,171
	Total, Division 51	57,711	30,921	33,171
52	Division 52.—Mineral tar and crude chemicals from coal, petroleum and natural gas	397	248	34
53	Division 53.—Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	5,280	3,266	6,494
54	Division 54.—Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	13,294	9,723	11,881
55	Division 55.—Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet and polishing preparations	4,345	3,339	3,286
56	Division 56.—Fertilisers, manufactured	161	91	106
57	Division 57.—Explosives and pyrotechnic products	2,348	1,881	1,555
58	Division 58.—Plastic materials, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins	5,379	3,753	4,635
59	DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	15,399	11,037	13,950
61	Division 61.—Leather, leather manufactures, N.E.S., and dressed fur skins	5,512	4,080	4,783
62	Division 62.—Rubber manufactures, n.e.s	5,055	3,258	5,134
63	DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCEPT FURNITURE)	1,959	1,498	2,200
64	Division 64.—Paper, paperboard and manufactures thereof			
641 642	Paper and paperboard Articles made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	7,396 1,838	5,581 1,340	6,261 1,551
	Total, Division 64	9,235	6,921	7,812
65	Division 65.—Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products			
651	Textile varn and thread	2,395	1,585	2,506
652	Woven cotton fabrics (except narrow and special fabrics) Textile fabrics (except narrow and special fabrics) other	1,451	1,032	1,275
653	than cotton	4,804	3,348	4,114
654	Tulle, lace, etc., and other small wares	302	215	233
655	Special textile fabrics and related products	1,700	1,216	1,654
656	Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials,			
	n.e.i	926	674	689
657	Floor coverings, tapestries, etc	569	451	531
	Total, Division 65	12,146	8,519	11,003

#### Total exports—continued

#### (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group	<b>Description</b>	1967–68	Nine m	
no.	-		1968	1969p
66 661 662 663 664 665 666 667	Division 66.—Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s. Lime, cement and fabricated building materials Clay and refractory construction materials Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s. Glass Glass Glassware Pottery Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones	931 650 1,614 1,149 1,065 60 12,532	744 462 1,171 917 841 43 9,227	622 513 1,438 1,311 1,044 32 13,377
	Total, Division 66	18,002	13,405	18,338
67 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679	Division 67.—Iron and steel Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc. Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. Universals, plates and sheets of iron or steel Hoop and strip of iron or steel Railway and tramway track construction material Iron and steel wire (except wire rod) Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel Iron and steel castings and forgings, unworked, n.e.s.	7,429 24,306 15,771 28,879 2,336 995 2,392 9,133 593	5,751 16,610 11,671 21,288 1,695 655 1,838 6,998 377	8,719 22,725 17,658 20,590 1,653 546 2,163 5,494 623
	Total, Division 67	91,835	66,881	80,170
68 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689	Division 68.—Non-ferrous metals Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals Copper and copper-base alloys Nickel and alloys, n.e.s. Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys Lead and lead-base alloys Zinc and zinc-base alloys Tin and tin-base alloys Uranium and thorium and their alloys Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys	22,711 33,109 224 6,913 63,052 21,169 539  2,180	7,446 23,621 187 4,918 47,201 16,113 290 	19,434 36,268 368 4,063 51,246 20,206 485 
	Total, Division 68	149,898	101,393	133,426
69 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698	Division 69.—Manufactures of Metal, N.E.S. Finished structural parts and structures, n.e.s. Metal containers for storage and transport Wire products (except insulated electric cable) and fencing grills Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel or copper Tools for use in the hand or machines Cutlery Household equipment of base metals Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	6,527 3,066 1,763 1,406 4,918 1,076 934 9,836	4,957 2,399 1,353 1,049 3,677 759 715 6,905	3,879 2,338 1,230 1,096 3,916 736 1,437 8,748
	Total, Division 69	29,524	21,816	23,380
71 711 712 714 715 717 718 719	Division 71.—MACHINERY EXCEPT ELECTRIC  Power generating machinery (except electric).  Agricultural machinery, implements and parts  Office machines  Metalworking machinery  Textile and leather machinery  Machines for special industries  Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s.	9,916 7,720 2,960 2,796 1,307 13,841 19,421	7,591 5,765 2,042 2,056 988 9,852 13,384	7,022 6,566 3,720 3,557 971 9,779 16,816
	Total, Division 71	57,960	41,678	48,431

#### OVERSEAS TRADE

Division or	Description	1967–68	Nine m ended M	
group no.			1968	1969p
72	Division 72.—Electrical machinery, apparatus and			
	APPLIANCES			
722	Electric power machinery and switchgear	4,163	3,161	3,621
723	Equipment for distributing electricity	2,015	1,568	1,321
724	Telecommunications apparatus	6,479	5,291	2,639
725 726	Domestic electrical equipment  Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc.	3,761	2,737	3,970 216
729	Other electrical machinery and apparatus	8,881	6,612	8,065
	Total, Division 72	25,564	19,574	19,833
73 731	DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT Railway and tramway vehicles	1,356	972	1,459
732	Railway and tramway vehicles Road motor vehicles	46,856	31,663	42,648
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles	332	240	245
734	Aircraft and parts, n.e.s	9,012	6,385	7,547
735	Ships, boats and floating structures	16,110	12,102	8,032
	Total, Division 73	73,665	51,363	59,931
81	Division 81.—Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting			
01	FIXTURES AND FITTINGS	1,423	1,010	1,043
82	Division 82.—Furniture	1,275	834	810
83	Division 83.—Travel goods, handbags and similar			
	ARTICLES	167	119	130
84	Division 84.—Clothing, accessories and articles of			
	KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC	5,537	4,042	5,553
85	DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES	512	400	369
86	DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS; PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS			
861	Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus	8,632	6,333	7,497
862	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	4,058	2,859	3,608
863	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed	634	445	1,068
864	Watches and clocks and parts therefor	598	450	828
	Total, Division 86	13,922	10,088	13,000
89	Division 89.—Miscellaneous manufactured articles, N.E.S.			
891	Musical instruments, sound recorders and reproducers			
	and parts and accessories therefor	1,169	899	949
892	Printed matter	5,555	4,278	4,601
893	Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc	1,601	1,220	1,254
894 895	Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods	4,638	3,517	2,631
895 896	Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	1,437	1,172	614 938
<b>8</b> 97	w 11 i 11 i 11 i 11 i	2,506 586	2,235 417	938 6 <b>5</b> 0
899	Manufactured articles, n.e.s	2,753	2,010	3,587
	Total, Division 89	20,246	15,748	15,223

## Total exports—continued (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group	Description	1967–68	Nine r ended N	nonths March—
no.			1968	1969p
9(A)	Division 9(a).—Commodities and transactions of mer- chandise trade, not elsewhere classified	58,949	42,649	48,393
	Total Merchandise	2,935,200	2,162,071	2,381,979
9(B)	Division 9(b).—Commodities and transactions not included in merchandise trade	109,476	78,188	101,741
	Grand Total	3,044,675	2,240,259	2,483,720

## TOTAL IMPORT\$ (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or	Description	1967–68	Nine months ended March—				
group no.						1968	1969p
00	Division 00.—Live animals				2,745	2,109	2,108
01	Division 01.—Meat and meat prepa Meat—	RATIO	NS				
011	Fresh, chilled or frozen				375	109	250
012	Dried, salted or smoked				2	1	
013	Canned or bottled				580	408	567
	Total, Division 01				957	518	817
02	Division 02.—Dairy products and	EGG\$					
022	Milk and cream				103	68	56
023 024	Butter Cheese and curd				3,712	2,816	3 <b>,35</b> 1
025	Eggs				2,712	2,810	3,331
	Total, Division 02				3,817	2,885	3,409
03 031 032	Division 03.—Fish and fish prepara Fish, fresh and simply preserved Fish, canned or bottled, n.e.s., and		 preparatio	ns	13,217 14,247	9,974 11,830	12,905 10,621
	Total, Division 03				27,463	21,804	23,526
04 041 042 043 044 045 046 047 048	Division 04.—Cereals and cereal rewheat and meslin, unmilled Rice Barley, unmilled Maize, unmilled Other cereals, unmilled Meal and flour of wheat or meslin Meal and flour of other cereals Cereal preparations, etc		ATIONS		377 164 126 9 19 32 3,062	259  83 2 18 28 2,145	253 1,757 171 1 19 9 2,943
	Total, Division 04				3,790	2,534	5,155

#### OVERSEAS TRADE

Division or group	Description	1967-68	Nine months ended March—		
no.	•		1968	1969p	
05 051 052 053 054 055	Division 05.—Fruit and vegetables Fruit, fresh and nuts Dried fruit Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations Vegetables, fresh, frozen or simply preserved Vegetables, preserved or prepared, n.e.s.	6,674 779 2,491 6,088 3,236	4,682 478 1,713 4,028 2,319	6,236 652 2,161 4,383 2,719	
	Total, Division 05	19,268	13,219	16,150	
06 061 062	Division 06.—Sugar, sugar preparations and honey Sugar and honey	1,395 1,100 2,495	1,066 813 1,879	1,04 <b>2</b> 937 1,979	
07	Division 07.—Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manu-				
071 072 073 074 075	FACTURES Coffee	11,287 10,854 684 22,040 1,469	8,793 7,449 515 17,364 1,119	10,192 6,832 565 18,413 1,075	
	Total, Division 07	46,334	35,241	37,077	
08	Division 08.—Feeding-stuff for animals	8,176	6,325	4,743	
09 091 099	Division 09.—Miscellaneous preparations for food Margarine, lard and other rendered fats Food preparations, n.e.s	52 1,999 2,051	33 1,403	28 1,656	
11 111 112	Division 11.—Beverages Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s	77 13,380 13,457	9,900 9,967	50 11,597 11,647	
12 121 122	Division 12.—Tobacco and tobacco manufactures Tobacco, unmanufactured	15,342 7,118	10,437 5,184	16,987 4,922	
	Total, Division 12	22,460	15,620	21,909	
21 211 212	DIVISION 21.—HIDES, SKINS AND FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED Hides and skins, undressed Fur skins, undressed	1,146 1,280	808 1,001	1,036 922	
	Total, Division 21	2,426	1,809	1,958	
22	Division 22.—Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels	9,495	6,108	5,246	
23	Division 23.—Crude rubber	24,482	18,806	20,281	

#### Overseas Trade

Division	Description	1967–68	Nine months ended March—		
group no.	Description		1968	1969p	
24 241 242 243 244	Division 24.—Wood, Timber and Cork  Wood waste and charcoal  Wood in the rough or roughly squared  Wood, shaped or simply worked  Cork, raw and waste	10 3,695 37,398 403	8 2,946 25,655 289	15 2,595 33,413 201	
	Total, Division 24	41,506	28,899	36,224	
25	DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER	25,145	18,651	19,256	
26 261 262 263 264 265 266 267	DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE Silk Wool and other animal hair Cotton Jute Vegetable fibres, except cotton and jute Synthetic and regenerated fibres Waste materials from textile fabrics	5,141 7,544 1,578 3,423 14,004	2 3,785 6,114 1,081 2,896 10,106 86	1 6,024 2,875 1,079 2,966 11,307 96	
	Total, Division 26	31,812	24,069	24,348	
27 271 273 274 275 276	DIVISION 27.—CRUDE FERTILISERS AND CRUDE MINERALS Fertilisers, crude Stone, sand and gravel Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites Natural abrasives (including industrial diamonds) Other crude minerals	32,467 1,062 21,341 2,615 13,524	23,917 764 14,575 1,857 10,070	25,323 980 12,224 2,533 10,936	
	Total, Division 27	71,008	51,182	51,996	
28 281 282 283 284 285 286	Division 28.—Metalliferous ores and metal scrap Iron ore and concentrates Iron and steel waste and scrap Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. Silver and platinum ores Ores and concentrates of uranium and thorium  Total, Division 28	374 2 3,117 2,416 47 	214 1 2,504 1,595 32 	266 11 2,183 1,463 136 	
29	Division 29.—Crude animal and vegetable materials, N.E.S.				
291 292	Crude animal materials, n.e.s	4,163 7,837	3,297 6,194	3,065 5,754	
	Total, Division 29	11,999	9,491	8,819	
32	Division 32.—Coal, coke and briquettes	356	321	419	
33 331 332	Division 33.—Petroleum and petroleum products Petroleum, crude and partly refined Petroleum products	208,979 31,622	154,182 22,169	162,042 24,317	
	Total, Division 33	240,600	176,351	186,359	
34	DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDROCARBONS	45	40	25	
41	Division 41.—Animal oils and fats	1,158	854	541	

#### OVERSEAS TRADE

Division or group	Description	1967-68	Nine mended M	nonths Iarch—
no.			1968	1969p
42	Division 42.—Fixed vegetable oils and fats			
421 422	Soft	7,297 3,536	5,217 2,549	5,064 2,373
	Total Division 42			7,438
43	Division 43.—Animal and vegetable oils, fats and	10,833	7,766	7,430
43	WAXES	1,713	1,112	1,294
51	Division 51.—Chemical elements and compounds	A.		
512	Organic chemicals	73,439	53,193	60,309
513	Inorganic chemicals, elements, metallic oxides, etc.	14,114	10,820	9,992
514 515	Other inorganic chemicals	12,046 596	9,117 385	10,225
	Total, Division 51	100,195	73,516	80,955
52	Division 52.—Mineral tar and crude chemicals from			
	COAL, PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	2,349	1,467	1,583
53 531	DIVISION 53.—DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS Synthetic organic dyestuffs, natural indigo, etc.	10.062	0.500	0.214
532	Dyeing and tanning extracts, synthetic tanning materials	10,863	8,500	8,212
533	Pigments, paints and varnishes, etc.	952 6,118	713 4,636	1,058 4,990
	Total, Division 53	17,934	13,849	14,260
54	Division 54.—Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	38,011	27,586	29,318
55	DIVISION 55.—ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME MATERIALS, TOILET AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS			
551	Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials	5,046	3,720	4,139
553	Perfumery and cosmetics, toilet preparations	3,601	2,938	2,732
554	Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations	4,157	3,155	3,499
	Total, Division 55	12,804	9,813	10,370
56	Division 56.—Fertilisers, manufactured	12,092	9,882	9,488
57	DIVISION 57.—EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS	7,027	4,337	3,750
58	DIVISION 58.—PLASTIC MATERIALS, REGENERATED CELLULOSE			
	AND ARTIFICIAL RESINS	76,096	56,362	60,530
59	DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	42,496	31,484	36,715
61	DIVISION 61.—LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FUR SKINS			
611	Leather	4,668	3,739	3,258
612	Manufactures of leather or artificial leather, etc., n.e.s.	1,004	839	833
613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed (including dyed)	384	228	447
	Total, Division 61	6,056	4,806	4,538
62	DIVISION 62.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.			
621	Materials of rubber	5,986	4,507	6,298
629	Articles of rubber, n.e.s	33,601	24,492	21,830
	Total, Division 62	39,587	28,998	28,128

#### OVERSEAS TRADE

#### Total imports—continued

#### (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division	Description	1967–68	Nine mo	
group no.	Description		1968	1969p
63	Division 63.—Wood and cork manufactures (except			
624	FURNITURE) Veneers, plywood boards, 'improved' or reconstituted			
631	wood, etc.	7,777	5,765	6,808
632	Wood manufactures, n.e.s.	3,722	2,753	3,364
633	Cork manufactures	1,431	1,132	1,043
	Total, Division 63	12,931	9,650	11,215
64	Division 64.—Paper, paperboard and manufactures			
	THEREOF	84,760	63,667	68,329
641 642	Paper and paperboard Articles, made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	8,594	6,643	7,358
	Total, Division 64	93,354	70,311	75,687
65	Division 65.—Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles			
	AND RELATED PRODUCTS	34,666	25,492	27,692
651 652	Textile yarn and thread Woven cotton fabrics (except narrow and special fabrics)	76,834	56,749	62,401
653	Textile fabrics (except narrow and special fabrics) other		42 401	42 122
	than cotton	57,202 10,576	43,491 8,012	<b>4</b> 3,1 <b>23</b> 6,947
654 655	Tulle lace, etc., and other small wares  Special textile fabrics and related products	16,046	11,829	14,339
656	Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials,			
	n.e.s	28,100 24,645	22,600 17,969	21,507 21,512
657	Floor coverings, tapestries, etc	24,043		21,512
	Total, Division 65	248,069	186,142	197,521
66	Division 66.—Non-metallic mineral manufactures,			
00	N.E.S.			
661	Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	1,665	1,301	1,653 6,653
662	Clay and refractory construction materials Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s	6,551 8,855	4,285 6,660	7,349
663 664	Glass	15,421	11,307	12,007
665	Glassware	10,735	7,974	9,095
666	Pottery	8,669	6,780	6,990 5,603
667	Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones	5,795	4,361	
	Total, Division 66	57,691	42,667	49,351
67	Division 67.—Iron and steel			4.004
671	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc.	9,006	6,988 1,335	4,994 73 <b>5</b>
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel	1,407	8,829	8,598
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. Universal plates and sheets, of iron or steel	11,998 26,465	20,724	20,189
674 675	Hoop and strip of iron or steel	8,947	7,145	5,598
676	Railway and tramway track construction material	1,654	1,557	264
677	Iron and steel wire (except wire rod)	3,742	2,713	3,049
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	23,563	18,749	30,859 167
679	Iron and steel castings and forgings, unworked, n.e.s	139	124	107
	Total, Division 67	86,921	68,164	74,452
		1	1	

#### Overseas Trade

Division or	Description	1967–68	Nine n ended M	nonths Iarch—
group no.			1968	1969p
68 681 682 683 684 685	Division 68.—Non-ferrous metals Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals Copper and copper-base alloys Nickel and alloys, n.e.s. Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys Lead and lead-base alloys	1,073 8,977 7,408 4,180 121	768 2,543 5,763 2,870 71	917 3,018 4,697 9,693 48
686 687 688 689	Zinc and zinc-base alloys Tin and tin-base alloys Uranium and thorium and their alloys Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys	78 489 2	60 385 	47 397 6 2,241
	Total, Division 68	24,246	13,926	21,064
69 691 692 693	Division 69.—Manufactures of metals, n.e.s. Finished structural parts and structures, n.e.i. Metal containers for storage and transport Wire products (except insulated electric cable) and fencing	1,683 1,424	1,049 1,110	1,551 1,189
694 695 696 697 698	grills	3,732 6,394 21,299 9,523 5,919 25,442	2,843 4,594 15,818 7,083 4,286 17,382	2,964 4,596 18,404 6,942 4,334 18,662
	Total, Division 69	75,416	54,164	58,642
71 711 712 714 715 717 718 719	DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRIC) Power generating machinery (except electric). Agricultural machinery, implements and parts Office machines  Metalworking machinery Textile and leather machinery Machines for special industries Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s.	130,607 72,344 47,133 44,828 29,031 90,798 171,732	98,984 59,854 34,771 31,728 22,099 67,758 126,741	88,688 42,975 42,976 31,297 23,329 67,350 148,426
	Total, Division 71	586,474	441,935	445,041
72 722 723 724 725 726 729	DIVISION 72.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES Electric power machinery and switchgear Equipment for distributing electricity	64,486 8,437 52,415 11,207 2,332 68,905	48,776 6,373 39,837 8,480 1,744 50,707	47,564 7,062 36,155 10,974 2,016 54,627
	Total, Division 72	207,781	155,917	158,399
73 731 732 733 734 735	DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT Railway and tramway vehicles Road motor vehicles Road vehicles other than motor vehicles Aircraft and parts, n.e.s. Ships, boats and floating structures.  Total, Division 73	4,833 262,725 4,019 136,355 47,939 455,870	3,919 190,109 2,864 97,384 35,561 329,838	3,467 207,623 3,429 106,079 69,557

#### Overseas Trade

Division	Description	1967–68	Nine n ended N	nonths Iarch—
group no.	Description	1707-00	1968	1969p
81	Division 81.—Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings	4,048	3,031	3,425
82	Division 82.—Furniture	3,614	2,773	3,839
83	Division 83.—Travel goods, handbags and similar articles	4,748	3,755	3,977
84 841 842	DIVISION 84.—CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND ARTICLES OF KNITTED OF CROCHETED FABRIC Clothing and accessories (except of fur clothing), etc	25,553 104	19,905 73	23,328 80
	Total, Division 84	25,657	19,978	23,408
85	Division 85.—Footwear, gaiters and similar articles	8,775	7,351	8,186
861 862 863 864	Division 86.—Professional, scientific and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods, watches, and clocks Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus Photographic and cinematographic supplies Cinematographic film, exposed and developed Watches, clocks and parts thereof	60,259 14,497 4,106 13,310	44,902 10,486 3,044 10,074	48,915 11,942 2,932 10,756
	Total, Division 86	92,173	68,506	74,545
89	Division 89.—Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.			
891 892 893 894 895 896 897 899	Musical instruments, recorders and reproducers, etc.  Printed matter  Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc.  Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods  Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.  Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques.  Jewellery and gold and silversmiths' wares  Manufactured articles, n.e.s.	21,102 49,319 7,261 18,533 5,616 3,947 5,233 19,487	16,258 36,247 5,353 14,646 4,359 3,117 4,002 13,742	18,131 41,734 6,882 14,146 4,781 1,864 4,310 12,357
	Total, Division 89	130,498	97,724	104,203
9(A) 911 931 941 951 961	DIVISION 9(A).—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS OF MERCHANDISE TRADE NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED  Postal packages not classified according to kind  Special transactions not classified according to kind  Animals, n.e.s. (including zoo animals)  Firearms of war and ammunition therefor  Coin (other than gold) not being legal tender	2,729 88,116 46 19,312 339	2,062 64,917 30 12,092 8	3,349 69,060 62 11,155 408
	Total, Division 9(A)	110,542	79,110	84,035
	Total merchandise	3,215,003	2,380,385	2,565,247
9(B)	Division 9(b).—Commodities and transactions not included in merchandise trade	49,470	38,080	32,238
	Grand total	3,264,473	2,418,465	2,597,485

#### SPECIFIED PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA

		Me	ats		Milk an	d cream			Fish
Period	Bovine animals	Sheep, lambs and goats	Edible offals	Canned or bottled	Evapor- ated or condensed	Dried	Butter (a)	Cheese and curd	fresh and simply prese ved
				Quantit	Y				
Year—  1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68	'000 lb 630,333 708,451 612,950 578,603 564,250	219,272 213,475 212,286	'000 1b 47,359 59,857 55,080 53,839 52,853	60,428 55,633 55,678	59,124 51,854	75,628 63,020 149,104	213,839 186,366 230,210	60,929 55,777	16,051 21,225 18,515
Nine months ended March—1968	<b>4</b> 24,209 <b>4</b> 13,370	198,589	42,312 40,267	38,687	21,561	93,264		52,349 46,544	15,053
				VALUE			I		
			(\$'000 f.c	b.b. port o	of shipmen	it)			1
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	176,567 200,456 195,532 198,311 198,630	32,634 40,690 45,664 43,642 49,984	9,530 13,192 13,362 12,850 10,576	12,587 15,797 14,587 18,452 15,790	10,296 12,124 7,327 6,531 3,311	7,265 11,299 10,666 23,001 18,650	67,401 57,675 64,841	13,518 14,197 13,470 15,262 17,933	17,745 23,807 23,249
Nine months ended March— 1968 1969p	148,777 153,370	39,389 34,119	8,574 7,947	11,711 11,249	2,703 2,145	14,488 12,174	41,266 37,158	12,713 11,641	20,441 21,938
					Flame			Fresh fruit	
Period	Wheat	Rice	Barley	Oats	Flour (wheaten) plain white	Malt, roasted or not	Oranges, etc.	Apples	Pears and quinces
			,	Quantity	,				
Year—  1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nime months ended March— 1968 1968p	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852 5,072,186 3,557,649	tons 55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427 81,675 79,890	tons 396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246 118,583 308,412		'000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 760,454 536,150 455,919	'000 lb 163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 186,742	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368 48,531 62,089	'000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244 288,819 277,814	'000 lb 74,967 65,743 94,000 64,629 68,933 12,437 6,259
_				* 7					-,
			(\$'000 f.o	Value .b. port o	f shipmen	t)			
Year—  1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nime months ended March—	362,018 297,199 264,062 361,227 342,767	7,250 7,968 8,075 11,531 13,958	18,299 18,002 11,508 21,569 6,569	12,623 15,616 11,980 17,450 8,407	42,238 37,330 24,753 23,074 23,534	7,808 7,842 9,295 10,543 9,362	2,986 3,278 3,685 3,691 3,485	24,036 20,989 25,863 18,280 17,368	5,294 5,297 7,464 4,800 5,443
1968 1969p	272,575 191,756	11,214 11,766	6,178 1 <b>2</b> ,638	6,831 9,738	16,796 14,470	6,502 5,511	3,190 4,008	1,155 1,584	1,130 591
			(a)	Includes gl	iee.				

### ${\bf Specified\ Products\ of\ Australian\ Origin\ Exported\ from\ Australia--} continued$

		Fruit					Wine		
Period	Dried	Jams, etc.	Canned or bottled	Sugar, from cane	Coffee, tea, etc.	Gluten, gluten flour	of fresh grapes	Beer, from malt	Tobacco
				Quantity					
Year—  1963-64  1964-65  1965-66  1966-67  1967-68	'000 lb 149,591 165,611 192,927 160,049 159,158	'000 lb 11,774 11,000 10,346 8,731 10,061	228,486 309,319 329,376	tons 1,116,170 1,269,114 1,252,543 1,637,742 1,596,711	'000 lb 685 612 4,459 10,439 5,162	'000 lb 9,033 7,182 7,337 12,608 15,019	'000 gal 1,537 1,992 1,957 1,777 1,845	'000 gal 2,105 1,722 1,628 1,907 2,454	'000 lb 1,198 1,110 838 819 1,144
Nine months ended March— 1968 1969p	125,497 117,557	6,845 5,339		1,347,456 1,800,762	4,655 3,949	11,262 14,941	1,353 1,222	1,835 1,307	836 7 <b>2</b> 9
			(\$'000 f.o	VALUE .b. port of	shipment	)			
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67	21,060 24,101 28,442 23,185 22,790	1,621 1,676 1,504 1,227 1,463	34,235 27,584 37,763 40,760 51,320	112,676 93,918 99,485	490 472 1,822 3,701 1,924	1,458 1,203 1,238 2,038 2,407	2,741 3,521 3,535 3,175 3,165	1,813 1,553 1,435 1,610 2,158	1,521 1,624 1,443 1,534 1,995
Nine months ended March— 1968 1969p	17,813 17,270	980 804	30,357 26,661		1,684 1,454		2,287 2,271	1,612 1,139	
				Ores	and concer	itrates			
Period	Iron	Copper	Copper matte	Lead	Zinc	Tin	Man- ganese	Titanium	Zirconiun
				QUANTIT	<i>(</i>		1	ı	ı
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	'000 tons 12 97 338 5,468 12,326	tons 39,420 45,875 41,960 38,310 47,256	cwt 113,058 118,353 108,775 110,366 120,844	101,934 118,253 108,994	tons 227,605 203,060 243,844 250,499 311,437	1,254 2,020 2,559	54,738 69,032 271,524	517,561 623,657 626,882	tons 183,00° 212,96: 220,990 233,390 250,900
Nine months ended March—  1968 1969p	8,705 13,899		77,049 <b>45</b> ,633		209,679 255,150				
			(\$'000 f.	Value o.b. port o	f shipmen	t)			
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68	74 820 2,705 46,013 103,070	6,940 7,534 8,902	2,45 2,99 2,89	8 19,236 9 21,337 9 19,439	15,260 16,854 17,42	1,723 4 2,573 1 3,35	1,332 1,608 7 6,421	20,128 20,874 21,90	5,73 8,20 7 10,17
Nine months ended March—  1968	71,938 124,037								

Overseas Trade

#### $Specified\ Products\ of\ Australian\ Origin\ Exported\ from\ Australia-continued$

		1	Hides and ski	ns	Iron	P	etroleum produ	icts
Period		Bovine, equine hides	Calf and kip	Sheep and lamb(a)	and steel scrap etc.	Motor spirit	Kerosene, etc.	Distillate fuels
				Quantity	7			
Year-		'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	tons	'000 gal	'000 gal	'000 cal
1963-64		95,592	12,254	185,774	351,617	43,803	7,570	'000 ga n.a.
1964–65		109,646	6,678	189,519	368,480	18,011	17,092	n.a.
1965–66		110,019	6,658	202,206	265,062	17,091	22,759	n.a.
1966–67 1967–68		112,058 104,712	8,121	198,735	403,128	48,198	18,776	103,51
Nine months er	nded	104,712	7,355	206,578	423,148	74,205	36,968	56,53
March—	idea							
1968		79,843	5,981	151,161	316,078	50,563	22,825	40,01
1969p		83,998	6,139	166,998	357,466	47,887	17,419	37,96
			(\$'000	VALUE f.o.b. port of	chimmont)			
Year—		I	(ψ 000 )	.o.o. port or				
1963-64		9,596	2,322	73,686	8,659	4,685	070	-
1964–65		12,752	1,778	60,588	10,861	2,063	979 2,023	n.a.
1965-66		17,914	2,821	64,204	8,211	2,222	2,399	n.a. n a.
1966–67		18,013	3,086	63,012	12,143	5,433	2,211	5,535
1967–68		12,309	2,377	46,291	12,141	8,913	4,335	4,973
Nine months en	ided							
March— 1968		0.196	1.075	24.050	0.114			
1969p		9,186 10,211	1,975 2,816	34,859 42,272	9,114 8,728	6,299 5,074	2,707 2,129	3,572 3,342
							-,1,1	3,3 12
		Pape	r and paperb	oard		Yarns		
Period		Uncoated	Building board	Parchment, greaseproof, etc.	Sheep or lambs'	Continuous synthetic fibres(b)	Continuous regenerated fibres(c)	Pig, cast iron
				,				
				QUANTITY	7			
Vear—		tons	'000 ac f			17		
		tons	'000 sq ft	tons	lb	lb	lb	tons
Year— 1963–64 1964–65		10,342	65,457	tons 1,145	lb 256,984	1,812,426		73,047
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66				tons	lb	1,812,426 1,510,477		73,0 <b>4</b> 7 59,608
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67		10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035	lb 256,984 203,553	1,812,426		73,047
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68		10,342 15,031 11,984	65,457 81,304 80,755	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040	lb 256,984 203,553 316,139	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679		73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751
1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en		10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723	3,592	73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751
1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en March—	ded	10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692 13,143	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319 83,792	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035 920	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366 143,706	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723 734,606	3,592 19,716	73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751 182,929
1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en		10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723	3,592	73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751
1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en March—	 ded	10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692 13,143	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319 83,792 61,253 63,587	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035 920 795 413	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366 143,706	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723 734,606	3,592 19,716	73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751 182,929
1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en March— 1968 1969p	 ded	10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692 13,143	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319 83,792 61,253 63,587	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035 920  795 413	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366 143,706	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723 734,606	3,592 19,716	73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751 182,929
1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en March— 1968 1969p	ded	10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692 13,143 10,194 9,460	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319 83,792 61,253 63,587 (\$'000 f.	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035 920  795 413  VALUE o.b. port of s	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366 143,706 110,113 36,795	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723 734,606 431,130 1,685,725	3,592 19,716	73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751 182,929 139,434 238,031
1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en March— 1968 1969p	ded	10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692 13,143 10,194 9,460	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319 83,792 61,253 63,587 (\$'000 f.	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035 920  795 413  VALUE o.b. port of s	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366 143,706 110,113 36,795 hipment)	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723 734,606 431,130 1,685,725	3,592 19,716 17,449 437	73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751 182,929 139,434 238,031
1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en March— 1968 1969p	ded	10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692 13,143 10,194 9,460	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319 83,792 61,253 63,587 (\$'000 f.	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035 920  795 413  VALUE o.b. port of s	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366 143,706 110,113 36,795 hipment)	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723 734,606 431,130 1,685,725	3,592 19,716 17,449 437	73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751 182,929 139,434 238,031
1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en March— 1968 1969p	ded	10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692 13,143 10,194 9,460	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319 83,792 61,253 63,587 (\$'000 f.	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035 920  795 413  VALUE o.b. port of s	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366 143,706 110,113 36,795 hipment)	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723 734,606 431,130 1,685,725	3,592 19,716 17,449 437	73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751 182,929 139,434 238,031 2,886 2,828 2,326
1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en March— 1968 1969p	ded	10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692 13,143 10,194 9,460	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319 83,792 61,253 63,587 (\$'000 f.	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035 920  795 413  Value o.b. port of s	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366 143,706 110,113 36,795 hipment)	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723 734,606 431,130 1,685,725	3,592 19,716 17,449 437	73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751 182,929 139,434 238,031 2,886 2,828 2,326 5,208
1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months end March— 1968 1969p	ded	10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692 13,143 10,194 9,460 2,159 3,152 2,759 3,820	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319 83,792 61,253 63,587 (\$'000 f.	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035 920  795 413  VALUE o.b. port of s  342 504 376 631	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366 143,706 110,113 36,795 hipment)	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723 734,606 431,130 1,685,725 3,224 2,561 1,534 635	3,592 19,716 17,449 437	73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751 182,929 139,434 238,031 2,886 2,828 2,326
1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en March— 1968 1969p	ded	10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692 13,143 10,194 9,460 2,159 3,152 2,759 3,820	65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319 83,792 61,253 63,587 (\$'000 f.	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035 920  795 413  VALUE o.b. port of s  342 504 376 631	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366 143,706 110,113 36,795 hipment)	1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723 734,606 431,130 1,685,725 3,224 2,561 1,534 635	3,592 19,716 17,449 437	73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751 182,929 139,434 238,031 2,886 2,828 2,326 5,208

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes, since 1964-65, pieces with wool on. (b) Includes continuous regenerated fibres for years 1963-64 to 1965-66. (c) Included in continuous synthetic fibres for years 1963-64 to 1965-66.

### ${\bf Specified\ Products\ of\ Australian\ Origin\ Exported\ from\ Australia-} continued$

	Wo	ol			Iron and	l steel		
Period	Greasy	Scoured	Ingots	Bars, rods, etc.	Universals, plates, etc.	Hoop and strip	Wire (except wire rod)	Tubes, pipes, etc.
			Qua	NTITY				
Year— 1963–64	mill. lb	'000 lb 127,244	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt
1964–65	1,334 1,323	117,838 122,889	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1965–66 1966–67 1967–68 Nine months en-	1,323 1,367 1,390	112,073 123,587	9,855,744 8,547,039	4,493,807 3,345,922	7,065,351 4,647,130	204,325 396,609	314,724 284,472	1,073,379 1,104,726
ded March— 1968 1969p	1,019,900 1,104,607	90,070 87,653	5,897,286 7,668,043	2,480,805 3,099,782	3,388,177 3,482,944	288,305 299,247	218,518 298,861	858,866 598,387
		(\$'	V. 000 f.o.b. p	ALUE ort of ship	ment)			
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67	859,492 721,252 699,774 726,310	101,388 84,597 85,070 80,141	n.a. 28,419	n.a.	n.a. 41,353	n.a. 1,104	n.a. 2,665	n.a. 8,864
1967–68 Nine months en-	643,275	72,456	24,303	15,731	28,833	2,329	2,346	8,819
ded March— 1968 1969p	474,443 546,415	52,983 57,390	16,606 22,723	11,652 17,633	21,257 20,554	1,693 1,647	1,824 2,160	6,819 5,248
	Copper a	and copper-	base alloys	Unworked		ad alloys		Zinc,
Period	Unrefined	Refined	Bars, rods, sheet, etc.	alumin- ium, base alloys	Bullion	Unworked n.e.i.	Coal	zinc-base alloys
	1		Qu	ANTITY				
Year—  1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en-	cwt 19,464 3,330 110,982 154,677 130,665	cwt 505,717 40,294 356,619 72,157 249,700	444,686 176,228	cwt 103,756 439,224 375,554 376,276 138,715	cwt 1,666,640 1,164,441 1,782,436 1,618,308 2,135,191	cwt 3,380,703 3,024,227 3,196,214 3,042,902 3,020,844	'000 tons 3,806 6,051 7,654 8,805 10,200	cwt 1,712,449 1,739,662 2,005,630 2,289,420 1,799,017
ded March— 1968 1969p	95,987	183,752 355,118			1,605,118 1,905,930	2,275,116 1,950,156	7,219 10,074	1,360,782 1,763,661
		(\$	'000 f.o.b.	ALUE port of ship	oment)			
Year—  1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 Nine months en.	48 7,467 11,974 8,974	14,815 1,277 19,969 3,371 13,217	4,053 21,107 9,813	9.416 8,109 8,742		30,572 42,005 40,333 32,943 30,919	32,462 51,120 63,132 71,824 85,054	
ded March— 1968 1969p	6,382	9,629 17,947				23,279 20,738	59,761 84,676	15,893 19,942

## VALUE OF TOTAL EXPORTS ACCORDING TO COUNTRIES (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

			(4	000 11015	. port of shipment)		
Со	untry of	consignn	nent		1967–68	Nine months o	ended March—
						1968	1969p
Belgium-Luxemb	_				46,855	35,712	32,657
Burma					2,797	2,103	2,418
Canada					53,541	39,923	48,619
Ceylon					16,173	11,616	9,230
Chile					10,151	6,871	5,379
China, Republic					20,388	14,078	18,499
China (mainland					126,459	101,313	41,945
Christmas Island					4,099	3,254	1,702
Czechoslovakia					8,018	5,443	6,899
Denmark					2,948	1,741	1,489
Fiji					18,362	12,823	14,122
France					88,594	67,521	86,360
Germany (East)					1,072	581	1,067
Germany, Federa		blic of			91,428	64,141	77,393
Greece					4,550	3,591	3,407
Hong Kong					59,876	42,226	49,903
ndia					65,466	58,138	22,609
ndonesia					13,870	10,865	16,022
ran					5,391	4,136	4,777
raq					12,316	11,290	1,848
reland					3,657	2,820	2,221
taly					87,764	64,243	79,545
amaica					6,302	4,901	3,685
apan					642,068	470,577	599,346
Cenya					3,366	2,536	3,471
Corea, Republic	of				8,417	5,465	9,391
Cuwait					9,266	6,367	5,820
ebanon					5,534	5,404	3,126
Malaysia					56,485	41,127	51,973
Malta					2,907	2,248	2,307
Mauritius					4,151	3,283	2,582
Aexico					15,632	11,220	11,635
Mozambique					2,892	2,526	2,260
Vauru					4,319	3,099	2,281
Vetherlands					36,061	26,986	40,333
New Caledonia					13,713	9,908	10,354
New Hebrides					4,247	3,171	3,449
lew Zealand					155,579	116,887	118,368
lorway					9,633	7,688	4,719
kinawa					6,595	5,767	7,903
akistan					5,944	4,836	5,853
apua and New (	Guinea				92,433	67,240	71,784
eru					6,371	5,262	6,451
hilippines					41,722	29,540	31,550
oland					19,644	14,850	17,855
hodesia					5,561	3,950	3,715
audi Arabia					13,076	10,625	6,957
ingapore					58,138	42,369	45,206
outh Africa					28,463	19,553	32,628
outh Yemen, Peo	ple's Re	epublic	of(a)		2,444	1,852	2,272
oain					8,815	6,590	8,757
weden					6,971	4,019	5,566
witzerland					3,028	2,497	3,262
hailand					23,494	16,802	18,395
rinidad and Tob					2,498	2,017	1,555
ırkey	_				9,058	6,592	9,408
nited Arab Repu					3,227	2,286	2,517
nited Kingdom					426,314	300,598	324,963
nited States of A					402,810	292,198	340,722
.S.S.R					27,446	21,985	36,221
ietnam, Republic					23,198	13,557	25,073
					16,067	11,101	12,284
					83,313	63,759	53,049
or orders' (inclu					3,698	2,592	6,563
Total, all co	untries				3,044,675	2,240,259	2,483,720

<sup>(</sup>a) Previously known as Federation of South Arabia; name changed from 1 July 1968.

#### OVERSEAS TRADE

## VALUE OF TOTAL IMPORTS ACCORDING TO COUNTRIES (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

					10.5	Nine months en	nded March—
Co	ountry of o	origin			1967–68	1968	1969p
Austria					7,802	5,742	5,678
					4,026	3,093	4,741
Belgium-Luxembou					20,454	15,379	15,054
					5,161	3,694	4,073
					15,410	10,833	13,321
					140,518	102,066	120,323
					15,014	11,766	12,601
	· (Farma				8,590	6,399	9,212
China, Republic of	*	,	• •		23,592	17,459	22,404
China (mainland)			• •		8,047	6,221	6,806
Christmas Island Czechoslovakia			• •	• •	6,824	4,871	6,448
					7,709	5,711	6,712
					4,676	3,530	3,899
					.,	10,928	11,569
					15,679	61,952	48,082
					88,045		2,527
					3,085	2,328	151,840
Germany, Federal	-	of of			189,758	142,043	
					6,279	4,060	3,275 2,875
Gilbert and Ellice	Islands				3,239	2,082	
					4,049	2,956	2,289
					36,729	28,219	31,587
					35,296	27,206	25,772
ndonesia .					55,430	41,777	45,833
ran					18,893	14,137	11,408
raq					9,311	6,119	8,059
reland					1,816	1,269	2,369
srael					2,380	1,747	2,820
taly					72,716	54,627	61,489
apan					343,310	257,311	309,143
r -					1,716	1,484	1,368
Korea, Republic of	f				1,556	1,343	1,533
re .					41,506	30,935	35,031
					28,842	22,102	21,934
· .					6,846	4,727	1,899
					13,538	9,453	11,918
					48,337	37,540	39,407
					41,648	45,255	54,967
T					529	358	341
					12,755	8,274	9,439
		• •			14,562	11,436	13,214
			• •		19,167	14,541	16,741
Papua and New G				• •	3,555	2,768	2,432
A A						1,674	2,769
					2,271	,	2,769
					3,176	2,507	12,898
•					7,157	4,627	
					79	50	21 695
					49,030	35,793	31,685
· .					8,564	6,468	9,300
					19.506	13,953	15,666
outh Yemen, Peop	le's Repu	ıblic of	(a)		7,406	4,906	3,575
pain					7,254	5,450	6,970
weden					50,178	36,357	37,777
witzerland					47,778	35,363	35,944
anzania					2,228	1,813	1,862
1 1 0					15,907	13,205	4,091
T 1					5,593	4,410	4,343
Jnited Kingdom					723,010	544,651	548,261
Jnited States of A					840,886	618,264	669,610
T C C D					2,107	1,727	1,340
					228	200	142
Other countries (in			unknown)		63,720	41,306	46,474
			,	-			
Total, all co	untries				3,264,473	2,418,465	2,597,485

<sup>(</sup>a) Previously known as Federation of South Arabia; name changed from 1 July 1968.

### CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE: AUSTRALIA (\$'000)

GROSS CUSTOMS—  I. Live animals; animal products   1. Live animals; animal products   955   712   712   712   712   712   713   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   715   71	Customs ta	riff divisi	on and	evcise tar	riff item			1967–68	Nine mo	
1. Live animals; animal products   1. Vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared   2.135   1.534   1.551   1. Vegetable fats; aminal and vegetable waxes   2.135   1. Vegetable fats; aminal and vegetable waxes   2.135   1. Vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared   2.135   1. Vegetable fats and products   2. Vegetable fats for vegetable waxes   2. Vegetable fats for vegetable fats for vegetable waxes   2. Vegetable fats for ve	Customs		on und	excise ta	iii itoiii			1307 00	1968	1969p
I. Vice animals; animal products   1. Vice animals; animal products   1. Vice at the products	POSS CUSTOMS-									
III. Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal and vegetable waxes   2,135   1,584   1,58   17. Prepared foodstuffs: beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco   51,462   38.546   40,4   40.4   40.4   42.21   5.1   40.4   42.21   5.1   40.4   42.21   5.1   40.4   42.21   5.1   40.4   42.21   5.1   40.4   42.21   5.1   40.4   42.21   5.1   40.4   42.21   5.1   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.4   40.	I. Live animals; animal	l product	S							903
Content   Cont	II. Vegetable broducts				vage pro	ducts: pr	epared	2,286	1,553	1,577
V. Mineral products of the chemical industry and allied industries         4,221         51,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218         11,1218	edible fats; animal	and vege	etable w	axes						1,588
VI. Products of the chemical industry and alied industries         11, Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose seters and ethers, and articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubbers, factice, and articles thereof         17,297         12,729         14,52           VII. Raw hokes and skins, leather, furskins and articles; saddlery, harness; travel goods, handbags etc; articles of gut (other than silk-worm)         2,790         2,156         2,33           X. Wood and articles; wood charcoal; cork and articles; manderactures of straw esparto and other plaiting materials; basketware and vickers.         8,252         6,083         6,22           X. P. Pomemaking material; paper and paper-board and articles thereof.         8,951         6,866         6,72           X.I. Textiles and textile articles         45,897         35,024         37,33           XII. Footwear, headgear, umbrellas etc, and parts; prepared feathers and articles; articles of stone, plaster, cement, absentson, mica etc; ceramic products; glass, glassware         8,763         6,503         7,55           XIV. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles of bose metal         8,763         6,503         7,55           XVI. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles of bose metal         1,455         1,135         1,0           XVI. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles of some metals, and articles of some metals, rolled preci	V. Mineral products(a)	beverage	s, spirit	s and vin	egar; tob	acco	::			40,479 5,117
articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubbers, factice, and articles thereof travel goods, handbags etc; articles of gut (other than silk-worm).  IX. Wood and articles; wood charcoal; cork and articles; manufactures of straw esparto and other plaiting materials; basketware and wicker-work.  X. Paper-making material; paper and paper-board and articles thereof.  X. Paper-making material; paper and paper-board and articles thereof.  X. T. Texties and textile articles  X. T. Texties and textile articles of human hair; fans  X. T. Texties and textile articles of human hair; fans  X. T. Texties and textile articles of human hair; fans  X. T. Texties and textile articles of human hair; fans  X. T. Texties and textile articles of human hair; fans  X. T. Texties and textile articles of human hair; fans  X. T. Texties and textile articles of human hair; fans  X. T. Texties and textile articles articles of human hair; fans  X. T. Texties articles of human hair; fans  X. T.	VI. Products of the chem	nical indu								11,727
VIII. Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles; stravel goods, handbags etc; articles of gut (other than silk-worm).         2,790         2,156         2,33           IX. Wood and articles; wood charcoal; cork and articles; manufactures of straw esparto and other plainting materials; basketware and wickerwork         8,951         6,686         7,7           XI. Footwear, headgear, umbrellas etc, and parts; prepared feathers and articles; strificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans         45,897         35,024         37,33           XII. Footwear, headgear, umbrellas etc, and parts; prepared feathers and articles; strificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans         5,826         4,822         5,3           XII. Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica etc; ceramic products; glass, glassware         8,763         6,503         7,5           XIV. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin         1,455         1,135         1,0           XVI. Base metals and articles of beam etal         4,70         48,978         45,405         38,6           XVII. One photographic, cinematographic, measuring, medical and parts resels and associated equipment expenses and reproducers, television; parts         400         295         2.           XXI. Works of art, collectors' pieces, antiques; miscellaneous (including revenue on goods for which a Customs entry is not required and on concessional items in the Second Schedule); additional duty collected on post								17.297	12.729	14,544
IX.   Wood and articles; wood charcoal; cork and articles; manufactures of straw esparto and other plaining materials; basketware and wickerwork   S.   25	VIII. Raw hides and skins	, leather,	furskin	s and arti	icles; sad	dlery, ha	rness;			
Sc. 252	IX. Wood and articles; w	vood char	coal; co	ork and a	rticles; n	anufactu	res of	2,790	2,156	2,330
XII. Foxtiles and lextile articles   XII. Footwear, headgear, umbrellas etc, and parts; prepared feathers and articles; artificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans   5,826   4,822   5,31   XIII. Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestoss, mica etc; ceramic products; glass, glassware   8,763   6,503   7,55   XIV. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestoss, mica etc; ceramic products; glass, glassware   8,763   6,503   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,55   7,5	work									6,226
XII.   Footwear, headgear, umbrellas etc, and parts; prepared feathers and a articles; artificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans   5,826   4,822   5,3     XIII. Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica etc; ceramic products; glass, glassware   8,763   6,503   7,55     XIV.   Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles of base metal   23,807   17,860   20,65     XV.   Base metals and articles of base metal   23,807   17,860   20,65     XV.   Base metals and particles of base metal   23,807   17,860   20,65     XV.   Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts therefor   45,405   31,975   38,5     XVII.   Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,5     XVII.   Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,5     XVII.   Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,5     XVII.   Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,5     XVII.   Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,5     XII.   Verial protographic, measuring, medical and surgical instruments; closeks, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television; parts   400   295   2,204   400   295   2,204   400   295   2,204   400   295   2,204   400   295   2,204   400   295   2,204   400   295   2,204   400   295   2,204   400   295   2,204   400   295   2,204   400   295   2,204   400   295   2,204   400   205   2,204   400   205   2,204   400   205   2,204   400   205   2,204   400   205   2,204   400   205   2,204   400   205   2,204   400   205   2,204   400   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   205   2						icies thei	eoi			37,333
XIII. Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica etc; ceramic products; glass, glassware   8,763   7,55     XIV. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin   1,455   1,135   1,07     XV. Base metals and articles of base metal   23,807   17,860   20,65     XVI. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts therefor   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   38,55     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   31,975   31,505     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   40,40     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   40,40     XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts; vessels and associated equipment   45,405   40,	XII. Footwear, headgear,	umbrella	is etc, a	nd parts	; prepare	d feather	rs and			
glass, glassware  XIV. Pearis, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin  XV. Base metals and articles of base metal  XVI. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts therefor  XVIII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts: vessels and associated equipment  Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, medical and surgical instruments; clocks, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television; parts  XIXI. Arms and ammunition; parts  XXII. Wrise of art, collectors' pieces, antiques; miscellaneous (including revenue on goods for which a Customs entry is not required and on concessional items in the Second Schedule); additional duty collected on post entries  Total gross customs duties(a)  339,502  Primage  538,64  Total gross customs and primage duties(a)  339,502  251,498  338,25  Article of the decomposition of the decompositio	XIII. Articles of stone, plas	nowers; a ster. ceme	rticies o ent. asbe	of numan estos, mic	nair; fai a etc: cer	amic pro	ducts:	5,826	4,822	5,310
Description   Total gross customs and primage duties(a)   Description	glass, glassware							8,763	6,503	7,593
XV. Base metals and articles of base metal       23,807       17,860       20,65         XVI. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; therefor       67,061       48,978       58,6         XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts: vessels and associated equipment aurigal instruments; clocks, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television; parts       12,204       9,432       10,4         XIX. Arms and ammunition; parts       400       295       22         XXI. Works of art, collectors' pieces, antiques; miscellaneous (including revenue on goods for which a Customs entry is not required and on concessional items in the Second Schedule); additional duty collected on post entries       4,239       2,871       3,6         Primage       6,426       5,048       4,4         Total gross customs duties(a)       339,502       251,498       283,2         Primage       6,426       5,048       4,4         Total gross customs and primage duties(a)       345,928       256,546       287,7         Gross Excise—       8eer       38,956       262,582       275,4         Spriits, including liquers, etc.       26,888       19,825       18,2         Spriits, including products(a)       16,516       12,547       11,9         Cigarette tupe products(a)       214,545       160,406       169,0	precious metals, at	nd article	s thereo	f: imitati	precious on iewell	metais, erv: coin	rolled	1,455	1.135	1,074
XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts: vessels and associated equipment (VIII. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, medical and surgical instruments; clocks, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television; parts	XV. Base metals and artic XVI. Machinery and med	cles of ba	se meta applian	1				23,807	17,860	20,631
Available	XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, an	nd parts:	vessels	and associ	ciated eq	uipment				38,562
and reproducers; television; parts	KVIII. Optical, photograph	hic, cine	matogra	phic, m	easuring,	medica	l and	10,100	31,575	20,200
XX. Arms and ammulactured articles	surgical instrumen	its; clock: television	s, music	cal instru	ments; so	ound rece	orders	12 204	9 432	10.469
XXI. Works of art, collectors' pieces, antiques; miscellaneous (including revenue on goods for which a Customs entry is not required and on concessional items in the Second Schedule); additional duty collected on post entries	XIX. Arms and ammunition	on; parts						400	295	256
revenue on goods for which a Customs entry is not required and on concessional items in the Second Schedule); additional duty collected on post entries	XX. Miscellaneous manu	factured a	articles	tiques: n	 niscellane	ous (inc	luding	9,027	7,116	7,533
On post entries	revenue on goods:	for which	a Cust	oms entr	y is not r	equir <b>ed</b> a	nd on			
Total gross customs duties(a)   339,502   251,498   283,27					additiona		1	4 239	2 871	3,642
Primage       6,426       5,048       4,4         Total gross customs and primage duties(a)       345,928       256,546       287,7         GROSS EXCISE—Beer       338,956       262,582       275,4         Spirits, including liquers, etc.       26,858       19,825       18,27         Tobacco (manufactured)       16,516       12,547       11,9         Cigars and cigarettes       214,545       160,406       169,0         Petroleum products(a)       257,210       192,870       207,5         Playing cards       121       93       60       6         Matches       2,228       1,663       1,7         Coal       643       477       5         Canned fruit       1,739       1,291       1,3         Other and undistributed excise revenue       1,122       577       9         Total gross excise duties(a)       860,777       652,956       687,6         Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a)       1,206,705       909,502       975,3         Less refunds and drawbacks paid       33,907       25,441       27,6         Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)       5,285       3,791       3,9	•						-			
Total gross customs and primage duties(a) 345,928 256,546 287,7-  GROSS EXCISE—  Beer 338,956 262,582 275,4  Spirits, including liquers, etc. 26,858 19,825 18,27  Tobacco (manufactured) 16,516 12,547 11,9  Cigars and cigarettes 214,545 160,406 169,0  Petroleum products(a) 227,210 192,870 207,5  Playing cards 121 93  Cigarette tubes, paper and papers 839 626 6  Matches 2,228 1,663 1,7  Coal 643 477 5  Canned fruit 1,739 1,291 1,3  Other and undistributed excise revenue 1,122 577  Total gross excise duties(a) 860,777 652,956 687,6  Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a) 1,206,705 909,502 975,3  Less refunds and drawbacks paid 5,285 3,791 3,9	_	,5 04310111					-			
Beer   338,956   262,582   275,4										
Beer         338,956         262,582         275,4           Spirits, including liquers, etc.         26,858         19,825         18,2           Tobacco (manufactured)         16,516         12,547         11,9           Cigars and cigarettes         214,545         160,406         169,0           Petroleum products(a)         257,210         192,870         207,5           Playing cards         121         93         626         6           Matches         2,228         1,663         1,7         6           Coal         643         477         5         5           Canned fruit         1,739         1,291         1,3           Other and undistributed excise revenue         1,122         577         9           Total gross excise duties(a)         860,777         652,956         687,6           Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a)         1,206,705         909,502         975,3           Less refunds and drawbacks paid         33,907         25,441         27,6           Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)         5,285         3,791         3,9	Total gros	s custom:	s and p	rimage di	ities(a)			345,928	256,546	287,744
Cigars and cigarettes       214,545       160,406       169,0         Petroleum products(a)       257,210       192,870       207,5         Playing cards       121       93       207,5         Cigarette tubes, paper and papers       839       626       6         Matches       2,228       1,663       1,7         Coal       643       477       5         Canned fruit       1,739       1,291       1,3         Other and undistributed excise revenue       1,122       577       9         Total gross excise duties(a)       860,777       652,956       687,6         Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a)       1,206,705       909,502       975,3         Less refunds and drawbacks paid       33,907       25,441       27,6         Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)       5,285       3,791       3,9	GROSS EXCISE—							220.056	262.502	275 421
Gigars and cigarettes       214,545       160,406       169,0         Petroleum products(a)       257,210       192,870       207,5         Playing cards       121       93       207,5         Cigarette tubes, paper and papers       839       626       6         Matches       2,228       1,663       1,7         Coal       643       477       5         Canned fruit       1,739       1,291       1,3         Other and undistributed excise revenue       1,122       577       9         Total gross excise duties(a)       860,777       652,956       687,6         Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a)       1,206,705       909,502       975,3         Less refunds and drawbacks paid       33,907       25,441       27,6         Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)       5,285       3,791       3,9	Spirits including liquers,	etc.								18,27
Gigars and cigarettes       214,545       160,406       169,0         Petroleum products(a)       257,210       192,870       207,5         Playing cards       121       93       207,5         Cigarette tubes, paper and papers       839       626       6         Matches       2,228       1,663       1,7         Coal       643       477       5         Canned fruit       1,739       1,291       1,3         Other and undistributed excise revenue       1,122       577       9         Total gross excise duties(a)       860,777       652,956       687,6         Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a)       1,206,705       909,502       975,3         Less refunds and drawbacks paid       33,907       25,441       27,6         Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)       5,285       3,791       3,9	Tobacco (manufactured)						- 1	16,516	12,547	11,93
Playing cards   121   93   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   125   1	Cigars and cigarettes							214,545		
Gigarette tubes, paper and papers       839       626       6         Matches       2,228       1,663       1,7         Coal       643       477       5         Canned fruit       1,739       1,291       1,3         Other and undistributed excise revenue       1,122       577       9         Total gross excise duties(a)       860,777       652,956       687,6         Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a)       1,206,705       909,502       975,3         Less refunds and drawbacks paid       33,907       25,441       27,6         Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)       5,285       3,791       3,9	Playing cards							257,210		207,31
Matches         2,228         1,663         1,7           Coal         643         477         5           Canned fruit         1,739         1,291         1,3           Other and undistributed excise revenue         1,122         577         9           Total gross excise duties(a)         860,777         652,956         687,6           Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a)         1,206,705         909,502         975,3           Less refunds and drawbacks paid         33,907         25,441         27,6           Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)         5,285         3,791         3,9	Cigarette tubes, paper and	1 papers								624
Coal         643         477         5           Canned fruit         1,739         1,291         1,3           Other and undistributed excise revenue         1,122         577         9           Total gross excise duties(a)         860,777         652,956         687,6           Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a)         1,206,705         909,502         975,3           Less refunds and drawbacks paid         33,907         25,441         27,6           Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)         5,285         3,791         3,9	Matches							2,228	1,663	1,76
Other and undistributed excise revenue        1,122       577       9         Total gross excise duties(a)         860,777       652,956       687,6         Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a)        1,206,705       909,502       975,3         Less refunds and drawbacks paid        33,907       25,441       27,6         Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)       5,285       3,791       3,9	Coal								477	561
Total gross excise duties(a)          860,777       652,956       687,6         Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a)        1,206,705       909,502       975,3         Less refunds and drawbacks paid         33,907       25,441       27,6         Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)       5,285       3,791       3,9	Other and undistributed e								577	1,380
Less refunds and drawbacks paid							-			687,639
Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a) 5,285 3,791 3.9	Total gross custom	s primage	and ex	cise dutie	es(a)			1,206,705	909,502	975,38
	Less refunds and	drawbac	ks paid					33,907	25,441	27,612
Total not quetoms primage and excise duties 1167.512 990.370 942.9	Credit to Commo	onwealth (	Governi	ment depa	artments	for duty p	paid(a)	5,285	3,791	3,948
	Total net customs a	primage a	nd exci	se duties				1,167,513	880,270	943.823

<sup>(</sup>a) Duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned.

#### INDEXES OF VALUES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AT CONSTANT PRICES

The following tables present indexes of the values of Australian exports and imports of *merchandise* at average 1966–67 prices. A description of these measures is given in the first issue of the bulletin *Exports and Imports of Merchandise at Constant Prices* (Ref. No. 8.21) published on 10 October 1968.

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (Base: Year 1966-67=100)

	Food	and live a	nimals						
	Meat	Cereals	Other (dairy produce, fruit, sugar, etc.)	Total food and live animals	Wool and sheep- skins	Metal- liferous ores and metal scrap	Metal manufac- tures, machin- ery, transport equipment	Other exports	All exports of merchandise (a)
Section or division of A.E.C.C.	01	04	00, 02, 03, 05 to 09	00 to 09	Part of 21, Part of 26	28	67 to 73	1, 2(b), 3, 4, 5, 61 to 66, 8, 9A	0 to 9A
Per cent of total value of exports in 1966-67(c)	9.5	15.8	12.5	37.8	29.7	5.6	14.2	12.7	100.0
1959-60 1960-61 1961-62 1962-63 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66				Not av	vailable				66 69 79 77 90 89 90
1966–67 1967–68r—	100 100	100 94	100 99	100 97	100 102	100 147	100 100	100 121	100 105
Quarter ended— 1966-67— December March June	92 81 96	70 134 131	90 85 125	82 105 120	109 106 104	106 103 123	102 86 99	101 92 100	97 101 110
1967-68r— September December March June	95 111 98 96	115 102 81 80	94 104 88 111	103 105 88 94	82 110 109 109	140 134 149 167	103 93 90 11 <b>2</b>	113 123 112 136	100 109 101 111
1968–69p— September r December	104 95	77 64	100 134	91 95	82 121	185 206	125 108	138 158	105 119

<sup>(</sup>a) The series shown for years prior to 1966-67 is not strictly comparable to the series shown from 1966-67 onwards (see the bulletin referred to at the head of this table). (b) Excludes Wool and sheepskins and Metalliferous ores and metal scrap. (c) These percentages may be used in analysing the contribution of each group to movements in the total index.

#### Indexes of values of Exports and Imports at Constant Prices-continued

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (Base: Year 1966-67=100)

	Food, beverages, and tobacco	Fuels	Basic materials	Chemicals (incl. plastics)	Textiles, fabrics, etc.	Metal manufac- tures, machin- ery, transport equipment	Other imports	All imports of merchandise (a)
Section or division of A.I.C.C.	0, 1	3	2, 4	5	65	67 to 73	61 to 64, 66, 8, 9A	0 to 9A
Per cent of total value of imports in 1966–67(b)	5.2	8.2	7.4	9.9	8.0	43.3	18.0	100.0
1959-60 1960-61 1961-62 1962-63 1963-64 1964-65				Not availa	ble		{	64 75 61 73 81 98 98
1966–67 1967–68r	100	100 100	100 107	100 109	100 108	100 111	100 111	100 109
Quarter ended— 1966–67— December March June	97 121 97	100 96 106	98 95 103	94 104 102	92 108 104	88 96 109	95 101 101	92 100 105
1967-68r— September December March June	90 94 109 103	94 102 98 107	102 105 106 113	107 93 122 115	113 95 113 108	114 94 120 116	108 106 114 115	109 98 115 113
1968–69p— September r December	111 113	100 106	120 107	124 131	118 119	125 122	127 125	121 120

<sup>(</sup>a) The series shown for years prior to 1966-67 is not strictly comparable to the series shown from 1966-67 onwards (see the bulletin referred to at the head of page 85).

(b) These percentages may be used in analysing the contribution of each group to movements in the total index.

### SECTION IX. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

#### BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(\$ million)

#### YEARS

		YEARS				
		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967-68
Current account(a)—						
Exports f.o.b. $(b)$		2,730	2,574	2,626	2,926	2,941
Imports f.o.b.( $b$ )		2,237	2,739	2,822	2,837	3,159
Balance of trade		493	-165	—196	89	-218
Invisible credits—						
Gold production		29	27	25	24	22
Transportation		254	279	295	312	360
Travel		43	54	58	70	88
Government		63	59	77	83	75
Miscellaneous		43	55	56	55	69
Property income		94	119	113	122	127
Transfers		104	115	122	134	154
Invisible debits—						
Transportation		417	488	520	548	634
Travel		102	114	122	133	140
Government		44	53	62	80	95
Miscellaneous		66	86	97	98	97
Property income—						
Investment income		353	359	384	398	533
Other		40	46	50	56	64
Transfers—						
Government		87	107	127	151	157
Other		62	66	74	79	84
Other	• •					
Balance on current account		-48	-776	-886	<b>−654</b>	-1,127
Domiciled overseas Domiciled in Australia		22 -3	-20 -5	$ \begin{array}{r} -25 \\ -1 \end{array} $	24 —2	134
Total government securities		19	-25	-26	22	149
Companies—						
Undistributed income		132	119	121	105	224
Other direct		287	414	354	213	250
Portfolio investment and inst	itut-					
ional loans		27	43	207	175	383
T 1		446	576	682	493	857
Total companies	• •	446	576			
Total overseas investment in Austra	ılia		551	656	515	1,006
Australian investment overseas		-10	-17	-33	-24	-26
Other government capital movemen	ts	-64	-23	40	-52	-60
Marketing authorities		30	-61	34	-74	33
Non-official monetary transactions		5	17	10	13	46
Net identified capital inflow		426	467	707	378	999
Balancing item		69	13	240	156	206
Net apparent capital inflow		495	480	947	534	1,205
- The property of the property						
Official monetary movements(a)—			22	40	26	71
Official monetary movements(a)— Change in net I.M.F. position			22 —318			
Official monetary movements(a)— Change in net I.M.F. position Change in international reserves		447	-318	21	-177	(f) 7
Official monetary movements(a)— Change in net I.M.F. position		 447 				

For footnotes see next page.

Series revised.

#### Balance of payments-continued (\$ million)

QUARTERS

				Q OTHER PRO					
				Dec. quarter 1967	March quarter 1968	June quarter 1968	Sept. quarter 1968p	Dec. quarter 1968p	March quarter 1969p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—									
Exports f.o.b.( $b$ )				759	693	774	742	829	798
Imports f.o.b.(b)				741	834	814	840	804	754
		• •		/-1	0.54	014	040	004	7.54
Balance of trade Invisible credits—				18	-141	-40	-98	25	44
Gold production				5	5	7	5	4	5
Transportation				90	91	93	94	99	98
Travel				21	26	23	25	27	29
Government				14	21	22	17	17	18
Miscellaneous				16	21	16	16	18	20
Property income				26	34	37	37	29	40
Transfers				38	45	35	42	42	38
Invisible debits—									
Transportation				163	168	154	172	169	171
Travel				27	34	46	35	27	33
Government				22	27	27	22	21	28
Miscellaneous				26	25	23	23	26	30
Property income-	_								
Investment inco	ome			147	119	154	146	160	142
Other				16	18	17	16	17	13
Transfers—					10	- /		1	10
Government				44	34	37	37	46	33
Other				21	21	20	21	23	20
Balance on currer	it accou			-238	-344	-285	-334	-228	-178
	it decou		• •		- 344	-203	- 334	-220	-170
CAPITAL INFLOW(a)—		. 11							
Overseas investment		tralia—							
Government secu							0.5		
Domiciled over				64	11	51	85	1	72
Domiciled in A	ustralia			2	2	4		-2	
Total govern	ment sec	curities		66	13	55	85	-1	72
Companies—									
Undistributed is				56	56	56	(2	(2)	*
Other direct				53			62	63	*
Portfolio invest				33	22	131	29	59	-
loans			tionai	72	116	120	(0	7.4	*
		• •			116	130	69	74	
Total compar	nies(c)	• •		181	194	317	160	196	*
Total overseas inv			alia(c)	247	207	372	245	195	*
Australian investme	nt overs	eas(c)		-7	-6	-4	-8	-13	*
Other government c	apital m	ovements	s	47	-10	-42	-42	-1	_7
Marketing authoritie	es			-7	14	-5	13	13	8
Non-official moneta	ry trans	actions		12	5	23	-4	5	6
Natidantifad	ital !			202	210	244	201	100	(1) =-
Net identified cap		)W		292	210	344	204	199	(d) 79
Balancing item				16	171	-30	71	109	(e) 227
Net apparent capi	tal inflo	W		308	381	314	275	308	306
OFFICIAL MONETARY MOV									
Change in net I.M.F	. positi	on		8	12	54	2	-23	-18
Change in internation	onal rese	rves		( <i>f</i> ) 62	25	-25	-56	107	146
Other							- 5	-4	
Net official monet	ary mos	/ements		70	37	29		80	128
	ury 1110	- CIII CIIICS		70	31	29	- 39	80	128

<sup>(</sup>a) For current account balances minus sign (—) denotes deficit; for capital inflow minus sign (—) denotes outflow; for official monetary movements minus sign (—) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in net liabilities of the Reserve Bank to foreign central banks. (b) Recorded trade figures adjusted in respect of coverage and valuation for balance of payments purposes. (c) Particulars of the Survey of Overseas Investment are not yet available for the March quarter 1969 and for this period the items marked (\*) are included with the balancing item. (d) Excludes items marked (\*), (e) Includes items marked (\*). (f) Excludes a reduction of \$113 million in the Australian dollar equivalent during November 1967 due to the devaluation of the pound sterling and a number of other currencies held as part of Australia's international reserves. See footnote (a) to following table.

### NET GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS (OFFICIAL AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS)

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

		30 June—							
		1964	1965	1966	1967	1968			
Gold	 	195 128 1,346 3	205 r153 994 1	198 194 981 2	204 251 742 1	230 222 629 r12			
	31 December 1967	March 1968 (b)	30 June 1968	September 1968	31 December 1968	March 1969 (b)			
Gold United States dollars Sterling Other foreign exchange	 206 279 r602 6	208 261 635 13	230 222 629 r12	231 243 532 31	230 270 601 r42	228 427 599 36			
Total holdings(a)	 1,092	1,117	1,092	1,037	1,144	1,290			

<sup>(</sup>a) The changes in total holdings shown in this table equal the changes in international reserves shown in the balance of payments, except for rounding discrepancies and for periods in which the rates of exchange of the currencies held as reserves changed relative to the Australian dollar. For periods in which these rates are altered, the changes in the Australian dollar equivalent of the reserve holdings caused by these valuation changes are reflected in the changes in total holdings shown in this table, but are not included in the change in international reserves shown in the balance of payments tables. Thus for the three months ended December 1967 the fall in the Australian dollar equivalent of total reserve holdings shown in the above table of \$51 million includes a loss of approximately \$113 million resulting from the devaluation of the pound sterling and other currencies in November 1967 as well as a net addition of \$62 million resulting from Australia's balance of payments transactions. The change in international reserves shown in the balance of payments tables excludes the devaluation loss and shows only the net \$62 million addition to international reserves resulting from balance of payments transactions. (b) Last Wednesday of month.

#### SECTION X. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

## NATIONAL PRODUCTION ACCOUNT (\$ million)

			(э шш	ion)					
					196	7-68		1968	8-69
	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	Sept. quarter	Dec. quarter	March quarter	June quarter	Sept. quarter	Dec.
Wages, salaries and supplements Gross operating surplus of	10,584	11,512	12,494	3,033	3,242	3,010	3,209	3,283	3,600
trading enterprises Indirect taxes less subsidies	8,002 2,236	(8,844) 2,381	(9,042) 2,616	2,165 602	2,845 638	2,039 666	1,993 710	2,440 658	3,246 726
Gross national product	20,822	22,737	24,152	5,800	6,725	5,715	5,912	6,381	7,572
Imports of goods and services	3,629	3,701	4,125	1,007	968	1,080	1,070	1,084	1,039
National turnover of goods and services	24,451	26,438	28,277	6,807	7,693	6,795	6,982	7,465	8,611
Net current expenditure on goods and services— Personal consumption Financial enterprises Public authorities Gross fixed capital expenditure—	12,651 281 2,383	13,576 308 2,690	14,685 335 3,032	3,527 84 688	3,872 81 768	3,550 82 750	3,736 88 826	3,737 87 758	4,124 84 864
Private Public enterprises Public authorities Increase in value of stocks Statistical discrepancy	3,639 1,122 920 238 80	(3,725) 1,191 974 (512) -7	(4,046) 1,328 1,030 (308) -31	961 311 223 66 96	1,063 324 258 440 -16	929 293 221 58 57	1,093 400 328 -256 -168	1,080 313 236 162 199	1,193 342 290 607 115
Gross national expenditure	21,314	22,969	24,733	5,956	6,790	5,940	6,047	6,572	7,619
Exports of goods and services	3,137	3,469	3,544	851	903	855	935	893	992
National turnover of goods and services	24,451	26,438	28,277	6,807	7,693	6,795	6,982	7,465	8,611
Gross national product at factor cost of which—	18,586	20,356	21,536	5,198	6,087	5,049	5,202	5,723	6,846
Farm Non-Farm	1,839 16,747	2,212 18,144	1,747 19,789	373 4,825	866 5,221	345 4,704	163 5,039	438 5,285	1,046 5,800

Series revised.

#### SECTION XI. PRIVATE FINANCE

#### CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average liabilities within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

		(4 11						
		Depo	osits					
Period		Curi	rent		Balances due to other	Bills payable and all	Total	
	Bearing bearing bear		Not bearing interest	Total	banks (b)	other liabilities	liabilities	
		Major trai	DING BANK	S(c)				
Year—								
1963–64	1,338.4	257.7	2,589.3	4,185.4	22.0	81.7	4,289.1	
1964–65	1,678.6	283.6	2,711.4	4,673.7	23.6	101.4	4,798.7	
1965–66	1,943.3	312.1	2,671.6	4,927.1	(d) 38.3	128.7	5,094.0	
1966–67	2,086.7	326.8	2,830.6	5,244.0	26.1	141.1	5,411.2	
1967–68	2,274.6	347.7	2,980.7	5,603.1	26.8	134.1	5,763.9	
Ouarter ended—								
December 1967	2,273.9	339.3	2,961.8	5,575.0	21.2	133.6	5,729.8	
March 1968	2,333.0	346.5	3,142.7	5,822.1	26.7	128.4	5,977.3	
June 1968	2,318.1	367.5	3,027.6	5,713.3	38.8	145.6	5,897.	
September 1968	2,359.6	375.3	2,962.4	5,697.2	37.5	146.6	5,881.3	
December 1968	2,465.0	382.3	3,126.3	5,973.6	55.3	145.6	6,174.5	
March 1969	2,586.3	382.0	3,355.8	6,324.1	85.1	149.2	6,558.4	
	Отг	HER CHEQUE	-PAYING BA	NKS(e)	I			
Year—					1			
1963–64	84.3	43.4	116.9	244.6	3.9	92.2	340.8	
1964–65	106.0	45.0	127.2	278.2	4.9	102.5	385.0	
1965–66	129.7	48.8	126.1	304.7	(d) 7.8	111.2	423.1	
1966–67	140.2	54.3	139.4	334.0	9.6	121.8	465.4	
1967–68	167.9	61.6	146.1	375.6	11.1	133.2	519.9	
Quarter ended—								
December 1967	169.2	59.4	147.0	375.6	11.4	131.6	518.:	
March 1968	170.1	61.9	152.9	384.9	11.9	135.2	532.2	
June 1968	174.0	66.5	145.6	386.1	12.4	137.2	535.7	
September 1968	179.7	68.8	144.0	392.5	10.0	138.9	541.4	
December 1968	185.7	70.7	154.0	410.4	10.3	141.4	562.	
March 1969	195.4	60.9	164.6	421.0	11.7	143.9	576.6	
		VLL CHEQUE	-PAYING BA	NKS	I		l	
Year—					1			
1963–64	1,422.7	301.1	2,706.2	4,430.0	25.9	173.9	4,629.	
1964–65	1,784.7	328.6	2,838.7	4,951.9	28.5	203.9	5,184.	
1965–66	2 072 0	361.0	2,797.8	5,231.8	(d) 46.1	239.9	5,517.	
	2,073.0			5,578.0	35.7	262.9	5,876.	
1966–67	2,073.0	381.1	2,970.0	2,270.0				
	2,226.9	381.1 409.3	2,970.0 3,126.8	5,978.6	37.9	267.2	6,283.	
1966–67 1967–68	2,226.9				37.9	267.2	6,283.	
1966–67 1967–68 Quarter ended—	2,226.9 2,442.5		3,126.8		37.9 32.6	267.2	,	
1966–67 1967–68 Quarter ended— December 1967	2,226.9 2,442.5 2,443.1	409.3	3,126.8 3,108.8	5,978.6 5,950.6			6,248.4	
1966–67 1967–68 Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968	2,226.9 2,442.5 2,443.1 2,503.1	409.3 398.7 408.4	3,126.8 3,108.8 3,295.6	5,978.6 5,950.6 6,207.1	32.6 38.7	265.2 263.8	6,248. 6,509.	
1966–67 1967–68 Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968	2,226.9 2,442.5 2,443.1 2,503.1 2,492.1	409.3 398.7 408.4 434.1	3,126.8 3,108.8 3,295.6 3,173.2	5,978.6 5,950.6 6,207.1 6,099.3	32.6 38.7 51.3	265.2 263.8 282.8	6,248.4 6,509.5 6,433.4	
1966–67 1967–68 Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968	2,226.9 2,442.5 2,443.1 2,503.1 2,492.1 2,539.3	409.3 398.7 408.4 434.1 444.0	3,126.8 3,108.8 3,295.6 3,173.2 3,106.4	5,978.6 5,950.6 6,207.1 6,099.3 6,089.8	32.6 38.7 51.3 47.4	265.2 263.8 282.8 285.5	6,248.4 6,509.1 6,433.4 6,422.7	
1966–67 1967–68 Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968	2,226.9 2,442.5 2,443.1 2,503.1 2,492.1	409.3 398.7 408.4 434.1	3,126.8 3,108.8 3,295.6 3,173.2	5,978.6 5,950.6 6,207.1 6,099.3	32.6 38.7 51.3	265.2 263.8 282.8	6,248.4 6,509.1 6,433.4	

<sup>(</sup>a) Averages of liabilities at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Includes short-term loans from the Reserve Bank. (c) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd, The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd, The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd, The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd, The National Bank of Australaisa Ltd. (d) Includes loans by Reserve Bank to trading banks to finance abnormal holding of currency during the changeover to decimal currency. (e) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd, Banque Nationale de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, The State Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

#### Cheque-paying banks—continued Average assets within Australia(a) (\$ million)

Period	Cash and cash	Commo and S Gover Secur	State nment	Other	Loans to author- ised dealers in the	Statutory reserve deposit account	Loans, advances, and bills	All other	Total
Teriod	balances (b)	Treasury bills and Treasury notes(c)	Other	securities	short- term money market	with Reserve Bank	dis- counted (d)	assets	assets
			Major t	RADING B	ANKS(e)				
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	137.1 144.6 f 160.8 152.4 153.5	109.6 114.1 87.7 85.4 84.5	866.2 932.3 987.4 1,169.4 1,190.9	59.1 67.5 72.0 76.5 87.2	64.4 74.6 70.6 82.3 75.3	530.3 700.6 606.8 475.1 478.6	2,212.7 2,430.1 2,708.7 2,970.8 3,350.3	308.8 308.6 349.3 413.1 408.9	4,288.3 4,772.5 5,043.2 5,424.8 5,829.2
Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969	156.7 157.4 149.4 147.4 155.3 157.6	60.7 200.8 46.1 42.9 69.9 184.2	1,215.1 1,319.7 1,131.4 1,078.5 1,174.2 1,405.8	84.8 91.6 91.5 99.0 101.6 103.9	80.8 74.7 65.1 78.5 92.9 101.2	482.7 499.4 463.4 454.8 500.3 558.1	3,310.4 3,300.2 3,554.1 3,667.2 3,713.0 3,667.2	397.5 387.5 452.8 450.3 458.7 435.0	5,788.7 6,031.3 5,953.7 6,018.8 6,265.8 6,613.0
		От	HER CHEC	UE-PAYING	g banks(g	•)			
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	7.0	4.9 6.9 1.4 3.9 8.3	63.4 85.4 93.4 115.0 118.6	8.5 5.3 7.5 8.6 9.1	9.5 10.4 13.2 16.2 15.3	1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.2	275.2 301.9 331.4 348.4 400.8	28.2 30.8 34.6 34.7 37.5	397.2 448.8 492.3 537.3 601.7
Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969	10.7 11.4 10.9 10.7 11.7 9.7	4.1 22.7 5.3 1.1 3.0 16.5	119.9 118.2 118.5 114.7 122.6 139.1	6.2 12.9 10.4 12.2 14.6 21.0	19.8 13.1 13.9 20.2 21.5 18.8	1.2 1.3 1.2 1.3 1.3	400.3 400.3 421.0 423.8 432.1 417.9	37.3 37.8 38.7 40.3 40.4 41.0	599.5 617.6 619.9 624.4 647.2 665.6
			ALL CHE	QUE-PAYIN	G BANKS	,	1	'	
Year— 1963-64	143.6 151.7 f 170.7 161.7 164.4	114.5 121.0 89.1 89.3 92.8	929.7 1,017.7 1,080.7 1,284.4 1,309.5	67.6 72.8 79.4 85.1 96.3	73.9 85.1 83.8 98.5 90.6	531.4 701.6 607.8 476.1 479.8	2,487.9 2,732.0 3,040.1 3,319.2 3,751.1	337.0 339.4 383.9 447.8 446.4	4,685.5 5,221 2 5,535.5 5,962.1 6,430.9
Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969	167.5 168.8 160.3 158.2 167.0 167.3	64.8 223.4 51.4 44.1 72.9 200.7	1,335.0 1,437.8 1,250.0 1,193.2 1,296.7 1,544.9	91.0 104.5 101.9 111.3 116.1 124.9	100.6 87.9 79.0 98.7 114.4 120.0	483.9 500.7 464.6 456.1 501.6 559.7	3,710.7 3,700.5 3,975.1 4,091.0 4,145.2 4,085.1	434.8 425.2 491.5 490.6 499.0 476.0	6,388.2 6,648.9 6,573.6 6,643.2 6,913.0 7,278.6

<sup>(</sup>a) Averages of assets at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Coin, bullion, Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank. (c) Prior to July 1962 Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities the latter securities being replaced by Treasury Notes. (d) Excludes loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market. (e) See footnote (c), on page 91. (f) Includes abnormal stocks of currency held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency. (g) See footnote (e), on page 91.

#### RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA

## Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department and Rural Credits Departments)(a)

#### (\$ million)

	N	otes on iss	ue	Depos trading	sits of banks	Other lia- bilities	Gold	Australian Govern- ment	Rural Credits
Period	Held	by—		Statu- tory		(ex- cluding capital	and foreign ex-	securities (including Treasury	Depart- ment
	Bank <b>s</b>	Public	Total	reserve deposits accounts	Other (b)	and reserve funds)	change	bills and Treasury notes)	Ad- vances
Year—									
1963–64	132.7	744.0	876.7	531.4	82.9	698.7	1,399.7	664.1	143.7
1964–65	141.6	745.4	887.1	701.6	62.4	718.6	1,490.7	727.7	161.0
1965–66	(c)162.6	709.0	(c)871.6	607.8	66.9	711.3	1,207.6	834.0	195.8
1966-67	156.3	752.5	908.8	476.1	93.2	733.4	1,173.8	753.6	245.6
1967–68	163.5	830.0	993.6	479.8	73.4	732.1	1,041.8	915.7	283.0
Quarter ended—									
December 1967	169.4	838.0	1,007.4	483.9	58.6	787.4	1,075.9	1,015.5	208.5
March 1968	166.4	833.5	999.9	500.7	63.3	687.0	1,003.5	868.7	338.2
June 1968	159.4	853.4	1,012.8	464.6	101.7	672.0	1,027.7	909.4	265.1
September 1968	157.5	867.3	1,024.7	456.1	97.4	716.8	1,000.4	1,072.4	188.1
December 1968	167.3	916.1	1,083.4	501.6	90.6	775.9	1,032.6	1,210.3	151.3
March 1969	165.4	922.0	1,087.3	559.7	79.1	823.8	1,108.6	976.4	419.2

(a) Averages of weekly figures. (b) Includes Term Loan Fund accounts established in mid-April 1962 and Farm Development Loan Fund accounts established in April 1966. (c) Includes abnormal stocks of notes held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency.

# AUSTRALIAN NOTES: VALUE OF DECIMAL AND PRE-DECIMAL NOTES OUTSTANDING (\$ million)

Denomination	December 1964	December 1965	December 1966	December 1967	December 1968
\$1 and 10 shillings	28	36	34	34	36
\$2 and £1	143	141	149	118	117
0.5				56	63
\$3	399	372	422	389	422
\$20 and £10	305	297	353	393	444
Other(a)	5				
Held by banks	141	163	168	152	152
Held by public	738	682	791	838	929
Total	879	845	959	990	1,081

(a) £20, £50, £100 and £1,000.

### COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA (\$ million)

		(	,		
			Advances		Common- wealth
Period		Hire purchase	and State Government securities		
Year—					
1963-64	 	43.6	71.6	115.3	4.2
1964–65	 	49.1	87.0	136.0	1.8
1965–66	 	52.4	106.8	159.3	1.2
1966–67	 	53.6	134.5	188.2	1.2
1967–68	 	54.2	159.6	213.8	1.2
Ouarter ended—					
December 1967	 	55.1	157.6	212.7	1.2
March 1968	 	54.4	162.1	216.5	1.2
June 1968	 	54.5	167.2	221.7	1.2
September 1968	 	56.9	174.4	231.2	1.2
December 1968	 	60.3	180.1	240.4	1.2
March 1969	 	59.5	184.8	244.3	1.2

#### CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average weekly debits to customers' accounts(a)

(Excluding debits to Australian Government accounts at capital city branches)

(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Total
Year—									
1963-64	824.8	733.2	213.2	155.1	96.4	37.1	2.8	11.5	2,073.9
1964-65	935.2	825.3	232.9	170.4	106.3	41.3	3.4	14.5	2,329.3
1965–66	949.0	847.7	232.5	172.8	122.4	43.2	3.8	15.3	2,386.7
1966–67	1,080.2	940.1	256.9	184.4	138.6	47.3	4.5	17.0	2,668.9
1967–68	1,257.9	1,041.8	289.2	201.7	169.1	51.3	5.8	21.2	3,038.0
Quarter ended—									
December 1967	1,226.8	1,044.8	299.6	205.0	168.8	51.5	6.2	20.3	3,022.9
March 1968	1,258.3	1,008.9	276.8	199.4	177.8	49.4	5.5	18.4	2,994.4
June 1968	1,386.8	1,128.3	303.6	215.6	183.2	54.8	6.1	28.4	3,306.9
September 1968	1,435.8	1,168.6	314.0	211.1	182.6	53.3	6.9	28.6	3,401.0
December 1968	1,533.9	1,243.0	335.6	227.0	210.2	56.8	7.2	33.3	3,646.9
March 1969	1,542.7	1,166.6	316.2	228.8	221.6	53.8	7.2	46.6	3,583.4

<sup>(</sup>a) Covers all cheque-paying banks and in addition the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank.

#### MAJOR TRADING BANKS

New and increased lending commitments and overdraft limits

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)
(\$ million)

Weekly average for period ended second Wednesday of—         Aggregate         Term loan component         Farm development loan component         At second Wednesday of—           Year—	Total outstanding (b)
1963-64(c)       22.5       1.7        1964 July        1965 July        1965 July        1965 July        1965 July        1965 July        1965 July        1966 July        1966 July        1967 July         1967 July         1967 July         1967 July          1967 July         1967 July          1967 July         1967 July          1967 July         1967 July          1967 July          1967 July          1967 July          1967 July <td>1</td>	1
1963-64(c)        22.5       1.7        1964 July        1965 July        1965 July        1965 July        1965 July        1965 July        1966 July        1966 July        1967 July        1968 July        1967-68—       0ctober        1967-68—       October        November        33.5       1.7       0.6       November        November        November        January        1967-68—       October        November        November         November         November         January         January        February        January        February        March          April             April <td></td>	
1964-65(c)       21.7       1.4        1965 July          1965-66(c)       22.8       1.3       0.1       1966 July          1966-67(c)       31.4       2.5       0.5       1967 July          1967-68(c)       33.2       2.1       0.5       1968 July          1967-68—       0ctober       1967-68—       0ctober          November       33.5       1.7       0.6       November          December       34.5       1.6       0.6       December          January       29.7       1.7       0.4       January          February       29.7       2.3       0.4       February          March       34.8       2.6       0.4       March          April       38.5       2.0       0.5       April          May       35.9       2.1       0.4       May         June       34.9       2.9       0.5       June	 3,801.0
1965-66(c)        22.8       1.3       0.1       1966 July          1966-67(c)        31.4       2.5       0.5       1967 July          1967-68(c)        33.2       2.1       0.5       1968 July          1967-68—       October       October       October       October       November       October       November       October       November       October       November         December        34.5       1.6       0.6       December          January        29.7       2.3       0.4       February          February        29.7       2.3       0.4       March          April        34.8       2.6       0.4       March          April        33.5       2.0       0.5       April          May        35.9       2.1       0.4       May          June        34.9       2.9       0.5       June <td> 3,932.2</td>	 3,932.2
1966-67(c)        31.4       2.5       0.5       1967 July          1967-68(c)        33.2       2.1       0.5       1968 July          1967-68—       October        1967-68—         October        28.5       1.6       0.5       October          November        34.5       1.6       0.6       December          January        29.7       1.7       0.4       January          February        29.7       2.3       0.4       February          March        34.8       2.6       0.4       March          April        38.5       2.0       0.5       April          May.        33.9       2.1       0.4       May          June        34.9       2.9       0.5       June	 4,098.4
1967-68(c)      33.2     2.1     0.5     1968 July        1967-68—      28.5     1.6     0.5     October        November      33.5     1.7     0.6     November        December      34.5     1.6     0.6     December        January      29.7     1.7     0.4     January        February      29.7     2.3     0.4     February        March      34.8     2.6     0.4     March        April      38.5     2.0     0.5     April        May.      33.9     2.1     0.4     May        June      34.9     2.9     0.5     June	 4,512.9
1967-68—         October	 4,983.3
November          33.5         1.7         0.6         November           December          34.5         1.6         0.6         December           January          29.7         1.7         0.4         January           February          29.7         2.3         0.4         February           March          34.8         2.6         0.4         March            April          38.5         2.0         0.5         April            May.          35.9         2.1         0.4         May            June          34.9         2.9         0.5         June	 1,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
November        33.5       1.7       0.6       November          December        34.5       1.6       0.6       December          January        29.7       1.7       0.4       January          February        29.7       2.3       0.4       February          March        34.8       2.6       0.4       March          April        38.5       2.0       0.5       April          May.        33.9       2.1       0.4       May          June        34.9       2.9       0.5       June	 4,608.0
December        34.5       1.6       0.6       December          January        29.7       1.7       0.4       January          February        29.7       2.3       0.4       February          March        34.8       2.6       0.4       March          April        38.5       2.0       0.5       April          May.        35.9       2.1       0.4       May          June        34.9       2.9       0.5       June	 4,638.2
February        29.7       2.3       0.4       February          March        34.8       2.6       0.4       March          April        38.5       2.0       0.5       April          May.        35.9       2.1       0.4       May          June        34.9       2.9       0.5       June	 4,693.5
February        29.7       2.3       0.4       February          March        34.8       2.6       0.4       March          April        38.5       2.0       0.5       April          May.        35.9       2.1       0.4       May          June        34.9       2.9       0.5       June	 4,725.9
March         34.8       2.6       0.4       March          April         38.5       2.0       0.5       April          May.         35.9       2.1       0.4       May          June         34.9       2.9       0.5       June	 4,741.9
May	 4,789.0
June 34.9 2.9 0.5 June	 4,854.8
2.7 Julie	 4,892.4
	 4,939.8
1968–69—	
July 35.5 2.6 0.6 July	 4,983.9
August 41.1 8.3 0.5 August	 5,033.2
September 30.7 2.0 0.6 September	 5,050.1
October 35.6 4.6 0.5 October	 5,072.1
November 31.9 2.0 0.6 November	 5,105.2
December 33.1 4.2 0.7 December	 5,111.7
January 26.2 1.5 0.4 January	 5,112.4
February 32.4 1.9 0.5 February	 5,124.3
March 34.3 3.1 0.6 March	 5,125.2

<sup>(</sup>a) This series comprises all new and increased lending commitments for overdrafts, term loans and from May 1966 farm development loans. Commitments in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers are excluded. (b) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers, term loans, and farm development loans. (c) Year ended second Wednesday of July

#### MAJOR TRADING BANKS—continued

#### Classification of advances within Australia(a)

#### (\$ million)

Classification	January 1967	July 1967	January 1968	July 1968	January 1969
RESIDENT BORROWERS—					
Business advances classified according	to				
main industry of borrower—					
Agriculture, grazing and dairying	652.6	750.5	775.7	918.1	916.3
Manufacturing	581.5	638.9	608.9	644.3	614.7
Transport, storage and communication	n 49.0	56.2	52.1	60.3	61.0
	152.7	135.8	160.7	176.8	161.0
Commerce	528.2	588.6	537.6	607.0	624.8
Building and construction	89.1	102.8	103.0	120.8	121.7
Other businesses	260.5	315.4	318.3	378.3	394.0
Unclassified	25.8	32.4	32.9	29.2	29.4
Total business advances—					
Companies $(b)$	1,386.8	1,510.1	1,451.6	1,600.7	1,642.4
Other(b)	952.7	1,110.5	1,137.6	1,334.1	1,280.4
Total	2,339.5	2,620.6	2,589.3	2,934.8	2,922.8
Advances to public authorities	53.5	28.2	46.4	27.0	55.7
Personal advances	479.2	541.6	572.2	635.8	647.2
Advances to non-profit organisations	59.8	62.2	66.9	67.2	70.6
Total advances to resident borrows	ers 2,932.0	3,252.6	3,274.6	3,664.8	3,696.3
Non resident borrowers	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.7
Total, all advances	2,932.9	3,254.0	3,275.9	3,666.9	3,699.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Information is compiled by all banks as at the second Wednesday of the month. (b) The combined advances to these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

### Classification of deposits(a) within Australia(b) (\$ million)

Classification		January 1967	July 1967	January 1968	July 1968	January 1969
RESIDENT DEPOSITORS—						
Business deposits classified according	to					
main industry of depositor—						
Agriculture, grazing and dairying		888.5	833.4	912.6	763.8	854.1
Manufacturing		356.9	311.1	373.3	321.0	405.7
Transport, storage and communicat	ion	81.8	78.6	85.3	85.5	91.2
Finance	٠.	369.8	353.4	375.0	386.1	457.6
Commerce		444.2	397.2	468.2	399.3	479.8
Building and construction		172.3	158.3	188.0	166.5	191.7
Other businesses		577.0	576.6	621.2	681.4	718.9
Unclassified		50.1	54.5	63.5	58.4	71.1
Total business deposits—						
Companies $(c)$		1,222.9	1,127.8	1,273.2	1,194.8	1,421.7
Other(c)		1,717.7	1,635.3	1,814.0	1,667.3	1,848.3
Total		2,940.6	2,763.1	3,087.1	2,862.0	3,270.1
Deposits of public authorities		220.0	264.9	248.0	305.8	298.2
Personal deposits		1,740.3	1,729.7	1,859.1	1,906.3	2,028.3
Deposits of non-profit organisations		209.0	229.1	239.1	259 0	266.0
Total advances to resident deposit	tors	5,110.0	4,986.7	5,433.4	5,333.1	5,862.6
Non resident depositors		54.2	57.7	73.5	100.1	99.7
Total, all depositors		5,164.2	5,044.4	5,506.9	5,433 2	5,962.3

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes the deposits of Commonwealth and State Governments. As at the second Wednesday of the month shown (b) Includes Papua and New Guinea (c) The combined deposits of these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

#### PRIVATE FINANCE

#### ALL SAVINGS BANKS

#### Deposits

(\$ million)

Amount on deposit at end of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T	Total
June—									
1964	1,583.2	1,478.9	542.3	475.8	239.8	124.8	8.1	23.3	4,476.2
1965	1,719.6	1,620.4	593 0	519.3	261.7	135.7	9.2	27.7	<b>4</b> ,886. <b>6</b>
1966	1,827.8	1,746.0	637.7	558.9	292.9	148.4	10.6	31.6	5,253.7
1967	1,984.3	1,926.7	700.0	605.2	330.8	167.1	12.5	38.0	5,764.7
1968	2,125.8	2,085.5	757.0	643.7	373.6	177.8	14.4	43.7	6,221.5
December 1967	2,052.5	2,024.6	734.1	628.5	353.6	173.5	14.0	40.7	6,021.4
March 1968	2,068.6	2,039.2	733.7	632.2	361.7	175.5	13.6	43.1	6,067.6
June 1968	2,125.8	2,085.5	757.0	643.7	373.6	177.8	14.4	43.7	6,221.5
September 1968	2,174.4		781.9	651.0	392.1	183.5	16.3	46.0	6,385.1
December 1968	2,194.5		789.4	658.0	397.2	183.5	16.4	46.6	,
March 1969	2,221.1	2,189.4	789.0	670.9	403.5	186.8	16.1	47.6	.,
	,	,							,

### Selected assets within Australia(a) (\$ million)

	Coin.				Australian public securities		Loans to author-	Loans, a and disco	bills	
	At end o	of—	bullion and Aus- tralian notes	Deposits with Reserve Bank	Deposits with trading banks	Common- wealth and States	Local and semi- govern- mental securities	dealers	Housing	Other
June—										
1964			 10.1	430.2	123.1	1,994.3	955.6	34.2	997.8	96.0
1965			 10.8	430.3	117.5		1,092.3	28.8	1,185.2	131.7
1966			 10 7	419.2	129.0	2,125.8	1,198.8	34.2	1,358.5	176.5
1967			 12.3	492.5	136.3	2,184.5	1,328.5	50.5	1,548.8	222.3
1968			 13.3	497.2	145.5	2,271.1	1,486.5	23.9	1,751.2	266.2
Decembe	r 1967		 15.9	513.3	120.3	2,304.9	1,439.0	31.8	1,637.3	246.8
March 19	968		 13.9	491.7	135.1	2,335.7	1,470.2	31.1	1,675.1	254.0
June 196	8		 13.3	497.2	145.5	2,271.1	1,486.5	23.9	1,751.3	266.1
Septembe			 14.7	558.4				29.0		277.8
Decembe			 16.0	575.7	164.4	,	. ,	19.3		293.8
March 19	969		 16.2	585.1	161.1	2,286.2	1,627.8	29.1	1,880.2	300.5

(a) Includes assets in Papua and New Guinea.

#### FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA

The following statistics contain quarterly details of the lending operations of Finance Companies in Australia, compiled from monthly returns collected from these companies. Information on the scope of these statistics and the definitions of the items is contained in a supplement which is available on request, and is also included in the bulletin *Finance Companies*, *July 1964 to September 1967*, which, in addition contains more detailed statistics.

The instalment credit for retail sales transactions of the Finance Companies covered in these statistics given below are also included in the statistics of *Instalment Credit for Retail Sales*.

Summary (\$ million)

	Amount	Collections	and other l	iquidations l	Balances outstanding at end of period			
Period	financed during period	Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Total all contracts	Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Total, all contracts (a)	
Year—  1964-65 1965-66 1967-68  Quarter ended— June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968	 1,923.6 1,916.0 2,301.8 2,721.0 604.3 654.1 700.9 632.1 734.0 749.6	1,001.1 1,067.2 1,167.5 1,255.0 298.2 300.6 315.7 317.2 321.4 336.7 355.3	1,057.1 1,058.5 1,355.5 1,543.4 385.1 359.4 413.1 343.7 427.2 433.4 502.8	2,058.2 2,125.7 2,523.0 2,798.4 683.3 660.1 728.8 660.9 748.7 770.2 858.1	1,455.3 1,481.2 1,635.4 1,858.7 1,635.4 1,677.3 1,779.9 1,792.5 1,858.7 1,909.8	363.1 431.0 471.8 580.5 471.8 519.0 516.6 551.8 580.5 614.1 640.3	1,818.3 1,912.3 2,107.2 2,439.1 2,107.2 2,196.2 2,276.5 2,344.3 2,439.1 2,523.9 2,648.8	

<sup>(</sup>a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

### Amount financed by type of agreement (\$ million)

			(4)	111111011)				
			Other	consumer an	d commercia	l loans		
	Instalment credit for	Wholesale hire			Commerc	cial loans	Factoring	Total
Period	retail sales	purchase	Personal loans	Mortgage loans	Repayable at call or within 90 days	Other		
Year— 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68	647.3 612.7 689.3 816.6	482.5 488.2 719.0 854.7	63.2 70.6 95.4 116.3	222.7 222.6 279.8 340.1	264 4 288.1 323.0 385.3	154.7 153.1 127.3 133.2	88.8 80.7 68.0 74.8	1,923.6 1,916.0 2,301.8 2,721.0
Quarter ended— June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968	219.6 194.0 211.7 211.1	195.2 197.9 217.5 198.1 241.3 224.9 246.2	27.7 27.8 31.2 26.4 30.9 30.3 34.1	74.3 78.4 89.9 76.9 94.9 92.4 121.4	77.4 110.1 90.9 84.7 99.6 125.7 132.3	31.3 29.9 31.5 35.1 36.6 46.7 50.0	17.3 18.7 20.2 16.8 19.0 18.6 21.1	604.3 654.1 700.9 632.1 734.0 749.6 857.6

#### PRIVATE FINANCE

# Finance companies: Australia—continued Collections and other liquidations of balances by type of agreement (\$ million)

	Contrac	ts including	charges		Contract	s excluding	charges		
Period	Instal- ment credit for retail sales	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Total	Whole- sale hire purchase	Com- mercial loans repayable at call or within 90 days	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Factoring	Total	Total all contracts
Year—  1964–65  1965–66  1966–67  1967–68  Quarter ended— June 1967  September 1967  December 1967  March 1968  June 1968  September 1968  December 1968  December 1968	732.0 778.9 855.0 913.8 216.6 218.6 225.4 236.1 233.7 241.7 252.8	269.1 288.3 312.5 341.2 81.6 82.0 90.3 81.1 87.8 95.0	1,001.1 1,067.2 1,167.5 1,255.0 298.2 300.6 315.7 317.2 321.4 336.7 355.3	485.9 474.9 704.6 836.3 189.4 195.8 212.1 195.7 232.8 224.1 239.0	256.6 271.6 340.8 362.4 106.5 82.3 109.1 69.4 101.7 104.1 150.2	211.6 218.5 233.9 261.6 70.5 61.6 69.6 58.7 71.6 84.0 91.3	102.9 93.5 76.2 83.1 18.7 19.7 22.3 20.0 21.2 21.3	1,057.1 1,058.5 1,355.5 1,543.4 385.1 359.4 413.1 343.7 427.2 433.4	2,058.2 2,125.7 2,523.0 2,798.4 683.3 660.1 728.8 660.9 748.7 770.2

### Balance outstanding by type of agreement (\$ million)

	Contrac	ts including	charges		Contrac	ts excluding	g charges		
At end of—	Instal- ment credit for retail sales	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Total	Whole- sale hire purchase	Com- mercial loans repayable at call or within 90 days	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Factoring	Total	Total all contracts (a)
Year—									
1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68 Quarter—	977.5 990.1 1,087.6 1,222.4	477.8 491.1 547.8 636.3	1,455.3 1,481.2 1,635.4 1,858.7	64.1 78.4 100.7 126.9	39.5 64.2 48.4 69.7	233.8 266.7 300.9 360.2	25.6 21.8 21.7 23.7	363.1 431.0 471.8 580.5	1,818.3 1,912.3 2,107.2 2,439.1
June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968	1,087.6 1,112.5 1,168.2 1,182.8 1,222.4 1,252.4 1,321.7	547.8 564.8 591.7 609.7 636.3 657.4 686.9	1,635.4 1,677.3 1,759.9 1,792.5 1,858.7 1,909.8 2,008.6	100.7 104.5 111.8 115.9 126.9 129.8 139.0	48.4 74.5 56.4 72.0 69.7 88.5 70.2	300.9 316.5 324.7 340.8 360.2 373.8 407.3	21.7 23.4 23.8 23.1 23.7 22.0 23.8	471.8 519.0 516.6 551.8 580.5 614.1 640.3	2,107.2 2,196.2 2,276.5 2,344.3 2,439.1 2,523.9 2,648.8

<sup>(</sup>a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of total balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

# Finance companies: Australia—continued Loans to related non-finance companies

(\$ million)

Quarter e	Balances outstanding at end of quarter	
June 1967	 	14.6
September 1967	 	17.0
December 1967	 	16.5
March 1968	 	15.5
June 1968	 	18.4
September 1968	 	16.2
December 1968	 	17.7

## Transactions in bills of exchange (\$ million)

Quarter	ended—	Amounts paid for bills acquired during quarter	Amounts received for bills disposed of during quarter	Balances outstanding at end of quarter
June 1967		 11.6	11.3	4.3
September 1967		 13.4	12.5	5.2
December 1967		 21.1	17.9	8.5
March 1968		 47.7	40.9	15.5
June 1968		 29.0	28.0	16.6
September 1968		 35.0	33.3	18.5
December 1968		 26.9	29.3	16.5

## Business equipment and plant on lease (\$ million)

Quar	ter ende	Initial capital cost of goods newly leased during quarter	Balances outstanding at end of quarter	
June 1967		 	28.0	129.5
September 1967		 	28.5	142.3
December 1967		 	31.5	161.2
March 1968		 	29.3	174.2
June 1968		 	35.7	190.9
September 1968		 	34.8	205.5
December 1968		 	36.9	222.5

#### BANKS, ETC., INTEREST RATES

		Rate per annum	Date from which	Previous rate per annum
		Per cent	operative	Per cent
Lending rates				
Reserve Bank of Australia—				
Rural Credits Department—Government guaranteed loans		4.50	1.3.67	4.25
Other		4.75	1.3.67	4.50
Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia(a)		7.25	10.3.65	7.00
Frading banks—overdraft (general)(a)		7.50 (b) 6.00	14.10.68 14.3.67	7.25
unsecured personal loans(a)		(0) 6.00	14.3.67	• •
Savings banks—  Loans to local government authorities(a)		5.875	2.2.67	5.75
Credit foncier housing and mortgage loans(c)		<b>5.</b> 50–6.25	1.8.68	5.00-5.75
Loans to co-operative building and housing societies(c)		5.50-6.00		5.00-5.50
Life insurance companies—loans on own policies(c)		6.00-8.00	Oct '68	6.00-7.50
Deposit rates				
Trading banks—fixed deposits—				
30 days but less than 3 months(a)(d)		4.25	27.6.68	4.00
3 months but less than 12 months		4.25	27.6.68	4.00
12 months but less than 18 months		4.50	27.6.68	4.25
18 months		4.75	27.6.68	4.25
Over 18 months to 24 months		4.75	27.6.68	4.50
Savings banks—deposits other than fixed deposits—ordinary ac	counts			
(e)— Commonwealth Savings Bank; The State Savings Bank of Vi	ctorio:			
Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd; The Ba				
Adelaide Savings Bank Ltd; Bank of New South Wales S				
Bank Ltd: The Commercial Savings Bank of Australia				
C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd; E.S. & A. Savings Bank Ltd; ar				
National Bank Savings Bank Ltd—				
1-10,000(f)	_ ::	3.75	1.8.68	3.50
Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia; the Savings				
of South Australia; The Hobart Savings Bank; and Laun		4.00	1.8.68	3.75
Bank for Savings $$1-$10,000(f)$		4.00	1.0.00	3.73
		•		
Commonwealth secur	ITIES			1
Long term (from 7.11.68 issued at par) (g)		5.40	7.11.68	5.25
Medium term (from 7.11.68 issued at par) (g)		5.30	30.4.69	5.25
Short term (from 30.4.69 issued at par) (g)		5.20	30.4.69	4.90
Treasury notes (interest yield)(g)—		4.543	23.2.69	4.502
A Notes—3 months maturity B Notes—6 months maturity		4.637	23.2.69	4.595
D Ivotes—0 months maturity		1.057	20.2.07	1.575

<sup>(</sup>a) Maximum rate. (b) Flat rate. (c) Predominant rates. (d) On deposits of \$100,000 and more only. (e) No interest is payable in excess of the maximum amount shown. (f) The interest bearing limit was raised from \$6,000 to \$10,000 as from 1 March 1967. (g) The income tax rebate of 10c in the dollar does not apply to interest on these securities.

## BANK, ETC. INTEREST RATES, AND SECURITY YIELDS (Per cent)

			Trading	Banks—	-			C'wlth	Govt secur	rities(d)	Private first
		Fix	ed depos	its		Over-	C'wlth Savings Bank				mort- gages regis-
At end of—	30 days but less than 3 months (a)	3 months but less than 12 months	months but less than 18 months (b)	18 months	Over 18 months to 24 months (c)	drafts (maxi- mum rate) major trading banks	deposits (maxi- mum rate of interest)	Theoretical 2 years	Theoretical 10 years	Theoretical 20 years	tered in N.S.W. —urban and rural securities(e)
1964—June 1965—June 1966—June 1967—June 1968—June	3.75 4.25 4.25 4.00 4.25	3.75 4.25 4.25 4.00 4.25	4.00 4.50 4.50 4.25 4.50	4.50 4.50 4.25 4.75	4.50 4.50 4.50 4.75	7.00 7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25	3.25 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50	4.36 4.95 4.94 4.52 4.84	4.58 5.15 5.17 5.03 5.11	4.75 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25	8.7 8.8 8.8 8.9 9.2
Month of— December 1966 March 1967 . June 1967 June 1967 December 1967 March 1968 . June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969	4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25	4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25	4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.50 4.50 4.50	4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.75 4.75 4.75	4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75	7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25	3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.75 3.75 3.75	4.51 4.50 4.52 4.51 4.71 4.86 4.84 4.83 4.68 4.78	5.01 5.02 5.03 5.01 5.10 5.10 5.11 5.12 4.91 4.93	5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25	(f) 9.1 8.9 9.3 9.1 9.2 9.2 9.1 9.3 9.3

(a) Banks are permitted to accept fixed deposits in excess of \$100,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown. (b) From 17 November 1960, to 9 September 1962, banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10 September 1962, to 28 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. From 29 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 to 18 months. (c) From 29 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months to 24 months. (d) Source: Reserve Bank. Income-tax rebate of 10c in the dollar has not been taken into account and the effect of brokerage is excluded. Average for the week is centred on last Wednesday of the month. (e) Revised series, including all mortgages for corporations (other than banks and building societies) and individuals, except completely abnormal amounts of \$2m or more in months in which large mortgages are few in number. Annual figures are averages of monthly quotations. (f) Average rate on mortgages registered in 3 months ending with months shown.

## OVERSEAS EXCHANGE RATES: AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER SELLING RATES—SYDNEY ON OVERSEAS COUNTRIES

Country	Basis of quotation	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	December 1968	March 1968	March 1969
Canada Ceylon China(a)(b) Denmark France Germany, Federal Republic of Hong Kong India Italy Japan Singapore Netherlands	 Francs to \$A1 Dollars to \$A1 Rupees to \$A1 Rupees to \$A1 Kroner to \$A1 Francs to \$A1 Francs to \$A1 Doutsche Marks to \$A1 Dollars to \$A1 Lire to \$A1 Lire to \$A1 Dollars to \$A1 Guilders to \$A1 Dollars to \$A1 Dollars to \$A1	55.07 1.20 5.27 2.74 7.66 5.44 4.45 6.37 5.47 692.00 401.02 3.40 4.00	55.10 1.20 5.27 2.74 7.65 5.46 4.41 6.37 8.33 691.00 400.98 3.40 4.00	54.99 1.20 5.99 2.74 8.04 5.45 4.43 6.61 8.33 690.00 400.95 3.40 3.99	55.24 1.19 6.57 2.72 8.26 5.46 4.40 6.76 8.33 687.00 394.37 3.38 3.98	55.10 1.21 6.59 2.74 8.27 5.46 4.43 6.76 8.33 692.00 401.50 3.40 4.00	55.56 1.20 6.57 2.72 8.30 5.49 4.44 6.77 8.33 694.20 395.90 3.38 4.01
New Zealand(c) Norway Pakistan	 \$A to \$N.Z.1 Kroner to \$A1 Rupees to \$A1 Rands to \$A1	1.2454 7.92 5.28 0.795	1.2454 7.90 5.28 0.795	1.0986 7.91 5.28 0.795	1.0020 7.86 5.29 0.795	1.0020 7.91 5.29 0.795	1.0020 7.89 5.29 0.795
Sweden Switzerland	Kroner to \$A1 Francs to \$A1 Roubles to \$A1 \$A to £1 stg Dollars to \$A1	5.72 4.80 1.004 2.5100 1.11	5.71 4.79 1.004 2.5100 1.11	5.72 4.81 1.004 2.2948 1.11	5.70 4.75 1.004 2.1514 1.11	5.73 4.82 1.004 2.1514 1.11	5.71 4.76 1.004 2.1429 1.11

(a) Mainland. (b) Rates of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency for purposes of calculating customs duty. (c) On 10 July 1967 New Zealand adopted a decimal system of currency with \$N.Z.1 equal to 10s. in the previous currency. (d) On 18 November 1967 the devaluation of the £stg by 14.7 per cent was announced—a reduction from \$2.5100 to \$2.1514 in the Australian exchange rate. Of the countries listed above, Denmark, Hong Kong and New Zealand also devalued.

#### SHORT TERM MONEY MARKET

### Selected assets and liabilities of authorised dealers and rates of interest on loans

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

	Liab	ilities to c	lients		ected	Intere	st rates or during	loans ac	cepted	Weighted
	A11			Com- mon- wealth Govern-	Bills	At	call		fixed iods	average interest rate on loans
Month	cheque- paying banks	Other clients	Total	ment se- curities (face value)	change (a)	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	out- standing (b)
	Ave	erage of w	eekly figui	res—\$ mil	lion		Per	cent per a	nnum	
June 1961 June 1962 June 1963 June 1964 June 1965 June 1966 June 1966 June 1967 December 1967 (c) March 1968 June 1968 March 1969	55.8 58.0 67.2 93.8 74.8 88.8 92.3 75.8 87.7	125.4 177.0 209.0 253.6 218.8 275.4 367.6 372.0 452.0 406.5 416.1	194.2 232.8 267.0 320.8 312.6 350.2 456.4 464.3 527.8 494.2 525.7	200 8 242 4 286 8 341 2 343 4 373 3 467 7 474 8 536 0 491 3 538 5	7.6 25.2 32.8 22.8 18.8 35.7 29.6	2.50 2.00 2.00 1.50 1.50 3.00 2.00 2.00 1.00 3.00 0.50	4.88 4.00 4.25 4.50 6.00 6.10 6.50 6.50 6.50 6.50	3.50 3.00 3.13 3.38 2.00 4.25 3.00 3.30 3.25 3.75 3.25	4.83 3.88 4.25 4.50 5.53 5.80 5.50 5.75 5.75 5.75	4.17 3.45 3.75 3.71 4.16 4.73 4.46 4.10 4.29 4.07

<sup>(</sup>a) Since 22 March 1965, authorised dealers have been permitted to hold in addition to Commonwealth Government Securities, a limited proportion of their portfolios in specified bills of exchange.

(b) As at last Wednesday.

#### LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN AUSTRALIA(a)

(Excluding Business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office)

New policies issued and policies discontinued or reduced(a)(b)

			Ne	w policies iss	ued			Policies
Period	Ordinary business			nnuation iness		strial iness	Total	discon- tinued or reduced(a
	No.	Sum insured	No.	Sum insured	No.	Sum insured	sum insured	Total sun insured
Year—		\$ million		\$ million		\$ million	\$ million	\$ million
1963–64	338,655	1,440.7	75,269	631.4	129,301	113.8	2,185.8	905.4
1964–65	346,351	1,550.5	81,265	814.8	127,634	116.7	2,481.9	893.6
1965–66	347,796	1,651.8	93,069	906.1	130,363	125.1	2,683.0	1,123.2
1966–67	383,606	1,925.3	95,325	991.9	134,695	135.0	3,052.1	1,144.5
1967–68	398,209	2,300.9	87,839	1,149.3	136,957	145.4	3,595.6	1,299.8
Quarter ended—								1
September 1967	107,758	563.2	26,326	274.1	41,370	42.6	879.9	296.6
December 1967	102,249	589.2	21,929	416.9	32,333	35.6	1,041.5	382.5
March 1968	79,513	439.6	18,958	208.2	26,621	28.0	675.8	293.3
June 1968	108,689	708.9	20,626	250.4	36,633	39.1	998.4	327.4
September 1968	120,343	729.7	24,777	350.4	38,889	43.3	1,123.4	392.4
December 1968	108,555	713.1	24,045	509.0	30,079	35.2	1,257.1	433.7

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Excludes annuity policies. surrendered, forfeited or converted to other classes of business etc.

<sup>(</sup>c) Includes policies matured,

#### PRIVATE FINANCE

# Life insurance business in Australia(a)—continued Premiums received, amounts paid on claims, surrenders, etc., and new loans paid over (\$'000)

		Premi	ıms(b)			Claims, et	c., paid(c)		New
Period	Ordinary business	Superan- nuation business	In- dustrial business	Total	Ordinary business	Superan- nuation business	In- dustrial business	Total	loans paid over(d)
Year—  1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67	230,664 248,653 270,253 300,317 337,835	88,264 100,572 120,583 135,626 161,687	33,050 33,910 35,568 38,436 37,368	351,978 383,136 426,405 474,380 536,890	96,548 108,558 120,094 139,802 155,618	37,264 44,911 50,807 59,939 70,864	24,446 25,600 28,863 25,557 20,507	158,258 179,071 199,763 225,298 246,988	160,056 178,152 185,965 163,605 193,969
Quarter ended— September 1967 December 1968 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968	82,347 79,062 76,363 100,064 98,413 90,061	37,694 40,697 37,531 45,765 41,980 44,232	9,122 10,642 7,624 9,980 10,223 11,987	129,162 130,401 121,518 155,810 150,616 146,280	39,996 38,575 34,476 42,570 43,991 41,954	18,589 17,492 17,221 17,562 19,210 17,937	5,133 5,042 4,663 5,668 5,701 5,389	63,718 61,110 56,360 65,800 68,902 65,281	46,788 51,100 41,788 54,293 59,884 53,987

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes consideration for annuities (c) Includes claims paid on account of death or maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policy, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (d) Excludes advances of premiums.

## Selected assets held in Australia by life insurance companies (a) (\$'000)

				End of—		
Class of assets		December 1967	March 1968	June 1968	September 1968	December 1968
Fixed assets Loans (excluding advances of		431,410	439,385	460,341	475,877	502,774
On mortgage— Housing Other On policies Other		373,779 641,283 147,961 39,843	374,907 649,101 152,390 43,808	378,221 665,304 157,766 48,140	381,516 680,712 162,015 53,550	388,349 694,153 166,662 49,250
Total loans		1,202,866	1,220,206	1,249,431	1,277,793	1,298,414
Investments— Government securities Local and semi-governmental Debentures and notes Shares Other	securities	1,065,118 300,429 397,903 543,006 14,527	1,087,769 310,060 407,941 560,671 14,619	1,110,848 312,469 425,347 576,937 17,277	1,147,588 319,010 438,724 605,297 16,065	1,146,477 350,050 455,500 629,035 18,883
Total investments		2,320,984	2,381,059	2,442,877	2,526,683	2,599,945
Cash on hand and on deposit		5,298	9,548	15,375	7,568	9,077
Total selected assets		3,960,559	4,050,199	4,168,025	4,287,921	4,410,210

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Items shown are the balances according to the companies' ledgers at the date at which the information was supplied, without adjustment for items which had not been brought to account at that date.

#### NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA

The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the 'investing public' includes banks and life insurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

New money raised by companies in Australia: Industry groups (\$ million)

			mpanies listed stock exchang			panies not list tock exchange		
Period		Share capital	Debentures, notes, loans and deposits(b)	Total	Share capital (a)	Secured loans (c)	Total	Grand total
			Manuf	ACTURING				
Year—								
1963-64		31.9	12.9	44.8	10.0	18.3	28.3	73.1
1964–65		78.3	27.5	105.8	12.4	19.8	32.2	138.0
1965–66		94.5	79.9	174.4	13.6	12.8	26.4	200.8
1966–67		27.9	101.7	129.6	8.8	15.7	24.5	154.1
1967–68		24.0	82.4	106.4	12.7	7.8	20.5	126.9
Quarter ended—		0 (	00.1					
December 1966		9.6	23.1	32.7	2.1	1.3	3.4	36.1
March 1967		4.1	13.2	17.3	(d)	(d)	6.3	23.6
June 1967	• •	7.9	1.1	9.0	(d)	(d)	8.4	17.4
September 1967		3.2	18.9	22.1	1.3	2.5	3.8	25.9
December 1967		12.0	10.9	22.9	4.4	1.3	5.7	28.6
March 1968 June 1968		3.5	34.7	38.2	(d)	(d)	3.0	41.2
		5.3	17.9	23.2	(d)	(d)	8.0	31.2
September 1968 December 1968		12.5	25.5	38.0	( <i>d</i> )	( <i>d</i> )	5.5	43.5
December 1968	(	22.0	23.1	45.1				
7			FINANCE AN	ID PROPERT	<b>Y</b> ( <i>b</i> )			
Year—		21 0	00.0				10.0	
1963–64		21.8	89.9	111.7	15.5	2.7	18.2	129.9
1005 00		12.8 25.3	119.8	132.6	11.4	1.8	13.2	145.8
1965–66			63.1	88.4	9.4	4.6	14.0	102.4
1077 60		4.7 15.6	94.9	99.6	6.4	7.4	13.8	113.4
Quarter ended—		13.0	255.4	271.0	8.1	6.2	14.3	285.3
December 1966		(d)	(d)	12.9	(d)	(d)	5.4	10 2
March 1967		1.1	35.1	36.2	1.0	0.8	1.8	18.3 38.0
June 1967	• •	(d)	(d)	16.0				
September 1967		(d)	( <i>a</i> )	65.3	(d) (d)	(d) (d)	3.5	19.5 68.1
December 1967		11.5	70.9	82.4	(d)	(d)	4.4	
March 1968		(d)	(d)	47.2			2.1	86.8
June 1968		1.1	75.0	76.1	(d) (d)	(d) (d)	5.0	49.3
September 1968		1.1	98.5	100.3	( <i>a</i> )	( <i>a</i> ) ( <i>d</i> )	7.6	81.1 107.9
December 1968		4.3	87.1	91.4	( <i>a</i> )	( <i>a</i> )	7.0	107.9
			Сом	MERCE				
Year—								
1963–64		44.3	47.7	92.0	7.8	0.6	8.4	100.4
1964–65		23.0	4.8	27.8	9.6	0 6	10.2	38.0
1965–66		25.0	-3.7	21.3	10.1	1.6	11.7	33.0
1966–67		32.1	-0.8	31.3	8.5	0.7	9.2	40.5
1967–68		7.9	4.4	12.3	8.9	0.8	9.7	22.0
Quarter ended—		40.0						
December 1966		18.2	1.6	19.8	2.1	0.1	2.2	22.0
March 1967		2.8	4.5	7.3	(d)	(d)	2.5	9.8
June 1967		1.4	-3.1	-1.7	(d)	(d)	3.0	1.3
September 1967		3.7	-8.1	-4.4	1.9	0.3	2.2	-2.2
December 1967		2.5	10.9	13.4	2.0	0.2	2.2	15.6
March 1968		0.6	6.3	6.9	1.9	0.2	2.1	9.0
June 1968		1.1	-4.7	-3.6	3.1	0.1	3.2	-0.4
September 1968		5.6	28.6	34.2	3.1	0.2	3.3	37.5
December 1968		6.3	8.2	14.5				

For footnotes see following page.

### New money raised by companies in Australia: Industry groups-continued

#### (\$ million)

		Co	mpanies listed tock exchange	on s		anies not list ock exchange		
Period		Share capital (a)	Debentures, notes, loans and deposits(b)	Total	Share capital (a)	Secured loans (c)	Total	Grand total
			OTHER I	NDUSTRIES				
Year—								
10.62 64		28.3	10.1	38.4	11.6	1.3	12.9	51.3
1,000	• •	32.7	16.5	49.2	15.1	3.1	18.2	67.4
1964-65		26.5	11.0	37.5	14.5	4.1	18.6	56.1
1965–66		47.2	4.6	51.8	13.7	12.7	26.4	78.2
1966–67			6.6	81.6	17.6	3.2	20.4	102.4
1967–68		75.0	0.0	01.0	17.0	3.2	20.0	102.4
Quarter ended—			(1)	10 (	(1)	(3)	11 6	20 1
December 1966		( <i>d</i> )	(d)	18.6	(d)	(d)	11.5	30.1
March 1967		4.8	2.3	7.1	(d)	(d)	4.3	11.4
June 1967		( <i>d</i> )	(d)	21.5	4.6	0.4	5.0	26.5
September 1967		( <i>d</i> )	( <i>d</i> )	9.9	(d)	(d)	5.2	15.1
December 1967		21.0	0.7	21.7	(d)	(d)	5.5	27.2
March 1968		(d)	(d)	23.5	(d)	(d)	4.0	27.5
June 1968		28.9	-2.4	26.5	5.3	0.8	6.1	32.6
September 1968		23.4	5.2	28.6	5.3	0.7	6.0	34.6
December 1968		44.8	-1.3	43.5				
			TOTAL ALI	INDUSTRIE	ES			
					(e)		(e)	(e)
Year—		126 4	160.9	287.3	48.4	22.6	71.0	358.
1963–64		126.4		315.4	51.7	25.2	76.9	392.
1964–65		146.9	168.5		50.8	23.2	73.9	395.
1965–66		171.3	150.2	321.5 312.3	40.4	36.4	76.8	389.
1966–67		112.0	200.3		50.8	17.9	68.7	539.
1967–68		122.4	348.7	471.1	30.8	17.9	00.7	339.
Quarter ended—				04.0	10.0	12.2	22.2	107
December 1966		46.9	37.1	84.0	10.9	12.3	23.2	107.
March 1967		12.8	55.0	67.8	8.0	7.5	15.5	83.
June 1967		32.4	12.5	44.9	13.3	7.6	20.9	65.
September 1967		15.2	77.5	92.7	8.8	5.7	14.5	107.
December 1967		47.0	93.4	140.4	13.9	4.5	18.4	158.
March 1968		23.8	92.0	115.8	10.2	1.7	11.9	127.
June 1968		36.4	85.8	122.2	17.9	6.0	23.9	146.
September 1968		43.3	157.7	201.0	15.1	8.1	23.2	224.
December 1968		77.3	117.1	194.4				

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' ertire assets. (d) Not available for publication. (e) Small share issues of less than \$2,000 each, for which returns have not been collected, have not been included in the industrial classification above, but are included in the total below.

#### **OVERSEAS INVESTMENT**

The following tables show overseas investment in Australia and Australian investment in companies

### Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australia, by category of investment (\$A million)

		Annual in investo	flow of privat nent in compa Australia(a)	e overseas inies in	Annua investme authority			
Year		Undis-	Other		Australian	Overseas o		Total
		tributed income(b)	invest- ment(c)	Total	currency (a)	Countries overseas	I.B.R.D.	
1963-64		132	313	446	-3	15	7	465
1964-65		119	457	576	-5	-19	- 1	551
<b>1</b> 965–66		121	559	680	-1	-18	- 7	654
<b>1</b> 966–67		105	387	492	-2	47	-23	514
1967–68		229	662	890	14	156	-23	1,038

<sup>(</sup>a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of Australian branches plus undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries. See below. (c) Consists of other direct investment in Australian branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans. See below.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

#### Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australia, by domicile of investor (\$A million)

	Year				New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	I.B.R.D.	Total
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			222 200 220 42 344	9 14 2 -2 -1	183 275 341 386 564	43 63 100 111 155	7 - 1 - 7 -23 -23	465 551 654 514 1,038

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

#### Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia, by category of investment and type of company (a)

#### (\$A million)

		Annual is		ect private of panies in Aus		tment in		
	Year	Australian	branches	Australian	subsidiaries		Portfolio invest-	T 1
	i ear	Unremitted profits	Other direct invest- ment	Undis- tributed profits	Other direct invest- ment	Total	ment and institutional loans(b)	Total
1963-64		 22	36	110	249	418	28	446
1964-65		 11	67	108	348	534	42	576
1965-66		 15	85	106	268	473	207	680
1966-67		 12	90	93	122	316	175	492
1967–68		 36	99	193	177	504	386	890

<sup>(</sup>a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Partially estimated. Includes portfolio investment and loans raised overseas from financial institutions and other companies which have no direct investment in the borrowing company in Australia.

## Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia, by domicile of investor and category of investment(a)

(\$A million)

				( on million	)		
	Year		United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	Total
		DIREC	T INVESTME	NT—UNDISTI	RIBUTED INC	OME(b)	
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68		••	80 69 60 56 112	3 3 3 4	45 40 52 46 107	5 7 5 	132 119 121 105 229
		D	RECT INVEST	MENT—OTH	ER INVESTME	NT	
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68		••	102 173 162 31 -3	-3  -2 -3 -2	147 193 141 158 243	39 49 52 25 37	285 414 353 212 275
		Portfo	DLIO INVESTM	MENT AND IN	STITUTIONAL	LOANS	
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68		• •	11 17 38 27 270	9 11 1 2 1	8 9 126 78 36	5 43 72 82	28 42 207 175 386
				TOTAL			
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68			192 259 261 114 379	9 14  -2 1	200 242 319 281 (c) 386	44 61 101 98 125	446 576 680 492 890

<sup>(</sup>a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of Australian branches and undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries. (c) U.S.A. \$346m; Canada \$39m.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

## Annual outflow of Australian investment overseas, by category of investment (\$A million)

				tflow of private		Annual outflow of	Net overseas	
	Year		Undis- tributed income(b)	Other investment (c)	Total	private investment in foreign government securities(a)	remittances by life insurance companies	Total
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68			14 19 18 13 20	-9 7 16 12 12	5 26 33 26 32	-1 -1	5 -10 -5 2 -5	10 16 27 23 27

<sup>(</sup>a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of overseas branches and undistributed profits of overseas subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in overseas branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment. Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

## Annual outflow of Australian investment overseas, by country in which capital invested (\$A million)

Yea	r	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	Total
1963–64		-13	18	1	4	10
1964-65		-14	14	-1	17	16
1965–66		-5	17		15	27
1966–67		-10	12		22	23
1967-68		-4	9	-2	23	27

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

## Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas, by category of investment and type of company(a)

(\$A million)

		A	Annual c ustralian inves					
Year		Overseas	branches	Overseas s	ubsidiaries		Portfolio investment	Total
		Unremitted profits	Other direct investment	Undis- tributed direct nt profits investment		Total		
1963–64		1	4	13	-5	13	-8	5
1964–65		-1	4	20	10	32	-6	26
1965–66		2	4	16	17	38	-5	33
1966–67		-1	8	15	12	33	-7	26
1967-68		2	2	18	16	38	<u>-6</u>	32

<sup>(</sup>a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

## Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas, by country in which capital invested and category of investment(a)

(\$A million)

	Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	Total
		Undis	TRIBUTED IN	COME(b)		
1963-64		-1	9	1	5	14
1964-65		-1	10		10	19
1965-66		-1	9	1	8	18
1966-67		-2	8		8	13
1967-68			8		11	20
		Отн	ER INVESTME	NT(c)		
1963-64		<del>-16</del>	9		-3	-9
1964-65		-6	2		11	7
1965-66		2	5		9	16
1966-67		-3	1		15	12
1967-68		-3			15	12
			Total			
1963-64		l −17	18	1	1 3	5
1964-65		<u>-7</u>	12		21	26
1965-66		2	14	1	17	33
1966-67		-5	8		23	26
1967-68		-3	8		26	32

<sup>(</sup>a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of overseas branches and undistributed profits of overseas subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in overseas branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

# Net annual flow of investment between Australia and overseas countries (\$A million)

	Year	Annual inflow of investment	Annual outflow of investment	Net annual flow
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68		 465 551 654 514 1,038	10 16 27 23 27	455 535 627 491 1,011

# Net annual flow of investment between Australia and overseas countries, by country (\$A million)

	Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	I.B.R.D.	Net annual flow
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68		 235 214 224 52 347	-9 -16 -14 -10	182 276 340 385 566	40 46 85 90 131	7 -1 -7 -23 -23	455 535 627 491 1,011

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow

### UNIT TRUSTS, LAND TRUSTS AND MUTUAL FUNDS

The following statistics do not include details of superannuation funds conducted by unit trust management companies.

(\$ million)

	Period			sactions in trust units d shares	Purchases of invest		Total market value of
Period				Total amount paid for trust units and fund shares repurchased(c)	Purchases(d)	Sales(e)	trusts and funds at end of period (f)
Year—							
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	•••	•••	44.9 36.0 25.2 20.2 30.9	20.4 22.6 19.7 21.1 35.1	35.2 31.3 23.9 20.5 33.0	10.6 18.8 20.0 17.7 40.8	249.8 222.2 225.2 224.4 267.5
Quarter ended— December 1966 March 1967 June 1967 September 1967 December 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969			5.5 3.8 5.4 5.2 9.5 5.5 10.7 10.1 10.2 9.0	5.4 5.0 5.3 5.7 8.0 8.6 12.8 14.0 8.6	5.5 5.3 4.1 5.8 9.3 6.3 11.5 12.6 11.9	4.8 4.7 4.2 5.5 11.4 9.3 14.7 16.1 13.3	226. 5 221. 5 224. 4 239. 9 240. 3 247. 6 267. 5 263. 4 275. 1 281. 1

<sup>(</sup>a) Commonwealth Government, local authority and semi-governmental securities, shares, debentures, unsecured notes, loans, deposits on term or notice of three months or longer, land and buildings, etc. (b) Includes re-issues and new issues. Includes fees and expenses. (c) Includes those units and fund shares intended for re-issue. (d) Payments for assets acquired during period. Includes brokerage and stamp duty. (e) Receipts for assets sold or redeemed during period. Excludes brokerage and stamp duty. (f) Includes value of land trusts at valuation.

### SECTION XII. PUBLIC FINANCE

#### COMMONWEALTH FINANCE: SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS

This table summarises transactions of the Commonwealth Consolidated Revenue, Loan and Trust Funds but is not directly comparable with the Commonwealth Public Account table which appeared in issues of this publication prior to December 1968.

(\$ million)

	1966–67	1967–68	Nine n ended N	
	1300 07		1968	1969
•	 5,536 4,985	6,111 5,469	4,343 3,251	4,674 3,698
Deficit	 552	642	1,093	976
Other overseas borrowings (net)	 91 -62 413 -26 165	118 14 297 184 51	66 16 303 541 74	53 111 318 253 81
Total securities issued in Australia	 552	532	918	652
Funds provided for International Monet drawings of Australian currency Use of cash balances	 -27 -1	-59  37	-14 82 24	-5 112 52
Deficit	 552	642	1,093	976

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes State domestic raisings and net sales of Commonwealth securities by government trust account. (b) Includes amounts available to the Commonwealth from its transactions with the Post Office, funds obtained from coinage and bullion transactions, amounts borrowed by government trust accounts, and amounts available from private trust funds.

## CURRENT ACCOUNT OF COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES(a) (\$ million)

							Nine n ended N	
				1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	1968	1969
Indirect taxes				1,598	1,679	1,819	1,360	1,499
Income taxes—companies				815	805	856	345	392
Income taxes—persons								
Net tax instalments				1,160	1,324	1,507	1,026	1,166
Other				569	597	668	163	177
Estate and gift duties				42	49	63	46	52
Interest, etc., received				39	43	25	15	14
Public enterprises income				170	151	197	131	177
Total receipts				4,394	4,648	5,136	3,085	3,477
Net current expenditure on	goods a	and service	es	1,168	1,358	1,553	1,137	1,210
Subsidies				127	146	153	94	127
Interest, etc., paid				29	23	36	68	6.5
Overseas grants and contrib	utions			127	151	157	120	116
Cash benefits to persons				1,156	1,246	1,294	963	1,038
Grants towards private capi	tal exp	enditure		47	45	36	27	23
Grants to State and local g	governn	nent autho	orities	876	965	1,057	764	846
Devaluation compensation						21		
Surplus on current account				863	715	828	-87	52
Total outlay				4,394	4,648	5,136	3,085	3,477

<sup>(</sup>a) This table represents a reclassification in a National Accounts form of the current transactions of all Commonwealth authorities. It includes transactions in respect of the Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory and the various Commonwealth semi-governmental authorities. Taxation receipts have been adjusted by offsetting payments of income tax by Commonwealth semi-governmental authorities and remissions under special circumstances of income taxes and customs duties and, consequently, will not agree in total with figures shown on pages 120 and 121.

#### PUBLIC FINANCE

# COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—RECEIPTS (\$ million)

		1964–65	196566	1966–67	1967–68
Loans raised for the Commonwer Balance from 30 June Loans raised in Australia	 	 0.1 124.8 60.4	0.2 233.7 50.1	0.1 304.9 85.2	0.1 410.8 116.0
Loans raised overseas  Total loans raised  Less expenses of flotation	 	 185.2	283.7	390.1	526.8
Total	 	 184.9	283.3	388.1	525.1
Loans raised for the States— Balance from 30 June Loans raised in Australia Loans raised overseas	 	 510.3 17.7	571.9 17.9	627.9	714.6
Total	 	 528.0	589.8	627.9	714.6

# COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—EXPENDITURE (\$ million)

				1964-65	1965–66	1966–67	1967-68
Loans raised for the Coi Assistance to States for Defence services War and repatriation Loan—Qantas Loan—Australian Nat Mount Isa railway ag Snowy Mountains Hy Works and other purp Other	services tional Ai reement dro-elect	rlines Corric Author	ority	 102.7  7.2 26.3 8.6 3.0 19.6 0.1	117.0 89.5 6.4 25.2 5.1  16.0 	120.0 198.4 5.9 16.4 14.4  4.5 	122.8 329.3 5.2 34.7 4.5 0.6 
Redemptions Balance at 30 June				 0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total				 184.9	283.5	388.1	525.1
Loans raised for the State Proceeds paid to State New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania				 149.5 121.0 48.0 59.0 47.0 32.2	152.2 123.2 63.7 61.9 47.9 33.2	163.6 132.5 55.9 67.7 51.1 34.5	172.2 139.7 60.5 71.8 53.2 38.9
Total Redemptions				 456.7 71.3	482.1 107.7	505.3 122.6	536.5 178.1
Total	• •			 528.0	589.8	627.9	714.6

## COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1965-66(a) Resident individuals

Grade of actual incom	a and State on			A stored	Taxable	income(c)	
Territory of ass		Ta	xpayers	Actual income(b)	Salary and wages	Total	Net tax assessed
\$ \$			No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
417- 599		1	141,676	72,390	57,744	69,313	1,589
600- 799			182,683	128,101	98,948	118,703	3,847
800- 999			214,957	193,848	148,467	176,202	7,826
1,000- 1,199			245,847	270,268	201,395	242,538	13,440
1,200- 1,399			259,366	337,455	250,341	299,783	19,810
1,400- 1,599			280,021	420,103	312,061	371,026	28,135
1,600- 1,799	• •		272,872	463,551	338,246	404,193	,
1,800- 1,999	• •		262,280	498,318	350,347		34,171
2,000- 2,199	• •		280,326	588,823	,	423,000	38,824
2 200 2 200	• •		284,991	655,572	406,905	486,120	47,834
2 400 2 500				,	447,935	528,956	55,588
2 600 2 700		1	288,127	719,954	488,592	572,251	63,715
2 000 2 000			284,841	768,383	516,711	601,092	70,434
2,000 2,100			260,131	754,106	500,828	584,594	72,227
2 200 2 200			227,563	704,641	462,682	544,882	70,930
2 400 2 500			91,341	630,901	408,758	486,340	66,400
2 (00 2 700	• •		62,477	568,010	362,789	436,880	62,271
3,600- 3,799			38,035	510,197	321,097	392,027	58,338
3,800- 3,999			12,436	437,970	269,819	336,065	52,026
4,000- 4,999			31,513	1,466,026	850,741	1,130,970	194,001
5,000- 5,999			41,490	769,344	392,488	601,229	120,646
6,000- 7,999			11,480	759,588	325,394	607,328	143,944
8,000- 9,999			42,430	376,287	130,653	310,974	88,221
10,000–11,999			20,781	226,307	66,080	191,143	62,443
12,000–13,999			11,527	148,832	37,557	127,920	46,640
14,000–15,999			6,835	101,876	22,855	88,636	35,006
16,000–17,999			4,296	72,708	15,930	63,955	26,854
18,000–19,999			2,787	52,773	10,633	46,735	20,620
20,000–29,999			5,302	125,278	24,473	112,187	53,912
30,000–39,999			1,273	43,279	8,209	38,963	20,639
40,000–59,999			619	29,454	6,190	26,547	15,145
60,000–99,999			189	14,039	2,367	12,781	7,836
100,000 and over	• •		60	9,300	647	7,789	4,942
Total	• •	4,7	70,552	12,917,678	7,837,883	10,441,122	1,608,256
Central Office			15,079	100,233	21,598	85,397	28,837
New South Wales			60,852	4,762,909	3,055,964	3,859,568	589,405
Victoria			85,404	3,816,113	2,325,632	3,125,394	492,744
Queensland			22,355	1,613,130	893,718	1,262,981	184,506
South Australia			54,479	1,165,065	689,484	940,405	135,400
Western Australia		3:	31,053	902,118	502,880	726,818	110,387
Гasmania		14	44,450	374,986	224,109	295,365	41,899
Northern Territory			13,026	43,310	25,021	30,291	4,803
Australian Capital Terri	tory		43,854	139,816	99,478	114,903	20,274
Total		4,7	70,552	12,917,678	7,837,883	10,441,122	1,608,256

<sup>(</sup>a) Assessment year 1966-67. (b) Actual income is defined briefly as 'Gross income including exempt income less expenditure incurred in gaining that income.' (c) Taxable income is the income remaining after deducting from the assessable income all the allowable deductions.

#### PUBLIC FINANCE

### COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1965-66(a)

Resident and non-resident companies

Gra	ide of taxable	e income		Taxable			Non-taxable	
\$	\$		Companies	Taxable income	Net tax assessed(b)	Companies	Taxable income(c)	Loss for year
			'	PRIVATE				
			No.	\$'000	\$'000	No.	\$'000	\$'000
LOSS						25,257		111,181
Nil						11,031		
1-	- 1,999		. 16,810	13,105	3,367	2,669	2,120	
2,000			. 24,359	132,275	33,134	3,364	16,559	
10,000-			. 9,456	130,672	35,647	956	13,320	
20,000-	,		4,612	127,384	38,084	433	11,934	
40,000			. 2,375	142,385	44,727	180	10,618	
100,000	,		. 531	72,172	23,154	40	5,617	
200,000	,		. 156	42,122	13,526	7	1,774	
	- 999,999		. 62	34,521	11,213	6	3,182	
,000,000			. 9	13,315	4,061	1	1,147	
То	tal		. 58,370	707,951	206,913	43,944	66,272	111,18
				Non-privat	E			
Loss		·				2,361		77,48
Nil						1,597		,
1-			. 1,937	978	357	81	45	
2,000			. 1,842	10,865	3,955	64	362	
10,000	. ,		. 1,562	21,806	8,123	45	679	
20,000			. 1,146	32,870	12,441	65	1,881	
40,000			. 1,326	84,759	30,640	109	6,970	
100,000			. 832	118,338	40,690	71	10,401	
200,000			. 573	160,765	52,869	37	10,432	
	- 999,999		. 453	278,211	88,457	39	22,302	
	and over		. 292	1,047,582	325,134	18	40,305	
То	tal		. 9,963	1,756,174	562,665	4,487	93,379	77,48
				ALL COMPAN	IES			
Private or	nd non-priv	ate	. 68,333	2,464,125	769,578	48,431	159,651	188,668
Special se			1,503	28,416	11,582	10	51	
Non-prof			700	6,345	2,237	981	65	40
Co-opera			2,979	9,156	3,528	759	34	4,61
То	tal		. 73,515	2,508,042	786,925	50,181	159,802	193,68

<sup>(</sup>a) Assessment year 1966-67. (b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of private companies, \$2,618,000. (c) Net tax assessed is nil because of rebates, etc.

#### COMMONWEALTH GIFT DUTY, 1967-68

Grade of value of	gift as as	sessed	Assessments(a)	Value as assessed	Net duty assessed
\$ \$			No.	\$'000	\$'000
1- 1,999			656	427	16
2,000- 3,999			290	801	26
4.000- 5,999			1,326	6,512	192
6,000- 7,999			1,064	7,222	220
8,000- 9,999			780	6,832	211
10,000–19,999			2,510	36,113	1,113
20,000–39,999			2,029	49,037	1,933
40,000–99,999			559	30,522	2,477
00,000 and over			79	12,857	2,514
Total			9,293	150,322	8,701

<sup>(</sup>a) Number of assessments issued during 1967-68.

### COMMONWEALTH ESTATE DUTY, 1967-68

Grade of net value	ie of es	tate	Estates(a)	Gross value	as assessed	Statutory	Dutiable	Net duty
			Lstates(a)	Realty	Total	( <i>b</i> )	value(c)	payable
\$ \$			No.	<b>6</b> 2000	#2000	£1000	<b>#1000</b>	01000
1- 9,999				\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
			45	119	324	171	111	3
10,000- 19,999			2,293	14,234	35,120	22,857	8,034	239
20,000- 29,999			3,563	34,952	93,192	56,864	25,278	748
30,000- 39,999			2,320	28,300	84,258	33,079	39,497	1,253
40,000- 49,999			1,496	23,338	70,125	18,376	41,551	1,762
50,000- 59,999			1,005	18,127	57,274	10,290	38,325	2,163
60,000- 79,999			1,283	28,656	92,997	9,544	67,842	4,925
80,000- 99,999			845	23,381	78,585	3,728	60,234	5,435
100,000-119,999			464	15,165	52,381	690	41,311	4,453
120,000-139,999			304	11,517	40,813	72	31,512	3,852
140,000-199,999			461	19,467	78,744	58	58,996	8.742
200,000-349,999			278	14,749	74,097	48	,	, ,
350,000–499,999			77	4,697	,		51,773	10,835
500,000-999,999				, , , , ,	33,616		23,671	6,021
			45	4,485	32,089	24	19,477	4,908
1,000,000 and over			10	1,821	16,612		8,706	2,371
Total			14,489	243,007	840,226	155,800	516,320	57,711

<sup>(</sup>a) Assessments issued during year 1967–68. (b) Exemption allowable where whole of estate passes to widow or widower, children or grandchildren, is \$20,000 decreasing by \$2 for every \$8 in excess of \$20,000. Where estate does not pass to widow, etc., exemption is \$10,000 decreasing by \$2 for every \$8 in excess of \$10,000. (c) Dutiable value is gross value as assessed less debts and charges, state probate and succession duties, exempt estate and statutory exemption. Rates of duty range from 3.0 per cent on \$20,000 and under to 27.9 per cent on \$1,000,000 and over.

#### COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX—SALES OF GOODS AND TAX PAYABLE

An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account.

#### (\$ million)

		Net sales of tax-			Taxabl	e sales			Sales	
Period		able and exempt goods	2½ per cent	12½ per cent	15 per cent	22½ per cent	25 per cent	Total	tax payable	
Year—										
1963-64		8,509.3	473.9	1,203.1		503.7	212.1	2,392.8	328.6	
1964-65		9,407.8	513.6	1,313.9		87.9	673.5	2,588.9	365.2	
1965-66		9,756.6	521.8	1,415.2			707.8	2,644.8	366.9	
1966-67		10,640.1	615.3	1,479.7			743.2	2,838.3	386.2	
1967–68		11,489.4	680.5	1,575.9			839.0	3,095.5	423.8	
Quarter—										
September	1967	2,839.8	160.6	393.3			194.4	748.3	101.8	
December 1	967	3,028.2	195.9	434.4			228.8	859.1	116.4	
March 1968		2,716.6	146.9	360.4			193.7	701.0	97.1	
June 1968		2,904.7	177.1	387.7			222.2	787.0	108.4	
September	1968	2,992.0	181.6	221.7	209.4		215.3	828.0	117.5	
December	1968	3,248.8	222.3		466.9		251.2	940.3	138.4	

## STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS (\$ million)

Item and year	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
			/ENUE				
		190	6-67				
Taxation(b)	152.4	134.9	50.3	42.3	28.7	13.1	421.8
Railways	(c) 213.3	105.0	85.4	(c) 30.1	48.2	13.1	482.0
Tramways and omnibuses	26.9						26.9
Other business and industrial							
undertakings	17.7	35.6		31.9	8.3	0.2	93.8
Land	27.4	9.0	13.6	2.1	7.7	1.8	61.6
Interest, n.e.i	7.8	22.7	16.0	19.9	13.7	15.5	95.5
Commonwealth grants( $d$ )	304.5	214.4	139.7	100.2	(e) 106.7	(e) 56.0	921.6
Commonwealth National							
Welfare Fund payments	13.5	3.9	1.5	2.9	0.2	1.1	23.2
All other sources	67.1	34.1	17.3	21.4	14.7	6.0	160.5
Total revenue 1966-67	830.7	559.6	323.8	250.8	228.1	93.8	2,286.9
						-	
Total revenue—						0.4.0	0.00# 1
1965–66	771.6	508.6	294.5	228.8	206.7	84.9	2,095.1
1964–65	729.1	480.7	267.1	214.2	180.1	75.8	1,947.1
1963–64	684.5	444.4	260.9	203.0	167.9	68.4	1,829.1
1962–63	625.3	414.2	247.0	187.4	157.2	03.3	1,694.3

For footnotes see next page.

#### PUBLIC FINANCE

## State Consolidated Revenue Funds—continued (\$ million)

Item and year	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
			nditure 66–67			,	
Debt charges Railways Tramways and omnibu Other business and indi undertakings Education Hospitals Other charities All other expenditure  Total expenditure	109.0 172.7 28.4 13.1 209.9 74.5 17.7 208.5	103.0 97.0  12.6 156.7 64.6 6.4 119.3	54.7 87.7  63.5 34.5 9.2 74.0	60.3 31.1  15.9 57.1 28.1 4.5 53.7	41.8 45.8 0.6 12.6 44.4 23.5 4.9 (f) 54.5	28.2 2.9 1.0 0.8 21.3 8.3 3.8 (f) 28.1	397. 437. 30. 55. 552. 233. 46. 538.
1966–67	 833.8	559.6	323.5	250.7	228.2	94.4	2,290.
1964-65 1963-64 1962-63	 734.2 684.0 624.9	480.7 444.9 414.2	271.2 260.5 246.9	216.8 199.8 186.8	184.8 170.7 158.7	77.4 69.6 64.3	1,965. 1,829. 1,695.

(a) In addition to consolidated revenue fund, includes business undertakings—railways, tramways and omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. To avoid duplication within the combined accounts, the following deductions have been made from expenditure—(i) \$1,792.000 on account of debt charges not recouped to consolidated revenue fund from business undertakings and (ii) \$2,400,000 for contributions from consolidated revenue fund towards losses on tramways and omnibus services. (b) For total receipts from various forms of taxation, Commonwealth and State 1966–67, see p. 121. (c) To avoid duplication the following Treasury transfers to railway revenue have been excluded: New South Wales, \$1,600,000; South Australia, \$8,000,000. (d) Includes balance of Special Grant for 1963–64: Western Australia, \$4,706,000; Tasmania, \$1,166,000. (e) Includes financial assistance grants. (f) Includes reduction of previous years' deficits: Western Australia, \$4,706,000; Tasmania, \$1,166,000.

## STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1966-67 (\$ million)

Heads of expenditure	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Works and services—							
Railways	17.1	16.4	22.1	4.6	8.9	0.3	69.4
Tramways and omnibuses	0.3				0.2		0.4
Roads and bridges	4.0	1.5	-1.2	0.7		10	24 /
Harbours, rivers, lights, etc.	10.4	2.9	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	24.5
Water supply and sewerage	17.7	18.6		21.0	12.3	1.5	71.2
Electricity and Gas supply	15.0	15.6	3.6	6.4	2.4	18.0	60.9
Public buildings	76.0	63.3	20 4	25.5	19.5	9.0	213.5
Housing	0.1	1.3	1.0	-1.0	3.1	-0.3	4.2
Other( $a$ )	1.4	2.4	11.7	5.1	0.5	1.0	22.1
Primary production—		1					
Land settlement(b)	1.1	-2.0		0.1		0.1	-0.7
Water conservation, irriga-							
tion and drainage	15.1		6.9	1.3	1.4		24.6
Other	4.0	6.8	5.8	1.0	0.9	3.4	21.9
Other purposes		1.7		0.5	0.2	1.5	3.9
Total works, etc	162.2	128.7	71.0	66.7	51.0	36.4	515.9
Non-works	7.2	4.2	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	14.2
Grand total	169.3	132.9	72.5	67.6	51.1	36.6	530.1

For footnotes see top table next page.

#### PUBLIC FINANCE

## TOTAL STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30 JUNE 1967 (\$ million)

Heads of expenditure	N.S.W.	Vic.(c)	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Works and services— Railways	724.8	438.7	349.3	160.1	180.8	33.2	1,886.9
Tramways and omnibuses Roads and bridges Harbours, rivers, lights, etc.	48.1 70.1 153.6	64.0 23.8	8.5 12.3	17.2 12.1 52.3	4.6 9.8 51.4	2.9	72. <b>7</b> 515. <b>4</b>
Water supply and sewerage Electricity and Gas supply	253.2 388.8	375.9 253.5	8.0 17.8	309.9 139.1	152.1 47.4	17.0 272.0	1,116.1 1,118.6
Public buildings Unemployment relief Housing	738.6 31.6 15.5	639.5 26.3 34.7	215.4	219.4	173.1  41.6	104.3 0.6 27.7	2,090.3 58.5 260.8
Other(a)	40.5	34.4	236.0	13.9	20.7	20.4	365.9 394.6
Land settlement(b) Water conservation, irrigation and drainage	84.1 249.0	235.9	17.7 75.6	22.0 35.3	26.6 33.0	8.5	392.8
Other purposes	61.2	82.3 44.5	112.2	51.0 21.8	48.5 47.2	19.1 12.1	374.3 126.6
Total works, etc	2,859.6 120.6	2,253.5 97.6	1,104.8 54.3	1,143.9 19.0	836.8 46.0	575.2 16.9	8,773.7 354.3
Grand total	2,980.2	2,351.1	1,159.1	1,162.9	882.8	592.1	9,128.1

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes loans to local bodies, etc. (b) Includes advances to settlers and soldier land settlement. (c) Gross expenditure from loan fund and on account of loans; includes expenditure from loan funds, from treasurer's advance account and from State loans repayment fund.

# GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE ON ACCOUNT OF THE STATES, AND INTEREST LIABILITY, 30 JUNE 1968

		Cı		Australian currency equivalent(a)				
State	Australian dollars	Sterling	United States dollars	Canadian dollars	Swiss francs	Nether- lands guilders	Total amount on issue	Total interest liability
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania	\$A m 2,497.7 1,896.2 1,015.8 1,003.5 723.8 546.5	£Stg m 93.8 29.0 24.2 24.2 31.3 4.2	\$US m 73.0 37.0 26.6 20.0 12.5 12.0	\$Can m 4.1 3.3 1.7 1.8 1.3 1.0	Sw Fr m 15.8 12.7 6.4 6.8 4.9 3.7	f m 9.7 7.8 4.0 3.9 3.0 2.3	\$A m 2,772.8 1,998.6 1,094.9 1,077.0 804.9 568.3	\$A m 134.3 98.1 52.0 51.9 38.2 27.8
Total	7,683.5	206.6	181.1	13.0	50.3	30.7	8,316.5	402.2

<sup>(</sup>a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30 June 1968.

## (TABLES ON THIS PAGE ARE PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY)

#### CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS

(\$ million)

		N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Six States	Cwlth	Grand total(b)
		NINE M	ONTHS 1	ENDED 1	MARCH	1968				
Revenue—							1	l	1	1
Commonwealth grants		234.0	173.2	132.1	77.8	83.8	42.9	743.8		
Taxation		127.7	88.5	47.7	34.2		11.5		2,905.7	
Business undertakings—		12	00.5	17.7	37.2	23.4	11.5	334.7	2,703.7	
Railways		172.4	71.9	69.2	21.7	37.6		372.8	16.6	
Other		34.7	9.8		23.2	6.3			(c)372.6	1
Other		72.8	44.4	31.2	37.4	27.9	17.3	230.9		
						27.7	17.5	250.7	210.1	
Total		641.5	387.8	280.2	194.2	181.0	71.7	1,756.4	3,511.0	4,496.5
Expenditure—										
Grants to States( $d$ )									052 (	
Debt charges		87.4	80.3	45.3	44.6	32.4	22 7	212.7	952.6	
Business undertakings(e)—		07.4	00.3	43.3	44.0	32.4	23.7	313.7	121.0	
Railways		145.2	83.2	65.7	23.6	34.6		252 2	21.2	
Other		33.2	12.5		13.8		(6) 2 0	352.3		
0.1		373.7	252.3	158.1			(f) 3.0		(c)471.3	
Other	• •	373.7	232.3	130.1	111.2	101.7	30.2	1,047.3	2,514.8	
Total		639.4	428.3	269.1	193.3	176.1	76.8	1,783.1	4,081.1	5,093.3
Surplus (+) or deficit (-)		+2.1	-40.5	+11.1	+0.9	+4.9	-5.2	-26.7	-570.1	- 596.8
		NINE MO	ONTHS E	NDED M	MARCH 1	1969				
Revenue—										
Commonwealth grants		257.4	189.1	123.3	84.5	92.9	44.8	792.0		
Taxation		142.2	116.2	50.1	36.5		12.4		3,249.1	
Business undertakings—						00.0		507.5	3,277.1	
Railways		171.9	71.9	73.8	22.3	37.5		377.5	18.4	
Other		40.4	10.1		24.6				(c) 33.2	
Other		82.7	48.6	33.7	40.0	30.5	18.7	254.1	364.8	
								201.1	301.0	
Total		694.5	435.9	280.9	207.9	198.1	75.9	1,893.1	3,665.5	4,710.3
Expenditure—							-			
Grants to States $(d)$									1 021 0	
D 14 1	• •	96.5	87.2	40 4	10 1	25 1	25 0	242 5	1,031.9	
Business undertakings(e)—		90.3	01.2	49.4	48.4	35.1	25.8	342.5	148.9	
P 11		151.2	86.7	71 0	24.0	25 2		200 0	20.2	
0.1				71.0	24.8	35.3	(6) 2 7	369.0		
041	٠.	36.4	12.4	152 2	12.6		(f) 3.7		(c) 44.0	
		415.2	279.4	153.2	120.8	115.7	54.8	1,139.1	2,945.4	
Total		699.2	465.7	273.6	206.6	195.9	84.3	1,925.5	4,190.4	5,267.5
Surplus (+) or deficit (-)		-4.8	-29.8	+7.2	+1.2	+2.2	-8.4	-32 3	-524.8	- 557 I
						1	0.1	0=.0	521.0	557.

<sup>(</sup>a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the business undertakings—railways, tramways and omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the annual budget papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special purposes payments grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated. (c) Due to accounting changes introduced in 1968-69 and affecting Consolidated Revenue Fund receipts and expenditure of the Post Office, figures for "Orher—Commonwealth Business Undertakings" are not comparable for 1967-68 and 1968-69. (d) Includes repayable advances and payments to State trust funds. (e) Excludes interest, etc., charges. (f) Includes loss by Transport Commission and working expenses of Metropolitan Transport Trust.

#### PUBLIC FINANCE

#### NET LOAN EXPENDITURE ON WORKS

(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total Six States	Cwlth	Grand total
Year— 1966–67 1967–68	162.2 170.1	128.7 135.7	71.0 75.1	66.7 65.2	51.0 53.2	36.4 42.1	515.9 541.4	155.2 162.1	671.1 703.4
Nine months ended— March 1968 March 1969	130.4 141.3	91.2 99.5	53.8 57.6	44.0 49.5	24.7 25.5	26.4 38.6	370.3 412.1	87.1 73.6	457.4 485.7

#### TAXATION: COMMONWEALTH AND STATE

(\$ million)

State, etc.	Income taxes	Customs and excise duties	Land tax	Probate, succes- sion and estate duties	Other stamp duties (n.e.i.)	Motor taxes	Racing taxes	All other taxes	Total taxes
		,		190	66–67(a)				
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania			33.6 21.1 4.7 7.6 3.5 2.1	45.0 35.0 12.0 7.3 4.8 2.1	45.2 40.5 16.6 9.2 11.7 3.2	64.3 55.9 30.4 16.3 16.6 5.1	13.7 14.1 4.5 2.5 3.2 1.1	33.0 16.7 12.0 2.3 4.1 0.9	234.8 183.4 80.1 45.3 43.8 14.6
Total States Commonwealth Grand Total	2,729.8 2,729.8	1,081.6	72.7	106.2 41.5	126.4	188.6	39.0	69.0 ( <i>b</i> )600.8	602.1 4,453.8 5,055.9

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. For details of Commonwealth taxation see table below. (b) Includes sales tax, \$380,673,000; and Pay-roll Tax, \$172,232,000.

#### 1963-64 to 1967-68

		Taxation by Commonw				nent		Taxation by State	Total
Year	Income taxes	Customs	Excise	Sales tax	Pay-roll tax	Other	Total	govern- ments	taxation
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	2,295.6 2,549.7 2,729.8	232.6 268.5 271.0 275.9 312.3	582.5 631.2 752.0 806.4 855.2	325.2 362.9 370.0 380.7 416.7	136.4 150.1 161.9 172.2 184.4	67.7 78.8 80.7 88.8 108.9	3,218.8 3,787.0 4,185.3 4,453.8 4,914.2	450.7 496.3 538.8 602.1	3,669.5 4,283.4 4,724.1 5,055.9

### GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES

In the following tables, details of securities on issue and annual interest liability in respect of overseas loans are shown in the currencies in which they are repayable or payable respectively. The total of all such loans including loans repayable in Australia and the total annual interest liability thereon are shown in Australian currency equivalents at the rates of exchange ruling.

Currency in which repayable		30 J	une—		31
or payable	1965	1966	1967	1968	December 1968
Total Governmen	t Securiti	es on Issu	Е		
Australian dollars \$A m	2.512.9	2.520.8	1 2.531.4	2 675 0	3,417.2
Sterling £Stg m	76.3				80.4
United States dollars \$US m	368.6	380.1	516.5		745.6
Canadian dollars \$Can m	49.7	49.2	48.5		34.7
DIVI I II	194.3	194.1	239.7	239.7	239.7
	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.2
German deutsche marks D.M. m	84.6	84.6	84.6	178.2	493.2
Total \$A m	3,134.0	3,144.5	3,275.3	3,600.3	4,444.5
Australian dollars \$A m	6,182.3	6,613.7	7,145.7	7,683.5	7,850.1
Sterling £Stg m	268.7	255.7	233.9	206.6	203.9
	229.9	236.6	194.8	181.1	174.8
Canadian dollars \$Can m	15.6	14.7	13.9	13.0	13.0
	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3
	32.9	32.9	32.9	30.7	28.5
German deutsche marks D.M. m		• •			
Total \$A m	7,090.5	7,494.6	7,934.1	8,316.5	8,471.2
Australian dollars \$A m	8,695.2	9,134.5	9,677.1	10,358.5	11,267.4
Sterling £Stg m	344.9	329.1	303.1	287.1	284.4
United States dollars \$US m		616.7	711.3	886.2	920.4
			62.3	52.9	47.7
					290.0
					34.7
					493.2
Total \$A m	10,224.5	10,639.1	11,209.4	11,916.8	12,915.7
Annual It	NTEREST PA	YABLE			
Australian dollars \$A m	372.7	405.1	1 436 4	1 496 1	1)
~					
Sterling £Stg m	14.6	14.1	1.5.2	13.2	
United States dollars \$US m	14.6 29.9	14.1 30.8	13.2 36.8	13.2 46.4	
		30.8	36.8	46.4	
United States dollars \$US m	29.9			46.4 2.6	
United States dollars \$US m Canadian dollars \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders f. m	29.9 3.2	30.8	36.8 3.0	46.4 2.6 12.8	
United States dollars \$US m Canadian dollars \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m	29.9 3.2 10.2	30.8 3.1 10.2	36.8 3.0 12.8	46.4 2.6	n.a.
United States dollars \$US m Canadian dollars \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m	29.9 3.2 10.2 2.0 4.8	30.8 3.1 10.2 2.0 4.8	36.8 3.0 12.8 2.0 4.8	46.4 2.6 12.8 1.9 11.0	n.a.
United States dollars \$US m Canadian dollars \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders f. m	29.9 3.2 10.2 2.0	30.8 3.1 10.2 2.0	36.8 3.0 12.8 2.0	46.4 2.6 12.8 1.9	n.a.
United States dollars \$US m Canadian dollars \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders f. m	29.9 3.2 10.2 2.0	30.8 3.1 10.2 2.0	36.8 3.0 12.8 2.0	46.4 2.6 12.8 1.9	) n.
United States dollars . \$US m Canadian dollars . \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m  Commonwealth . \$A m States . \$A m	29.9 3.2 10.2 2.0 4.8 119.7 322.5	30.8 3.1 10.2 2.0 4.8 122.1 352.1	36.8 3.0 12.8 2.0 4.8 129.2 379.9 509.1	46.4 2.6 12.8 1.9 11.0	n.a.
United States dollars \$US m Canadian dollars \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m  Commonwealth . \$A m States \$A m  Total . \$A m	29.9 3.2 10.2 2.0 4.8 119.7 322.5 442.2	30.8 3.1 10.2 2.0 4.8 122.1 352.1 474.2	36.8 3.0 12.8 2.0 4.8 129.2 379.9 509.1	46.4 2.6 12.8 1.9 11.0 144.3 402.2 546.5	n.a.
United States dollars . \$US m Canadian dollars . \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m  Commonwealth . \$A m States . \$A m  Total \$A m  AVERAGE RATES OF INT	29.9 3.2 10.2 2.0 4.8 119.7 322.5 442.2 EREST PAY	30.8 3.1 10.2 2.0 4.8 122.1 352.1 474.2	36.8 3.0 12.8 2.0 4.8 129.2 379.9 509.1	46.4 2.6 12.8 1.9 11.0 144.3 402.2 546.5	n.a.
United States dollars . \$US m Canadian dollars . \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m Commonwealth . \$A m States . \$A m  AVERAGE RATES OF INT  Australian dollars	29.9 3.2 10.2 2.0 4.8 119.7 322.5 442.2 EREST PAY	30.8 3.1 10.2 2.0 4.8 122.1 352.1 474.2 ABLE (Per c	36.8 3.0 12.8 2.0 4.8 129.2 379.9 509.1	46.4 2.6 12.8 1.9 11.0 144.3 402.2 546.5	n.a.
United States dollars . \$US m Canadian dollars . \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m Commonwealth . \$A m States . \$A m  AVERAGE RATES OF INT  Australian dollars Sterling United States dollars	29.9 3.2 10.2 2.0 4.8 119.7 322.5 442.2 EREST PAY 4.29 4.24 4.99	30.8 3.1 10.2 2.0 4.8 122.1 352.1 474.2 ABLE (Per c	36.8 3.0 12.8 2.0 4.8 129.2 379.9 509.1	46.4 2.6 12.8 1.9 11.0 144.3 402.2 546.5	n.a.
United States dollars . \$US m Canadian dollars . \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m  Commonwealth \$A m  States . \$A m  AVERAGE RATES OF INT  Australian dollars Sterling United States dollars	29.9 3.2 10.2 2.0 4.8 119.7 322.5 442.2 EREST PAY 4.29 4.24 4.99 4.89	30.8 3.1 10.2 2.0 4.8 122.1 352.1 474.2 ABLE (Per c 4.43 4.30 5.00 4.88	36.8 3.0 12.8 2.0 4.8 129.2 379.9 509.1 eent) 4.51 4.36 5.17 4.88	46.4 2.6 12.8 1.9 11.0 144.3 402.2 546.5	
United States dollars . \$US m Canadian dollars . \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m  Commonwealth . \$A m States . \$A m  Total \$A m  AVERAGE RATES OF INT  Australian dollars Sterling United States dollars Canadian dollars	29.9 3.2 10.2 2.0 4.8 119.7 322.5 442.2 EREST PAY 4.29 4.24 4.99 4.89 4.19	30.8 3.1 10.2 2.0 4.8 122.1 352.1 474.2 ABLE (Per c 4.43 4.30 5.00 4.88 4.19	36.8 3.0 12.8 2.0 4.8 129.2 379.9 509.1 eent) 4.51 4.36 5.17 4.88 4.41	46.4 2.6 12.8 1.9 11.0 144.3 402.2 546.5	n.a.
United States dollars . \$US m Canadian dollars . \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m  Commonwealth \$A m  States . \$A m  AVERAGE RATES OF INT  Australian dollars Sterling United States dollars	29.9 3.2 10.2 2.0 4.8 119.7 322.5 442.2 EREST PAY 4.29 4.24 4.99 4.89	30.8 3.1 10.2 2.0 4.8 122.1 352.1 474.2 ABLE (Per c 4.43 4.30 5.00 4.88	36.8 3.0 12.8 2.0 4.8 129.2 379.9 509.1 eent) 4.51 4.36 5.17 4.88	46.4 2.6 12.8 1.9 11.0 144.3 402.2 546.5	
	TOTAL GOVERNMEN  Australian dollars . \$A m Sterling . £Stg m United States dollars . \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m  Total . \$A m  Australian dollars . \$Can m Sterling . £Stg m United States dollars . \$US m Canadian dollars . \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m  Total . \$A m  Australian dollars . \$A m Sterling . £Stg m United States dollars . \$US m German deutsche marks D.M. m  Total . \$A m  Australian dollars . \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . \$Can m Sterling . £Stg m United States dollars . \$US m Canadian dollars . \$Can m Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m Netherlands guilders . f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m  Total . \$A m  Annual In  Australian dollars . \$A m	Australian dollars   SA m   2,512.9     Sterling	TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSU  Australian dollars . \$A m 2,512.9 2,520.8 Sterling . £Stg m 76.3 73.4 United States dollars . \$US m 368.6 380.1 Canadian dollars . \$Can m 49.7 49.2 Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m 194.3 194.1 Netherlands guilders . f. m 7.2 7.2 German deutsche marks D.M. m 84.6 84.6  Total . \$A m 3,134.0 3,144.5  Australian dollars . \$A m 6,182.3 6,613.7 Sterling . £Stg m 268.7 255.7 United States dollars . \$US m 229.9 236.6 Canadian dollars . \$Can m 15.6 14.7 Sw. Fr. m 32.9 32.9 German deutsche marks D.M. m  Total . \$A m 7,090.5 7,494.6  Australian dollars . \$A m 8,695.2 9,134.5 Sterling . £Stg m 344.9 329.1 United States dollars . \$US m 598.5 616.7 Canadian dollars . \$Can m 56.3 63.9 Sw. Fr. m 244.6 244.4 Netherlands guilders . f. m 40.0 40.0 German deutsche marks D.M. m  Total . \$A m 10,224.5 10,639.1  ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE  Australian dollars . \$A m 84.6 84.6	TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE    Australian dollars   \$A m   2,512.9   2,520.8   2,531.4     Sterling   £Stg m   76.3   73.4   69.3     United States dollars   \$US m   368.6   380.1   516.5     Canadian dollars   \$Can m   49.7   49.2   48.5     Swiss francs   \$Sw. Fr. m   194.3   194.1   239.7     Netherlands guilders   £ m   7.2   7.2   7.2     German deutsche marks D.M. m   84.6   84.6   84.6     Total   \$A m   3,134.0   3,144.5   3,275.3     Australian dollars   \$A m   6,182.3   6,613.7   7,145.7     Sterling   £Stg m   268.7   255.7   233.9     United States dollars   \$US m   229.9   236.6   194.8     Canadian dollars   \$Can m   15.6   14.7   13.9     Swiss francs   \$Sw. Fr. m   50.3   50.3   50.3     Netherlands guilders   £ m   32.9   32.9   32.9     German deutsche marks D.M. m       Total   \$A m   7,090.5   7,494.6   7,934.1     Australian dollars   \$A m   8,695.2   9,134.5   9,677.1     Sterling   £Stg m   344.9   329.1   303.1     United States dollars   \$US m   598.5   616.7   711.3     Canadian dollars   \$Can m   65.3   63.9   62.3     Swiss francs   \$Sw. Fr. m   244.6   244.4   290.0     Netherlands guilders   £ m   40.0   40.0   40.0     German deutsche marks D.M. m   84.6   84.6   84.6     Total   \$A m   10,224.5   10,639.1   11,209.4      Annual Interest Payable     Annual Interest Payable	TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE    Australian dollars   \$A m   2,512.9   2,520.8   2,531.4   2,675.0     Sterling   £Stg m   76.3   73.4   69.3   80.4     United States dollars   \$US m   368.6   380.1   516.5   705.1     Canadian dollars   \$Can m   49.7   49.2   48.5   39.9     Swiss francs   \$Sw. Fr. m   194.3   194.1   239.7   239.7     Netherlands guilders   £ m   7.2   7.2   7.2   6.7     German deutsche marks D.M. m   84.6   84.6   84.6   178.2     Total   \$A m   3,134.0   3,144.5   3,275.3   3,600.3     Australian dollars   \$A m   6,182.3   6,613.7   7,145.7   7,683.5     Sterling   £ Stg m   268.7   255.7   233.9   206.6     United States dollars   \$US m   229.9   236.6   194.8   181.1     Canadian dollars   \$Can m   15.6   14.7   13.9   13.0     Swiss francs   \$Sw. Fr. m   50.3   50.3   50.3   50.3     Netherlands guilders   £ m   32.9   32.9   32.9   30.7     German deutsche marks D.M. m        Total   \$A m   7,090.5   7,494.6   7,934.1   8,316.5    Australian dollars   \$A m   8,695.2   9,134.5   9,677.1   10,358.5    Sterling   £ Stg m   344.9   329.1   303.1   287.1    United States dollars   \$VS m   598.5   616.7   711.3   886.2    Canadian dollars   \$Can m   65.3   63.9   62.3   52.9    Swiss francs   \$Sw. Fr. m   244.6   244.4   290.0   290.0    Swiss francs   \$Sw. Fr. m   244.6   244.4   290.0   290.0    Netherlands guilders   £ m   40.0   40.0   40.0   37.3    German deutsche marks D.M. m   84.6   84.6   84.6   178.2    Total   \$A m   10,224.5   10,639.1   11,209.4   11,916.8    Annual Interest Payable

### SECTION XIII. SOCIAL STATISTICS

### COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM NATIONAL WELFARE FUND(a)

(\$'000)

Service		1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	Nine n ended M	
					1968	1969
Social services—						
Age and invalid pensions		442,355	481,840	513,984	394,002	425,225
Widows' pensions		50,017	56,438	61,061	44,462	49,915
Funeral benefits		1,050	1,334	1,338	1,013	1,224
Maternity allowances		7,159	7,294	7,349	5,400	5,907
Child endowment		176,432	199,282	187,920	138,064	143,752
Unemployment, sickness and special						110,702
benefits		15,557	19,044	18,832	14,332	13,039
Commonwealth rehabilitation service		1,660	1,844	1,944	1,475	1,559
Sheltered employment allowance(b)				104	59	201
State grants (deserted wives) $(c)$				201		657
Total, social services	٠.	694,229	767,076	792,734	598,805	641,478
Health services—						
Hospital and nursing home benefits		60,743	67,398	74,750	55,245	60,389
Medical benefits		41,282	43,841	46,431	34,447	37,001
Medical benefits for pensioners		13,365	14,351	16,116	12,178	12,422
Pharmaceutical benefits		67,713	72,001	73,019	53,147	61,726
Pharmaceutical benefits for pensioners		24,071	29,280	32,115	24,091	27,160
Tuberculosis campaign and allowances		14,665	12,176	12,360	6,942	7,896
		8,493	9,021	9,831	6,505	6,834
Miscellaneous health services		3,453	3,947	4,349	3,268	3,316
Total, health services		233,785	252,014	268,972	195,824	216,744
Rental losses( $d$ )		213	142	44	44	
Hama savinas anonto		13,346	11,885	13,299	10,129	9,675
Grand total		941,574	1,031,117	1,075,049	804,802	867,898

<sup>(</sup>a) The National Welfare Fund does not cover administration and capital expenditure on social and health services, or cash payments made to individuals for education, repatriation and certain other miscellaneous social services.

(b) Commenced 6 July 1967. (c) Commenced 1 January 1968. (d) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for losses of rental housing.

#### COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS

State ar	nd year		Number o	of pensioners	at 30 June	Average we at 30	Amount paid during year ended	
			Age	Invalid	Total	Age(a)	Invalid(a)	30 June (b)
1968—						\$	\$	\$ '000
New South Wa	les		262,691	46,209	308,900	12.27	13.35	200,962
Victoria			174,777	26,718	201,495	12.28	13.42	129,334
Queensland			108,070	19,621	127,691	12.23	13.34	82,210
South Australia			64,432	9,584	74,016	12.01	13.31	46,711
Western Austra	lia		48,850	8,310	57,160	12.09	13.36	36,418
Tasmania			20,411	3,548	23,959	12.12	13.54	15,414
Northern Territ			1,327	466	1,793	12.84	13.64	1,336
Australian Cap	ital Territ	ory	1,707	289	1,996	12.17	13.61	1,111
Abroad			(c)	(c)	(c)			488
Total			682,265	114,745	797,010	12.22	13.37	513,984
Total—								
1967			651,363	112,314	763,677	12.38	13.30	481,840
1966			636,984	106,645	743,629	11.33	12.24	442,355
1965			628,100	107,473	735,573	11.18	11.73	426,597
1964			615,186	109,725	724,911	10.71	11.26	399,880

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes supplementary assistance, guardian's allowance and additional pension for children, where applicable.

(b) Includes: Supplementary assistance; amounts paid to benevolent homes for maintenance of pensioners and to pensioner inmates of these homes; allowances to wives of age and invalid pensioners; and allowances and additional pension for dependent children of age and invalid pensioners.

(c) Included in figures for State in which pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

Note. Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over, invalid pensions are payable to persons who are permanently incapacitated for work or who are permanently blind. Since 10 October 1968 the maximum rate is \$14 a week for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving a pension, tuberculosis allowance, unemployment, or sickness benefit. The rate for married couple pensioners is \$12.50 each. An allowance is also payable for the non-pensioner wife and dependent children of an age or invalid pensioner, and a guardian's allowance is payable to a single pensioner with dependent children. Age and invalid pensions (except those paid to blind persons) are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of \$2 a week is available to pensioners who pay rent or pay for board and lodging or for lodging.

#### COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT

	Ch	ildren under	16 years			Student c	hildren(a)			
State and year ended		owed ilies	Appi	oved utions		owed ilies	Approved institutions		Total endowed children	Amount paid during year
30 June	No. of claims	No. of children	No. of institutions	No. of children	No. of claims	No. of children	No. of institutions	No. of children	and students	ended 30 June (b)
1069										\$'000
1968— N.S.W Vic Qld S.A W.A Tas N.T A.C.T Abroad	604,456 462,300 234,989 159,723 130,389 54,912 8,236 14,339 285	1,294,661 1,015,234 545,691 352,366 302,516 127,849 18,958 31,920 644	138 112 56 56 71 22 35	6,185 5,303 3,730 1,912 3,976 432 5,669 32	60,978 49,574 14,046 17,447 10,106 3,824 340 2,147 26	66.456 54,834 15,144 18,801 10,870 4,163 367 2,410 31	13 32 14 17 22 3 5	112 100 137 197 129 3 21	1,367,414 1,075,471 564,702 373,276 317,491 132,447 25,015 34,362 675	64,684 52,675 28,177 17,835 14,845 6,612 1,209 1,810
Total	1,669,629	3,689,839	491	27,239	158,488	173,076	106	699	3,890,853	187,920
Total— 1967 1966 1965 1964	1,640,390 1,610,490 1,582,801 1,555,630	3,642,994 3,593,933 3,546,040 3,484,008	497 488 490 502	26,562 25,287 26,255 26,107	151,623 132,900 128,641 113,062	164,814 143,077 138,006 120,697	97 88 104 53	547 349 315 235	3,834,917 3,762,646 3,710,616 3,631,047	(c) 199,282 176,432 172,830 (c) 168,758

(a) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children, aged 16 to 21 years, from 14 January 1964. (b) Includes expenditure for endowed student children as follows: 1963-64, \$3,860,000; 1964-65, \$9,960,000; 1965-66, \$11,388,000; 1966-67, \$12,492,000; 1967-68, \$14,112,000. (c) Expenditure for this year includes five 12-weekly payments instead of the usual four 12-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

Note. From January 1964 the weekly rates are: \$0.50 for the first child in a family, \$1.00 for the second child, \$1.50 for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, \$1.50 for each child under 16 years in an institution, and \$1.50 for full time student children between 16 and 21 years. From 19 September 1967, cumulative increases of 25c became payable for the fourth and subsequent children under 16 years in a family, making \$1.75 for the fourth child, \$2.00 for the fifth, \$2.25 for the sixth, and so on.

#### COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS

	Pensi	ons current at 30	June	Average weekly	Amount paid during
State and year	Class 'A' pensioners(a)	Other widows (b)	All widows	pension at 30 June(c)	year ended 30 June(c)
1968—				\$	\$'000
New South Wales	13,163	14,752	27,915	15.78	22,745
Victoria	9,293	10,079	19,372	15.85	15,807
Queensland	5,782	5,950	11,732	15.87	9,564
South Australia	3,480	3,931	7,411	15.69	5,937
Western Australia	2,520	2,962	5,482	15.33	4,346
Tasmania	1,379	1,209	2,588	16.21	2,125
Northern Territory	130	109	239	16.46	217
Australian Capital Territory	152	178	330	15.67	249
Abroad	(d)	(d)			71
Total	35,899	39,170	75,069	15.79	61,061
Total—					
1967	34,525	38,365	72,890	15.81	56,438
1966	31,796	36,810	68,606	14.53	50,017
1965	29,713	35,685	65,398	14.09	47,044
1964	27,371	34,753	62,124	13.57	41,569

(a) A widow who has at least one dependent child. (b) A widow who is not less than 50 years of age and is without dependent children, a widow without dependent children who is in need for not more than 26 weeks after the death of her husband, or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant. (c) Includes supplementary assistance and, from 8 October, 1963 a mother's allowance of \$4.00 a week for Class 'A' widows. (d) Included in the figures for the State in which the pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

Note. Widows' pensions are subject to a means test on income and property. Since 1 October 1968 the rates are: Class 'A', \$18.00 a week (including \$4 mother's allowance) and \$2.50 a week for each child under 16 years and each full-time student child up to 21 years of age. Other widows receive \$12.50 a week. A supplementary assistance of \$2.00 per week is available to pensioners who pay rent or pay for board and lodging or for lodging.

#### COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abroad	Total
				Number	R OF CLAIM	15 PAID				
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	83,580 80,592 77,739 79,078 77,415	64,438 64,424 63,934 66,098 66,083	34,966 33,963 33,488 33,489 34,465	21,096 20,820 20,594 20,596 21,107	16,988 16,667 16,764 17,510 18,969	8,437 7,821 7,578 7,606 7,939	1,663 1,661 1,731 1,955 1,985	2,013 2,015 2,178 2,211 2,717	270 176 305 242 96	233,451 228,139 224,311 228,785 230,776
					(\$'000)					
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	2,649 2,569 2,475 2,514 2,462	2,065 2,058 2,041 2,104 2,102	1,128 1,093 1,075 1,077 1,103	675 666 656 654 670	546 534 536 559 605	272 251 243 243 254	54 53 55 62 64	60 64 70 72 87	9 6 8 8 3	7,457 7,294 7,159 7,294 7,349

Note. Allowances payable are as follows: (i) no other children under 16 years, \$30.00; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, \$32.00: (iii) three or more other children under 16 years, \$35.00. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by \$10.00 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. The allowance is not subject to a means test.

#### UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS PAID

(For particulars of weekly average number of persons on benefit *see* page 18) (\$'000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
		Uni	EMPLOYM	ENT BENE	FIT				
Year—— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66	 5,084 2,227 2,773	2,750 1,160 1,216	2,694 1,587 2,458	751 390 709	1,403 842 368 374	750 583 275 228	4 3 3 14	22 15 11 19	13,458 6,807 7,813
1966–67 1967–68	 3,948 3,665	1,882 2,425	3,068 2,913	1,653 1,637	304	264	19	15	11,186 11,242
Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969	 805 986 763 777 535 773	500 657 690 703 538 561	490 1,228 697 356 447 1,061	347 402 387 407 295 340	53 83 68 93 59 95	65 67 48 87 84 74	2 5 5 4 4 6	3 4 4 3 2 3	2,265 3,430 2,662 2,431 1,963 2,913

## Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits Paid—continued (\$'000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			SICKNESS	Benefit					
Year—  1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68	 2,794 2,681 2,665 2,655 2,502	1,766 1,645 1,667 1,753 1,646	1,060 948 961 964 941	508 475 512 554 563	522 512 457 445 420	215 201 174 190 165	12 12 20 20 22	23 23 27 30 30	6,901 6,498 6,483 6,611 6,290
Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969	 634 609 604 637 527 513	422 404 384 409 366 342	242 220 232 203 190 204	133 140 141 140 117 106	108 98 104 102 99	36 45 41 49 40 35	5 6 6 7 6 5	8 7 6 8 8 7	1,587 1,529 1,519 1,556 1,354 1,310
		SPECIAI	ORDIN	ARY) BEN	EFIT(a)				'
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	 357 338 345 305 305	507 537 514 521 589	186 171 174 159 149	66 63 58 56 50	53 46 47 36 33	52 52 57 47 42	2 2  1	1 2 1 1 2	1,22 <b>4</b> 1,212 1,196 1,125 1,171
Quarter ended— December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968 December 1968 March 1969	 74 72 82 117 131 117	144 168 141 183 212 187	36 37 36 65 59 62	11 12 13 27 28 23	8 8 9 22 23 24	10 10 9 14 15	 1 2 1 1		285 307 291 430 470 428

(a) In addition, special benefit payments to migrants in Commonwealth centres or hostels, awaiting their first placement in employment in Australia, were: 1963–64, \$42,000; 1964–65, \$23,000; 1965–66, \$65,000; 1966–67, \$122,000, 1967–68, \$128,000; quarter ended March 1969, \$97,000.

Note. The rates of benefit per week from 1 March 1962 are \$8.25 for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus \$6.00 for dependent spouse and \$1.50 for each child under 16 years of age; for unmarried juveniles \$3.50 if under 18 years and \$4.75 if 18 and under 21 years. In certain cases \$6.00 per week might be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper. Permissible weekly income from other sources is \$4.00 for adults and married persons and \$2.00 for unmarried persons under 21. For unemployment benefit, permissible income means income of claimant and spouse; for sickness benefit, permissible income means income of claimant only. There is a waiting period of seven days for which no payment is made. A special ordinary benefit (*See* above) may be granted to a person not qualified for an unemployment or sickness benefit if, because of age, physical or mental disability or domestic circumstances, or for any other reason, he is unable to earn a sufficient livelihood for himself and his dependants.

#### SOCIAL STATISTICS

### AUSTRALIAN WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS

#### War pensions

				1	Number of wa	r pensions cur	rent at 30 June	е	
Place	Place of payment and year		Incapaci- tated ex-service- men(a)	Dependants of in- capacitated ex-service- men(a)	Dependants of deceased ex-service- men(a)	Miscel- laneous(b)	Total	Expenditure during year ended 30 June(c)	
									\$'000
Victoria Queens South A Western Tasman Abroad	land Australia(e n Australi nia			78,527 61,323 33,248 20,730 18,849 8,610 1,192	114,158 92,107 52,599 32,024 28,008 14,324 1,603	21,484 16,939 7,859 5,094 4,300 2,073 925 58,674	317 151 92 61 36 8 5	214,486 170,520 93,798 57,909 51,193 25,015 3,725	57,583 47,216 25,569 13,836 11,934 6,790 1,520
Total— 1967 1966 1965 1964				222,912 223,377 223,343 222,556	350,365 365,583 379,968 391,561	57,897 57,195 56,441 55,025	685 675 685 716	631,859 646,830 660,437 669,858	161,716 170,490 153,805 154,852

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes war pensions payable under Interim Forces Benefits Act 1947–1966, Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act 1957–1966 (b) Pensions payable under the Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act 1940–1966 and various Cabinet decisions. (c) Includes widows' allowances. (d) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

#### Service pensions

		N	umber of servi	ce pensions cu	arrent at 30 Jun	ne		
Place of payment and ye	ar		Dependa	ants of—			Expenditure during year ended	
Trace of payment and ye		Ex-service- men(a)	Living service pensioners(a)			Total	30 June	
							\$`000	
1968—			4.040	1 000		21 (55	10.044	
New South Wales(b)		16,637	4,012	1,006		21,655	10,844	
Victoria		12,961	3,414	556	11	16,942	7,420	
Queensland		8,470	3,452	556	3 4	12,481	5,292 3,416	
South Australia(c)		5,379	1,395	391	4 4	7,169 7,586	3,416	
Western Australia		6,041	1,069	472 107	.	2,694	1.014	
Tasmania		1,689	898	107		,	1,014	
Abroad							0	
Total		51,177	14,240	3,088	22	68,527	31,771	
Total—								
1967		50,399	13,691	2,882	21	66,993	29,126	
1966		49,869	13,261	2,754	10	65,894	28,172	
1965		49,335	13,060	2,774	9	65,178	25,508	
1964		48,504	13,641	2,642	1	64,788	24,198	

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes service pensions payable under the Native Members of the Forces Act 1957-1966. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

### GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS: ENROLMENTS

State or Territory and year		Census e	nrolment(a)
State of Territory and year	Schools	Boys	Girls
Govi	ERNMENT SCHOOL	LS.	
1967—			
New Courth Wales	. 2,591	365,964	334,04
Viotorio	2,241	285,721	254,560
Queensland	1,307	146,070	133,292
South Australia	. 663	113,481	103,55
	. 565	81,558	73,41
Tasmania	. 297	38,592	35,673
Northern Territory Australian Capital Territory .		4,782	4,417
Australian Capital Territory .	. 35	9,639	8,808
Australia	. 7,757	1,045,807	947,765
Australia—			
1966	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1,007,993	913,270
1965	.,	973,706	883,414
1964		946,294	855,070
1963	7,910	924,122	832,416
Non-go	VERNMENT SCHO	OCLS	
967			
New South Wales	. 790	110,287	100 760
Victoria	550	90,333	109,769 95,189
Queensland	2.40	43,788	43,140
South Australia	1.772	18,283	18,976
Western Australia	202	18,760	20,974
Tasmania	. 65	7,236	7,677
Northern Territory	1	1,193	1,206
Australian Capital Territory .	. 18	4,206	3,750
Australia	2,187	294,086	300,681
Australia—	2.101		
1966		287,697	295,370
1064	2,205	286,176	294,356
1963	0.400	278,754 272,325	286,661 280,434
		272,323	200,737
Тота	L—ALL SCHOOLS	3	
967—			
New South Wales		476,251	443,814
Victoria		376,054	349,749
Queensland	026	189,858	176,432
South Australia Western Australia		131,764	122,529
Tasmania	767 362	100,318	94,391
Northern Territory	77	45,828 5,975	43,350
Australian Capital Territory	53	13,845	5,623 12,558
Australia	9,944	1,339,893	1,248,446
ustralia—			
1966	10,020	1,295,690	1,208,640
1965	10,065	1,259,882	1,177,770
1964	10,077 10,103	1,225,048 1,196,447	1,141,731
			1,112,850

### GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS:TEACHERS 1967(a)

	Num	ber of full	-time		Part-time teaching					
State or Territory		teachers		Num	ber of tea	cher8	Equivale	nt full-tim	e units(b)	
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
		Gov	ERNMENT	r school	S					
New South Wales	13,085	16,203	29,288	25	1,153	1,178	13	569	582	
Victoria	11,006	11,138	22,144	c 1,066	1,163	2,229	(c)594	678	1,272	
Oueensland	5,217	4,890	10,107	45	585	630	4	47	51	
South Australia	3,653	5,016	8,669	63	587	650	38	197	235	
Western Australia	2,787	2,832	5,619	4	170	174	1	62	63	
Tasmania	1,220	2,085	3,305	30	286	316	9	62	71	
Northern Territory	159	220	379		6	6		1	1	
Australian Capital Territory	275	470	745		32	32		15	15	
Australia	37,402	42,854	80,256	1,233	3,982	5,215	659	1,631	2,290	
		Non-g	OVERNMI	ENT SCHO	OLS					
New South Wales	2,012	5,167	7,179	355	1,621	d 1,976	93	437	530	
Victoria	1,578	4,472	6,050	296	1,092	1,388	54	238	292	
Oueensland	792	1,909	2,701	75	532	607	14	120	134	
South Australia	429	886	1,315	72	324	396	23	113	136	
Western Australia	407	940	1,347	44	199	243	10	54	64	
Tasmania	178	364	542	33	122	155	9	31	40	
Northern Territory	(e) 15	(e) 57	(e) 72		1	1				
Australian Capital Territory	71	198	269	15	48	63	5	24	29	
Australia	5,482	13,993	19,475	890	3,939	4,829	208	1,017	1,225	
		Тот	AL—ALL	SCHOOLS	l					
New South Wales	15,097	21,370	36,467	380	2,774	3,154	106	1.006	1,112	
	12,584	15,610	28,194	1,362	2,255	3,617	648	916	1.564	
	6,009	6,799	12,808	120	1,117	1,237	18	167	185	
	4,082	5,902	9,984	135	911	1,046	61	310	371	
	3,194	3,772	6,966	48	369	417	11	116	127	
	1,398	2,449	3,847	63	408	471	18	93	111	
	1,396	2,449	451	0.5	7	7		1	1	
Australian Capital Territory	1	668	1,014	15	80	95	5	39	44	

<sup>(</sup>a) Teachers-in-training are generally excluded. (b) The methods used for calculating equivalent full-time units of part-time teaching vary from State to State, between government and non-government schools and between primary and secondary schools within States. For most schools the information is based on either the total hours worked or total number of class periods taken in a week by part-time teachers in relation to the normal hours worked or periods taken by full-time teachers. (c) If a full-time teacher teaches both senior and junior technical school pupils, he is counted as part-time in these statistics (which include junior technical, but not senior technical schools), if his teaching load in the junior school is less than 75 per cent. (d) Visiting teachers who attend more than one school are counted as part-time in each school visited. (e) Unqualified teachers and teaching assistants at mission schools are excluded.

#### UNIVERSITIES

					ing and staff(a)	Enrolments	Degrees conferred	Total income	Total expendi-
Un	ivers	sity		Full- time	Part- time(b)	(c)	(d)	(\$'000)	ture(e) (\$'000)
				p19	968	p1968	1967	p1	967
Australian Natio	onal	٠		260	60	3,871	396	16,174	15,331
Sydney New South Wa	les			952 862	1,439 781	15,655 14,418	2,757 1,252	28,377 20,474	28,386 19,920
New England				302	61	4,872	451	7,669	8,001
Newcastle				155	123	2,220	199	3,257	3,335
Macquarie				119	74	2,298		5,139	5,430
Total, N	ew	South	Wales	2,390	2,478	39,463	4,659	64,916	65,072
Melbourne				896	976	14,464	2,177	25,253	26,245
Monash				627	479	8,472	554	15,524	15,424
La Trobe				104	27	1,156		9,830	9,670
Total, Vi	CLOI	ia .		1,627	1,482	24,092	2,731	50,607	51,339
Queensland				917	704	15,339	1,519	19,220	18,881
Adelaide				492	470	8,640	1,103	12,990	12,658
Flinders				113	65	1,212	4	4,182	3,873
Total, So	uth	Austra	lia	605	535	9,852	1,107	17,172	16,531
Western Austral	ia			395	403	6,563	704	10,108	9,680
Tasmania				170	206	2,652	279	4,367	4,392
All Unive	ersit	ies		6,364	5,868	101,832	11,395	182,564	181,226
Australia—									
1967				6,044	5,354	95,380	11,395	p182,564	p181,226
1966				5,660	5,615	91,291	9,967	r171,008	162,459
1965				5,104	5,116	83,349	8,627	r152,178	r149,747
1964		• •		4,723	4,325	76,188	7,661	126,652	121,857

(a) Excludes 'research only' staff. (b) Units of 100 teaching hours per annum. (c) Figures for 1968 refer to total enrolments to 31 March; figures for earlier years refer to students enrolled to 31 July. (e) Includes income and expenditure of funds not controlled by universities. (d) Twelve months ended

#### POLICE AND PRISONS

Star	te or Terri	tory	Police strength 1967(a)	Prison <b>s</b> 1967( <i>a</i> )	Convicted prisoners  1967(a)
New South V Victoria Queensland South Austra Western Aust Tasmania Northern Ter Australian Ca	lia tralia 	·······································	 6,765 4,577 3,056 2,059 1,375 645 151 215	18 13 7 14 20 1 2	3,334 1,994 1,021 866 1,137 275 112
Australia	٠		 18,843	75	8,739
Australia— 1966			 18,295 17,582 17,135 16,712	76 74 74 73	8,054 7,723 7,729 7,695

(a) At 30 June.

Note. The above table excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength: 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 624; 1965, 633; 1966, 630; 1967, 676.

#### PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES

			At 30	June		Yea	r ended 30 J	une
State or Territory and y	rear	Hos- pitals	Beds	Medical staff	Nursing staff	In-patients (daily average)	Revenue	Expendi- ture
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Australian Capital Territory Australia		269 157 144 66 97 26 4 1	27,570 17,047 13,420 4,991 6,699 2,941 565 499	6,331 3,439 994 971 632 294 25 137	18,506 13,487 6,696 3,996 4,249 1,864 253 530	20,465 12,786 8,442 3,363 4,534 1,946 388 409	\$'000 137,736 98,830 47,930 34,532 35,589 12,917 3,711 4,944	\$'000 137,400 99,834 48,328 34,137 36,274 12,885 3,711 4,831
Australia—  1966		765 760 755 753	71,210 70,027 69,219 67,369	12,774 12,039 11,410 11,142	47,640 45,212 43,740 41,555	50,152 49,726 49,041 47,250	341,701 310,644 281,982 257,746	340,960 309,897 284,751 262,686

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes honorary and visiting medical staff.

Note. Out-patients cases treated at public hospitals during 1966-67 were as follows: New South Wales, 1,660,199; Victoria, 815,817; Queensland, 868,098; South Australia, 158,495; Western Australia, 203,400 (estimated); Tasmania, 122,477; Northern Territory, 122,144; Australian Capital Territory, 25,853; Australia, 3,976,000 (partly estimated).

## MENTAL HEALTH: MAJOR IN-PATIENT INSTITUTIONS(a) AND EXPENDITURE(b) STATES 1967

					At 30 June 1967						Expenditure	
State		In-patient institutions		Beds and cots for patients		Medical staff		Nursing staff (c)		Maintenance	Capital	
No. processor for the Control of the											\$'000	\$'000
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania			(d)	16 29 5 4 5	(e)	12,008 9,434 4,230 2,313 1,683 950	(d) (f)	232 145 32 27 15 9	(d) (f)	3,362 2,903 1,208 718 499 292	22,827 20,739 6,494 4,620 3,472 1,902	6,652 3,577 863 578 781 2,469

<sup>(</sup>a) These relate only to the following: New South Wales, 14 State psychiatric centres and 2 authorised private psychiatric centres; Victoria, 4 psychiatric hospitals, 10 mental hospitals, 5 informal hospitals and 10 intellectual deficiency training centres and schools; Queensland, 4 mental hospitals and 1 epileptic home; South Australia, 4 mental hospitals; Western Australia, 4 mental hospitals and 1 psychiatric hospital; and Tasmania, the Lachlan Park-Royal Derwent hospital complex. (b) Maintenance expenditure represents expenditure on wages and salaries, upkeep and repair of buildings and grounds, and other maintenance: the figures for New South Wales relate to the 14 State psychiatric centres only and the Master in Protective Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court. Capital expenditure is expenditure under the State Grants (Mental Health Institutions) Act 1964–1968 only. (c) Nursing staff and attendants. (d)At 31 December. (e) The number of beds and cots occupied on 31 October 1967. (f) Full-time staff only.

Note. There are no separate in-patient institutions in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

<sup>(</sup>b) Newborn are excluded.

### SECTION XIV. WAGES AND PRICES

### AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a) PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT(b)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Payroll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. The figures relate to civilians only.

Period	N.S.W.(c)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.( <i>d</i> )	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
Year—							
1963-64	 52.60	52.50	46.90	48.20	47.20	48.40	50.90
1964–65	 56.50	56.40	50.40	52.00	49.50	51.00	54.60
1965-66	 58.60	59.20	52.50	53.80	54.10	53.80	57.00
1966–67	 62.40	63.00	55.60	56.90	58.30	57.40	60.70
1967–68	 66.00	66.80	58.80	60.40	62.50	61.00	64.30
Quarter							
December 1966	 63.80	64.80	57.80	57.80	59.50	59.50	62.30
March 1967	 60.30	59.80	53.00	55.30	56.80	55.50	58.30
June 1967	 64.20	65.10	56.50	57.90	59.00	59.50	62.40
September 1967	 64.80	66.10	58.10	60.00	60.90	58.80	63.40
December 1967	 67.40	69.20	61.40	61.60	63.80	63.30	66.20
March 1968	 64.00	63.50	55.70	58.80	60.80	58.90	61.90
June 1968	 67.70	68.30	59.80	61.30	64.30	62.90	65.90
September 1968	 68.40	68.50	60.50	62.50	64.70	60.50	66.30
December 1968	 r74.30	73.30	64.70	65.90	68.50	r66.90	r71.30
March 1969	 69.60	69.50	60.10	63.10	65.60	61.00	67.20

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively during the periods specified, etc. (b) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by the total number of civilian employees expressed in male units, i.e. total male employees plus 55 per cent of female employees. This proportion is derived from the estimated ratio of female to male earnings in Australia. As it was not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. Comparisons as to trend are generally best made by relating complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. However, from December quarter 1963, comparisons with corresponding quarters of earlier years are affected by additional prepayments arising from extensions of annual leave from two to three weeks. Indexes of average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, are shown in the next table. There has been no change in the basis of seasonal adjustment of these series. They have not yet been adjusted by the programs used for other Bureau series, as described in 'Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1969', issued on 22 May 1969.

## INDEXES OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a): AUSTRALIA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

(Base: Year 1953-54 = 100)

	Period	All industries (b)	Manu- facturing (c)	Period	All industries (b)	Manu- facturing (c)
1959-60 1960-61 1961-62 1962-63 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68		 134.3 140.6 144.7 148.3 155.9 167.3 174.6 186.0 197.0	135.4 141.1 143.4 147.7 154.8 167.1 173.1 184.3 195.6	1966-67— September Quarter December Quarter March Quarter June Quarter 1967-68— September Quarter December Quarter March Quarter June Quarter	 182.0 183.8 187.0 190.4	181.1 182.5 185.3 188.1 192.2 193.7 197.6 200.4
1965-66— Decembe March Q June Qua		 173.6 175.9 176.4	172.3 173.0 175.4	1968-69— September Quarter December Quarter March Quarter	 203.3 r209.7 215.7	202.3 r208.7 213.8

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnote (a) to table above. (b) Average earnings per employed male unit. Based on payroll tax returns and other data. (c) The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1959–60 to 1966–67 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual factory censuses. The figures from September quarter 1967 are interim estimates based on payroll tax returns and are subject to revision when the Factory Census for 1967–68 is tabulated.

#### INDEXES OF WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK

The indexes of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and standard hours of work shown on this and the following two pages are based, in the main, on the occupation structure existing in 1954.

Each of the occupations included in the indexes is individually weighted. From the wage rates and hours of work for these occupations, weighted averages are calculated for each industry and for all groups.

In the following tables the weighted averages so calculated are shown in dollars and cents and also as index numbers with the weighted average for the year 1954 as base (=100).

For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the following bulletins: Statistical Bulletin S.B. 484—Minimum Wage Rates, March 1939 to June 1965; ref. No. 6.17 Wage Rates and Earnings (ref. No. 6.16) June 1967 for final figures, July 1965 to June 1966. Figures for months subsequent to June 1966 will be found in the monthly bulletins, Wage Rates and Earnings (ref. No. 6.16) commencing with the June 1968 issue.

### WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ALL GROUPS

Indexes of weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements, and index numbers of wage rates.

End of-	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
	Adult	MALES—RA	TES OF WA	GE(b) (\$)			
December 1963	38.28	37.20	37.00	36.40	37.50	37.29	37.55
	40 27	39.47	39.22	38.69	38.82	39.69	39.65
	41 00	40.34	41.66	39.48	40.49	40.73	40.76
December 1965 December 1966	42 27	42.78	43.56	41.75	43.38	43.27	43.05
December 1967	45.00	44.59	45.55	43.78	45.08	45.31	44.95
December 1968	40 17	48.70	48.86	47.94	47.57	48.88	48.76
Sebruary 1969	49.17	48.89	48.90	48.05	47.82	49.01	49.00
AD	ult males—Ind	EX NUMBER	s (base: A	USTRALIA,	1954=100)		
December 1963	135.5	131.7	131.0	128.9	132.8	132.0	133.0
December 1963 December 1964	1.10	139.8	138.9	137.0	137.5	140.5	140.
December 1965	142.6	142.8	147.5	139.8	143.4	144.2	144.
December 1966	153.2	151.5	154.2	147.8	153.6	153.2	152.
December 1967	160.1	157.9	161.3	155.0	159.6	160.4	159.
December 1968	174.1	172.4	173.0	169.7	168.4	173.1	172.
February 1969	175.4	173.1	173.2	170.1	169.3	173.5	173.
	Adult	female <b>s</b> —I	RATES OF W	7AGE(b) (\$)			
	25.61	26.00	26.17	25 52	26.65	25.21	26.69
December 1963	27.61	26.08	26.17	25.52	27.70	27.04	28.3
December 1964	29.24	27.67	28.15	27.29 27.75	28.70	27.04	29.1
December 1965	29.93	28.46	29.17 30.53	29.42	30.72	29.80	30.7
December 1966	31.52	30.06 32.04	30.33	31.30	32.01	31.62	32.5
December 1967	33.20			33.57	34.12	33.41	34.7
December 1968	35.40	34.49 34.50	34.69 34.69	33.59	34.12	33.44	35.2
February 1969	36.40	34.30	34.09	33.39	34.13	33.44	33.2
Adt	JLT FEMALES—IN	IDEX NUMBI	ERS (BASE:	Australia,	1954=100	))	
December 1963	138.7	131.0	131.4	128.2	133.9	126.6	134.
December 1964	146.9	139.0	141.4	137.1	139.1	135.8	142.
December 1965	150.4	143.0	146.5	139.4	144.1	140.4	146.
December 1966	158.3	151.0	153.4	147.8	154.3	149.7	154.
December 1967	166.8	160.9	164.3	157.2	160.8	158.8	163.
December 1968	177.8	173.2	174.3	168.6	171.4	167.8	174.
February 1969	182.8	173.3	174.3	168.7	171.5	168.0	176.
LOUIGHT LOUD		1					

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes rural. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

# WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 28 FEBRUARY 1969(a)

Indexes of weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), and weekly hours of work, as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements, and indexes of hourly rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
	WEEKLY	RATES OF	WAGE(\$)			,	
Mining and quarrying(b)	59.40	49.50	60.30	46.37	50.09	52.53	56.7
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	48.43	48.78	49.61	48.42	48.95	50.63	48.7
Textiles, clothing and footwear	45.62	45.01	45.85	44.17	45.02	43.95	45.2
Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc	47.22	48.13	47.46	45.07	47.09	46.41	47.3
D- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	47.94	46.73	46.51	48.26	45.83	46.65	47.1
Other manufacturing	48.22	47.81	56.47 46.78	51.84	57.10	48.06	52.8
All manufacturing groups	48.23	48.20	48.45	47.67 47.89	45.98 47.78	46.89	47.7
Building and construction	51.07	53.79	47.37	50.15	48.98	50.20	50.8
Railway services	47.27	43.89	48.52	45.26	45.16	48.41	46.4
Road and air transport	50.59	47.94	44.89	46.50	48.62	47.93	48.5
Shipping and stevedoring $(c)$	46.93	47.23	46.53	47.39	46.95	46.65	46.9
Communication	58.83	59.00	58.63	58.50	58.82	57.48	58.7
Wholesale and retail trade	49.01	48.44	48.57	47.27	46.27	48.25	48.3
Public authority (n.e.i.) and com-							
munity and business services	49.39	47.37	48.70	45.56	45.46	52.22	48.0
Amusement, hotels, personal service,	45.04	42 =0					
etc	45.84	43.70	43.65	42.94	43.63	44.26	44.5
All industry groups(d)	49.54	48.89	48.90	48.05	47.82	49.01	49.0
	OURLY RA	ATES OF W	AGE (CEN	TS)			
Mining and quarrying(b)	150.68	123.75	150.74	115.93	129.18	131.32	143.7
Manufacturing—	101 00	101 05					
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. Textiles, clothing and footwear	121.09	121.95	124.03	121.05	122.37	126.57	121.7
Paradiata in it	114.04 118.20	112.53	114.63	110.42	112.56	109.88	113.0
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	119.84	116.81	118.65 116.26	112.67	117.73	116.02	118.4
Paper, printing, etc.	129.36	134.88	141.16	120.66 129.61	114.57 145.63	116.63 120.15	117.7 132.3
Other manufacturing	120.56	119.63	116.95	119.47	114.69	117.32	119.4
All manufacturing groups	120.60	120.53	121.14	119.77	119.49	120.29	120.5
Building and construction	127.66	134.47	118.42	125.37	122.45	125.51	127.0
Railway services	118.18	109.83	121.30	113.16	112.90	121.02	116.2
Road and air transport	126.48	119.85	112.23	116.25	121.55	119.83	121.3
Communication	147.08	147.49	146.57	147.75	147.06	145.18	147.1
Wholesale and retail trade Public authority (n.e.i.) and com-	122.53	121.11	121.43	118.19	115.68	120.63	120.9
11	125.91	121.66	122 21	116 14	114.06	122 50	100 5
Amusement, hotels, personal service,	123.91	121.00	123.21	116.14	114.86	132.58	122.5
etc	114.59	109.24	109.14	107.34	109.07	110 66	111 2
All industry groups(e)	124.17	122.40	122.51	120.31	119.94	110.66 122.97	111.2
	Weekin	HOURS C			117.77	122.77	122.7
Mining and quarrying(b)	39.42	40.00	40.00	40.00	38.78	40.00	39.5
Manufacturing—		10.00	10.00	40.00	30.70	₹0.00	37.3
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.0
Textiles, clothing and footwear	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.0
Food, drink and tobacco	39.94	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39 9
Sawmilling, furniture, etc	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40 0
Paper, printing, etc	40.00	39.94	40.00	40.00	39.21	40.00	39 9
Other manufacturing	40.00	39.96	40.00	39.91	40.09	39.97	39 9
All manufacturing groups Building and construction	39 99 40 00	39.99	40.00	39.98	39.98	40.00	39 9
Railway services	40 00	40.00 39.96	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40 0
Road and air transport	40 00	40.00	40.00 40.00	40.00 40.00	40.00	40.00	39 9
Communication	40 00	40 00	40.00	39.59	40.00 40.00	40.00 39.59	40 0
Wholesale and retail trade	40 00	40 00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40 0
Public authority (n.e.i.) and com-		10 00	-10.00	+∪.00	₩.00	40.00	40 0
munity and business services	39 23	38 93	39.52	39.23	39.58	39.39	39 2
Amusement, hotels, personal service,				07.20	57.50	37.37	5, 2.
etc	40 00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40 00	40.00	40 0
All industry groups(e)	39 95	39 97	39 98	39 96	39 89	39.97	39 90

### WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 28 FEBRUARY 1969(a)

Indexes of weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), and weekly hours of work, as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements, and indexes of hourly

To destroy group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
Industry group	14.5. 44.	7101	4.0				
	Weekly F	RATES OF	wage(\$)				
	TV EERET 1	77725 01					
Manufacturing—	26.47	24 45	33.84	32.52	32.85	33.00	35.14
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	36.47	34.45	32.57	32.48	32.55	31.33	32.50
Textiles, clothing and footwear	32.91	33.46	33.38	32.48	31.92	31.66	34.20
Food, drink and tobacco	36.41 35.27	33.82	34.84	32.64	33.04	32.43	34.4
Other manufacturing	34.63	32.97	33.38	32.47	32.55	31.76	33.63
All manufacturing groups  Fransport and communication	38.56	37.59	37.96	37.36	39.35	38.73	38.13
Wholesale and retail trade	39.07	37.56	35.65	34.99	34.35	34.16	37.33
Public authority (n.e.i.) and com-	33.01						
munity and business services	38.25	36.35	35.19	33.59	33.06	37.52	36.58
Amusement, hotels, personal service,							
etc	35.35	33.37	32.98	31.27	35.26	32.56	34.20
All industry groups $(f)$	36.40	34.50	34.69	33.59	34.13	33.44	35.2
ī	Hourly RA	TES OF W	AGE (CEN	TS)			
	I I I						
Manufacturing—	0.1.01	06.41	04 (0	01 21	82.12	82.50	87.9
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	91.24	86.41	84.60 81.41	81.31 81.19	81.36	78.33	81.3
Textiles, clothing and footwear	82.38	80.51	83.45	80.30	79.81	79.15	85.6
Food, drink and tobacco	91.02	83.66 84.66	87.09	81.89	82.61	81.09	86.4
Other manufacturing	88.63 86.73	82.49	83.46	81.23	81.38	79.39	84.1
All manufacturing groups	101.37	99.08	100.42	98.74	103.93	106.74	100.5
Transport and communication	98.78	93.91	89.12	87.47	85.87	85.41	93.7
Wholesale and retail trade Public authority (n.e.i.) and com-	70.70	75.71	0,,,,				
munity and business services	99.36	92.62	89.68	85.72	83.84	99.59	93.9
Amusement, hotels, personal service							
etc		83.56	82.65	78.47	88.31	81.65	86.2
All industry $groups(f)$	02 00	86.67	87.38	84.47	85.80	84.40	88.7
	WEEKL	Y HOURS	OF WORK				
Manufacturing—						46.00	
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc	. 39.97	39.87	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.9
Textiles, clothing and footwear.	39.95	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.9
Food, drink and tobacco	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.0
Other manufacturing		39.94	40.00	39.86		40.00	39.0
All manufacturing groups		39.97	40.00		40.00	36.28	37.
Transport and communication .		37.94	37.81	37.84 40.00		40.00	39.
Wholesale and retail trade	. 39.55	40.00	40.00	40.00	70.00	70.00	37.
Public authority (n.e.i.) and com-	20 40	39.25	39.24	39.19	39.44	37.67	38.
munity and business services .	. 38.49	39.23	39.24	37.19	37.44	57.57	23.
Amusement, hotels, personal service		39.94	39.91	39.85	39.92	39.88	39.
etc	. 39.40	39.94	20.71	20.77	20.79	20 63	20

<sup>(</sup>a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money and hour terms, indicative of trends. (b) For mining, the average rates of wage and hours are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied. (d) Excludes rural, and shipping and stevedoring. The former is not included in the Wage Rates Indexes and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of average hours of work and hourly rates of wage are not available. (f) Excludes rural; mining and quarrying; and building and construction.

39.81

39.53

All industry groups(f)

39.70

39.77

39.78

39.63

39.67

# BASIC WAGE—WEEKLY RATES FOR ADULT MALES UNDER AWARDS OF COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION

In June 1967 the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission decided to eliminate basic wages and margins from its awards and to introduce total wages to operate from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 1 July 1967. Consequently the table of Commonwealth basic wages previously shown in this publication has been discontinued. (See Note below.)

#### STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES

Basic wage rates still operate in awards, determinations, etc., of State industrial tribunals in all States except Victoria and these rates are shown in the table below.(a)

St	ate and loca	ality	Date operative	Adult males	Adult females	
New South Wales Victoria				 25.10.68( <i>b</i> )	\$ 35.85 (c)	\$ 27.45 (c)
Queensland— Southern Division— Eastern District, in Western District Mackay Division Northern Division—	cluding B	risbane 		 28.10.68 28.10.68 28.10.68	35.55 36.60 36.45	27.25 28.05 27.93
Eastern District Western District				 28.10.68 28.10.68	36.60 38.80	28.05 29.70
South Australia Western Australia Tasmania	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		 28.10.68 19.11.68 25.10.68 (b)	34.65 35.45 35.75	26.55 27.08 27.40

<sup>(</sup>a) See text above and Note below. (b) Operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after the date shown. (c) Basic wages and margins deleted from Wages Board determinations in July 1967 and wage rates expressed as total wages (see Note below).

NOTE. Details of general increases in award 'total wages' in Commonwealth awards and in Victorian Wages Board determinations, and details of rates of minimum wage for adult males prescribed in Commonwealth and State awards are shown in the monthly bulletin, Wage Rates and Earnings.

### CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: GROUP INDEX NUMBERS

Six State capital cities and Canberra

(Base of each index: year 1966-67 = 100.0)

The Consumer Price Index has been compiled for periods from September quarter 1948. A detailed description of the index is contained in Labour Report, No. 52, 1965 and 1966.

The fifth link was effected as at December quarter 1968 and at the same time the reference base year was changed to 1966-67. For further details *see* statistical bulletin 'Consumer Price Index, March quarter 1969' (Ref. No. 9.1).

			State c	apital cities	s—separate	ly and com	bined			
Per	iod(a)	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	
			Α	LL GROUI	PS					
Year—						00 6	00.0	0.4.1	05.0	
1958-59		83.6	84.6	82.9	82.1	83.6	83.2	84.1 85.6	85.8 87.6	
1959–60		85.7	86.5	85.3	84.2	86.2	84.8 87.9	90.3	90.3	
1960-61		89.2	89.6	89.5	87.1	89.8	88.2	90.3	91.6	
1961–62		89.6	89.9	89.8	88.4	89.5	88.7	90.7	91.8	
1962–63		89.8	90.4	89.7	88.7	89.1	88.7	90.7	91.0	
1963-64		90.6	91.4	90.4	89.6	90.2	89.8	91.7	92.5	
1964–65		94.0	94.5	94.0	93.0	93.9	92.6	94.6	95.3	
1965–66		97.4	97.7	97.5	97.5	97.0	96.1	98.0	98.1	
1966–67		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1967–68		103.3	103.2	103.7	103.3	102.9	102.9	104.6	102.6	
Ouarter—										
	-December	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.7	
	March	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.6	100.1	
	June	101.3	101.1	101.6	101.0	101.5	101.6	101.5	101.3	
1967-68-	-September	102.7	102.5	102.9	102.8	102.6	102.0	104.3	102.2	
	December	103.0	102.9	103.3	103.0	102.1	102.5	105.0	102.4	
	March	103.4	103.2	103.8	103.7	102.6	103.1	104.6	102.6	
	June	104.2	104.0	104.8	103.7	104.2	104.0	104.6	103.2	
1968-69-	-September	104.6	104.4	105.1	104.7	104.2	104.3	105.0	103.5	
	December	105.7	105.9	106.0	105.3	105.2	104.9	105.8	103.9	
	March	106.4	106.7	106.6	105.8	105.5	105.6	106.5	104.5	
			F	OOD GRO	UP					
Year—			00.0	02.4	70.1	80.7	80.3	81.7	85.3	
1958-59		81.6	82.3	82.4	78.1	84.6	82.5	82.8	88.0	
1959–60		84.7	85.3	85.7		1	86.7	92.4	93.	
1960-61		90.2	90.3	92.4	84.9	87.7	86.1	90.2	90.	
1961–62		88.6	88.5	90.7	85.2 84.6		86.4	88.9	88.	
1962–63		87.8	87.9	89.4	84.0	80.0	00.4	00.7	00	
1963-64		89.0	89.0	90.3	86.7		87.4	90.1	89.	
1964-65		93.9	94.1	95.1	92.2		91.0	94.0	93.	
1965-66			98.8	99.0	98.4		95.2	98.9	98.	
1966-67		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.	
1967-68		104.7	103.9	106.3	103.7	104.7	102.9	106.8	104.	
Quarter-					00 -	00.2	00.2	00 0	99.	
1966-67-	-December	99.4	99.9	99.1	99.6		98.2	98.8		
	March		100.0	100.0	100.6	1	99.9	100.7		
	June		101.2	102.5	101.5		102.2	102.1	102.	
1967-68-	-September		104.0	106.1	103.6		102.8	108.6		
	December		103.5	105.3	102.7		101.6	107.5		
	March		103.8	106.1	104.6		102.9	105.9		
	June		104.1	107.6			104.2	105.1	104.	
	~ 1	105.3	104.1	107.0	103.9	106.8	103.7	105.1		
1968–69–	-September	105.5								
1968–69–	-September December	105 5	104.4	107.4 107.1	104.1 105.1		103.3	105.3	105. 104.	

<sup>(</sup>a) Some of the annual index numbers shown here differ by 0.1 of an index point from those published in the quarterly statistical bulletin *Consumer Price Index*—March quarter 1969. They have now been rounded so that the annual index numbers are averages of the four quarterly index numbers as converted to the new reference base year 1966–67 = 100.0.

Note. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

#### WAGES AND PRICES

# Consumer Price Index—continued (Base of each index: year 1966-67 = 100.0)

		State	capital citi	es—separat	ely and co	mbined		
$\operatorname{Period}(a)$	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra
	C	LOTHING	AND DRA	PERY GRO	UP		1	1
Year—							1	1
1958–59	90.5 91.5 93.4	91.0 91.8 93.3	90.9 91.9 93.6	88.5 90.5 93.1	89.2 90.5	90.8 91.7	91.3 92.0	91.5 92.1
1961–62 1962–63	94.4 94.7	94.2 94.6	94.6 94.9	94.4 94.6	92.7 94.1 94.6	93.9 94.7 95.0	93.5 94.7 95.2	93.6 94.5 95.0
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66	95.3 96.8 97.9	95.2 96.6 97.7	95.5 96.9 98.0	95.3 96.6 97.8	95.5 96.9 97.8	95.7 96.8	95.7 97.0	95.4 96.8
1966–67 1967–68	100.0 102.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9 100.0 102.1	98.0 100.0 102.4	97.9 100.0 102.3
Quarter— 1966-67—December March	99.8 100.2	99.8 100.1	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8
June	101.1 101.4 102.1 102.3	100.1 101.1 101.4 102.1 102.4	100.1 101.1 101.3 102.1 102.2	100.1 101.2 101.6 102.4 102.6	100.2 101.1 101.3 102.1	100.1 101.1 101.4 102.0	100.1 101.2 101.5 102.3	100.1 101.2 101.5 102.3
June 1968–69—September December March	102.8 103.3 104.1 104.4	102.9 103.3 104.0 104.4	102.2 102.8 103.3 104.1 104.3	103.1 103.6 104.1 104.4	102.3 102.9 103.4 104.3 104.6	102.3 102.8 103.4 104.4 104.7	102.5 103.1 103.5 104.5 104.7	102.5 102.8 103.4 104.0 104.3
		Но	USING GR	OUP				
Year—								
1958–59 1959–60 1960–61 1961–62 1962–63	72.9 75.4 80.8 84.0 86.5	72.0 74.0 77.8 81.6 84.8	70.3 73.8 82.2 85.6 87.6	78.9 81.5 84.6 86.3 88.5	76.7 78.3 83.2 85.9 86.7	75.0 76.9 81.6 84.3 86.9	73.8 77.6 81.9 85.6 88.2	73.1 74.3 75.4 90.8 95.8
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66	89.1 92.0 95.9 100.0	88.5 92.1 95.3 100.0	89.4 92.0 96.3 100.0	89.2 91.5 97.3 100.0	88.7 92.1 95.7 100.0	89.8 92.1 95.4 100.0	90.9 94.5 97.1	96.0 97.1 98.6
1967–68 Quarter—	104.5	105.0	103.8	105.8	102.1	105.8	100.0	100.0 100.4
1966-67—December March June 1967-68—September December	99.5 100.1 101.8 102.9 104.2	99.3 100.0 102.3 103.3 104.5	99.4 100.0 101.8 102.1 103.7	99.8 100.3 100.9 105.1 105.6	100.2 100.7 101.0 101.5 102.0	99.4 100.5 102.2 103.4 105.5	99.8 100.6 101.5 101.7 103.7	100.2 100.0 100.0 99.3 100.5
March June 1968-69—September December March	104.7 106.0 106.7 108.7 109.7	105.1 107.0 107.5 110.0 111.2	104.1 105.4 105.8 107.7 108.4	105.9 106.5 108.6 109.2 110.0	102.3 102.5 102.9 104.2 105.3	106.5 107.8 109.7 112.3 113.7	104.1 104.7 105.5 108.4 109.4	100.6 101.2 101.4 101.5 102.1

<sup>(</sup>a) Some of the annual index numbers shown here differ by 0.1 of an index point from those published in the quarterly statistical bulletin *Consumer Price Index*—March quarter 1969. They have now been rounded so that the annual index numbers are averages of the four quarterly index numbers as converted to the new reference base year 1966–67 = 100.0.

Note. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

#### WAGES AND PRICES

## Consumer Price Index—continued (Base of each index: year 1966-67= 100.0)

		State	apital citie	s—separate	ly and comb	oined		
Period(a)	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra
	House	HOLD SUPP	LIES AND	EQUIPMEN	T GROUP			
Year—								
1958–59	94.4	97.2	90.7	93.6	98.1	96.3	91.6	99.4
1959–60	95.4	97.7	92.2	95.0	99.0	97.3 97.5	92.9 94.9	101.5
1960–61 1961–62	96.6 97.9	99.4	93.6 94.9	95.5 97.0	99.1 99.7	97.5	97.5	100.3
1961–62	97.7	100.5	94.8	96.9	99.2	97.3	97.1	99.6
1963–64	96.4	99.2	93.6	95.9	97.5	95.7	97.1	99.2
1964–65	97.2	98.7	95.8	96.8	98.0	96.7	97.6	99.6
1965–66	98.9	99.3	98.7	98.8	99.2	98.3	98.6	99.7
1966–67	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1967–68	101.2	101.2	101.4	101.2	100.3	100.7	102.9	100.4
Quarter—					100.0	100 1	00.7	00.0
1966-67—December	100.0	99.8	100.3	99.7	100.0 100.0	100.1 100.3	99.7 99.9	99.9
March June	99.9	100.5	100.3	100.6	100.0	100.5	100.8	100.3
1967–68—September	100.4	100.8	100.5	100.9	100.4	100.4	101.2	100.4
December	101.1	100.9	101.4	101.0	100.2	100.4	103.4	100.3
March	101.1	100.9	101.5	101.1	100.2	100.6	103.3	100.4
June	101.9	102.1	102.2	101.7	100.5 100.6	101.3 101.5	103.7	100.3
1968–69—September December	102.1	102.0	102.2	103.5	100.0	101.9	104.1	100.5
March	103.0	103.3	102.8	104.7	101.4	102.3	104.7	100.7
	I	Misci	LLANEOUS	GROUP				1
Year—								
1958–59	81.4	83.7	80.1	79.4	80.4	79.6	83.5	83.9
1959–60	83.2	85.1	82.2	80.6	83.3	81.1	85.0	85.4
1960–61	85.5	87.3	84.6	83.1	85.1	84.0	87.0	87.1
1961–62	86.1	87.9	84.7	85.6	85.5 85.3	84.0 84.2	87.5 87.6	87.3
1962–63	86.6	88.8	84.9	86.3	65.5	04.2	87.0	
1963–64	87.3	89.3	85.7	86.8	85.8	86.2	88.4	89.4
1964–65	91.4	92.8	90.6	90.4	90.9	90.0	92.0	93.
1965–66	95.8	96.4	95.1	95.5	95.7 100.0	95.3	96.7	97.
1966–67 1967–68	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.2	102.6	103.2	104.5	103.0
Quarter—								
1966–67—December	100.0	100.4	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.0	99.2
March	100.3	100.4	99.9	100.1	100.7	100.7	101.2	100.
June		100.8	101.3	100.7	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.
1967–68—September		101.7	101.7	102.3	101.9	101.5	103.2	101.
December March	1001	103.1	102.2	103.4	102.3	103.8	104.7	103.
June		103.2	102.8	103.7	103.0	104.0	105.3	103.
		105.2	105.3	105.0	103.8	104.5	106.3	104.
1968–69—September	100.1							
1968–69—September December March	107.3	108.7 109.8	106.6 108.6	106.1	107.0 107.9	105.4	107.3	105.

<sup>(</sup>a) Some of the annual index numbers shown here differ by 0.1 of an index point from those published in the quarterly statistical bulletin Consumer Price Index—March quarter 1969. They have now been rounded so that the annual index numbers are averages of the four quarterly index numbers as converted to the new reference base year 1960-67 = 100.0.

Note. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

### WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX

The weighting system adopted in this index is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of included commodities in Australia in 1928–29 to 1934–35. The validity of the weighting and the representativeness of the index have become increasingly affected by changes in usage and in industrial structure. New series of wholesale price index numbers relating to materials used and articles produced by defined areas of the economy are being developed. The first of these indexes, referring to materials used in building other than house building, was published in statistical bulletin (ref. No. 9.6) of 23 April 1969 (see also pages 141 and 142). Work continues on the preparation of two further measures, relating to materials used in house building and in manufacturing industry respectively. Taken together these first three series will, to a considerable extent, constitute a currently representative replacement for the Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index, which in the meantime will continue to be published in the shortened form shown below. This is to meet the needs of those who, for special purposes, require the particular indexes included. However, it should be noted that the Building Materials group has been largely superseded by the new index referred to above.

Commodities in the Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants.

(Base of each index: Average of three years ended June 1939 = 100)

Per	iod			Basic materials		Foodstuffs	Basic materials and foodstuffs
			Metals and coal(a)	Building materials(b)	Total(b)(c)	and tobacco	Total all groups(c)
1958–59			202	400			
1050 (0			392	423	340	332	336
1000 01			395	431	347	348	348
10(1 (2			399	439	345	372	360
1062 62			392	439	340	332	336
1062 64			388	439	336	342	340
1963–64			383	473	339	352	346
1964–65			391	503	345	364	355
1965–66	• •		390	507	355	385	371
1966–67			396	511	362	401	383
1967–68			397	514	361	411	388
1966-67							
January			400	513	363	397	382
February			400	512	362	396	381
March			398	512	362	402	384
April			397	512	361	400	382
May			395	512	361	402	383
June			395	507	358	418	391
1967–68—							
July			394	509	358	427	395
August			394	510	358	432	393
September			394	510	360	422	398
October	• •		394	511	360	397	
November			395	511	360	396	380
December			398	511	360		380
January			398	511	361	396	380
February			398	513	362	396	380
March			399	515		396	380
April		1	400	519	363	400	383
May	• •		399	519	364	419	394
June			396	523	364 364	428 428	399
1968–69—							
T. 1			204	504	264		
	• •		394	524	364	425	397
August September			395	525	363	412	390
			397	528	364	407	387
October November			400	532	367	401	385
December			403	533	368	396	383
			402	533	367	396	383
January			408	534	369	397	384
February			411	541	372	p399	p387
March			411	543	p373	p406	p391

<sup>(</sup>a) Special purpose index for the 'Metals and coal' group excluding coal and briquettes: March 1969, 515.

(b) See paragraph 1 of notes at head of table, and pages 141 and 142.

(c) In addition to the groups shown, includes Oils, fats and waxes; Textiles; Chemicals; and Rubber and hides.

### WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING

A detailed description of the index is contained in statistical bulletin (ref. No. 9.6) of 23 April 1969. Copies are available on request.

#### GROUP INDEX NUMBERS

WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	Con- crete mix, cement, sand, etc.	Cement pro- ducts	Bricks, stone, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel and iron pro- ducts	Alu- minium pro- ducts	Other metal pro- ducts	Plumb- ing fixtures	Miscel- laneous ma- terials	Electrical installation materials (b) (c)	Mech- anical services com- ponents (b)	All
1966–67 1967–68	100.0 101.5		100.0 103.7		100.0 102.3		100.0 105.9	100.0 102.8	100.0 102.3			100.0 102.2
1966-67— July August September October November December	99.1 99.4 99.3 99.4 99.6 99.5	98.6 99.5 100.1		98.7 98.9 99.8 100.3	100.0 100.0	99.0 99.9	94.9 99.7	99.6	98.8	100.7	100.4 100.5	97.9 99.5 99.5 99.9 100.3
January February March April May June	99.5 99.6 101.2 101.2 101.2	100.6 100.8 100.8 100.8	100.0 100.3 101.3 101.6	100.4 100.5 100.6 100.8	100.4 100.5	101.1 101.1 101.1 101.1	104.1 104.1 103.9 96.0 96.1		100.4 100.1 100.4 100.6 100.8 101.2	101.6	100.4 99.8	100.4 100.5 100.7 100.6 100.3 100.4
July August September October November December	101.3 101.3 101.3 101.3 101.5	101.0 101.2 101.4 102.0	102.9 103.1 103.8 103.8	101.6 102.7 102.8	101.2 101.3 101.4 101.5 101.6	101.2 101.2 101.2 101.2	96.0 95.9 96.5 98.4 110.8	101.4 103.5 103.3 103.3	101.3 101.4 101.6 101.5 102.0 102.7	97.6 97.6 97.6	99.3 99.9 99.9	100.6 100.7 101.0 101.1 102.1
January February March April May June	101.6 101.3 101.5 101.6 101.6	102.0 102.1 103.4 104.0	104.1 104.1 104.1	103.1 103.2 103.3 103.7 103.9 104.2	103.5	101.4 101.4 101.4 101.3	110.8 116.3 116.3 106.4	103.3 103.3 102.6		104.0 104.0	102.7 102.7 104.0	102.2 102.9 103.3 103.5 103.2 103.3
July August September October November December	101.9 102.1 102.1 102.1 102.0 104.5	104.4 104.5 104.8 105.4		105.0	103.9 104.5	103.0 102.9 104.0 104.0	100.4 101.3 102.3	102.0 102.0 102.0	103.3 103.3 103.1 103.1	99.0	105.6 106.0 107.0 108.1	103.5 103.5 103.8 104.2 104.9 105.5
January February p March p	104.6 104.7 102.8		109.2 109.4 109.6		107.1	104.1	105.4 109.5 109.9		103.3		108.2	105.9 106.5 106.6

<sup>(</sup>a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number. (b) The whole of the group Electrical Installation Materials and the majority of the items in the group Mechanical Services Components are based on Sydney and Melbourne price series. (c) The indicator used for this group is the Wholesale Price Index of Electrical Installation Materials which was issued quarterly up to February 1969, when monthly compilation was commenced.

## WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING

See note at top of page 141. The separate city indexes shown below measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

#### All Groups Index Numbers—Six State Capital Cities

(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67=100.0)(a)

	State capital cities—separately and combined										
Period	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Weighted average of six State capital cities				
1966–67 1967–68	 100.0 102.6	100.0 101.7	100.0 102.2	100.0 101.8	100.0 102.0	100.0 102.3	100.0 102.2				
July August September October November December	 97.4 99.1 99.3 99.7 100.3 100.3	98.2 99.6 99.6 100.1 100.4 100.4	98.0 99.7 99.6 99.8 100.3 100.2	98.5 99.9 99.6 99.8 100.3 100.3	98.1 99.8 99.7 99.9 100.3 100.3	97.8 99.5 99.7 99.9 100.3 100.5	97.9 99.5 99.5 99.9 100.3 100.3				
January February March April May June	 100.3 100.5 100.9 100.9 100.5 100.7	100.4 100.6 100.5 100.3 99.9 99.9	100.4 100.7 100.6 100.5 100.3 100.3	100.3 100.4 100.5 100.3 100.0 100.0	100.3 100.3 100.4 100.2 100.4 100.4	100.5 100.7 100.6 100.4 100.1 100.2	100.4 100.5 100.7 100.6 100.3 100.4				
July August September October November December	 100.9 101.1 101.6 101.7 102.6 102.6	100.3 100.2 100.4 100.5 101.4 101.5	100.6 100.8 101.0 101.1 102.1 102.2	100.2 100.4 100.5 100.6 101.6 101.7	100.6 100.6 100.9 101.2 102.0 102.2	100.8 100.8 100.9 101.0 101.9	100.6 100.7 101.0 101.1 102.1 102.1				
January February March April May June	 102.6 103.1 103.6 103.7 103.6 103.8	101.6 102.7 102.9 103.1 102.8 102.8	102.2 103.2 103.3 103.4 103.1	101.8 102.9 103.2 103.2 102.9 103.0	102.2 102.6 102.9 102.9 102.6 102.9	101.9 103.2 103.5 103.8 103.6 103.8	102.2: 102.9: 103.3: 103.5: 103.2: 103.3:				
July August September October November December	 104.1 104.2 104.6 104.9 105.6 106.5	102.9 102.9 103.2 103.9 104.6 104.8	103.2 103.0 103.1 103.5 104.3 105.5	103.4 103.3 103.4 103.7 104.2 104.6	103.1 103.2 103.5 103.8 104.4 104.5	103.8 103.7 103.8 104.0 104.5 104.7	103.5 103.5 103.8 104.2 104.9 105.5				
January February March	 106.8 107.5 107.9	105.2 105.8 106.0	105.9 106.5 104.9	105.1 105.7 106.4	104.8 105.5 105.7	105.1 105.5 106.0	105.9 106.5 106.6				

<sup>(</sup>a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

#### FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES

The annual indexes shown in the following table relate to average 'prices' of farm products realised in the principal markets of Australia. The 'price' data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the indexes therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc., of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The indexes shown below are the revised series (December 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946–47 to 1950–51 have been used as fixed weights.

(Base: average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100)

Year				Agriculture	Pastoral	Farmyard and dairying	All farming	Wool (shorn and dead)	Products other than wool
1958–59				322	396	386	369	370	369
1959-60				329	464	402	403	440	391
1960-61				349	443	402	401	397	403
1961-62				348	421	373	385	412	376
1962-63				334	450	388	396	449	378
1963-64				351	511	402	431	531	398
1964-65				351	460	423	415	437	408
1965-66				354	501	422	431	458	423
1966-67				350	496	418	427	433	425
1967-68				394	460	421	429	382	445

#### EXPORT PRICE INDEX

The table below sets out export price index numbers on the reference base: Year 1959-60 = 100. A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Commonwealth Year Book No. 54, 1968 (pages 272-276).

(Base of each index: year 1959-60 = 100)

		(Dase	oj caci	macs. ye			- /			
Period	Wool	Meats	Dairy produce	Cereals	Dried and canned fruits	Sugar	Hides and tallow	Metals and coal	Gold	All groups
1962-63 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68	 104 120 102 107 103 95	101 105 110 120 124 125	88 93 94 86 84 79	107 107 107 107 114 109	90 98 100 102 101 95	107 175 100 84 67	72 73 91 107 89 67	89 101 123 122 117 120	100 100 101 101 101 104	101 114 105 107 105 100
1967–68— July August September October November December January February March April May June	 98 92 92 92 94 94 98 98 98	127 127 126 128 127 121 126 124 121 121 122 126	85 85 85 85 82 75 75 75 75 74 73	113 112 111 112 108 106 105 106 109 107 108 109	99 99 99 98 99 98 97 90 90 91 91 92	59 61 73 122 72 63 58 60 62 61 56 62	72 70 69 68 65 65 66 66 66 65 64	116 117 117 117 116 123 119 122 125 125 125 119	101 101 101 101 101 101 101 100 105 111	102 99 99 101 98 99 98 101 101 100 101
1968-69— July August September October November December January February March April	 96 96 98 102 104 100 100 100 p98 p98	127 128 128 134 130 p127 p127 p129 p128 p130	73 73 73 73 72 72 72 72 72 72 72	107 107 107 106 107 105 103 103 102 101	p95 p95 p95 p95 p95 p95 p97 p97 p97 p98	81 86 95 66 53 54 p69 p65 p66 p75	64 65 66 66 68 70 71 74 79 84	120 118 120 120 119 121 121 123 123 127	119 107 111 114 112 112 116 121 122 124	p101 p101 p102 p104 p104 p102 p102 p102 p101 p102

The S'expanded	TATISTICAL S	SUMMARY for No. 54, 1968 of t	rmerly included the Official Yea	in the last so r Book.	ection of this p	ublication app	pears in

#### PRINTED PUBLICATIONS

### issued by the Central Office of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

The publications listed below may be purchased either over-the-counter or through the post from The Director of Publications, Commonwealth Government Printing Office, Canberra A.C.T. 2600.

When ordering publications through the post, the price including postage should be forwarded. Prices including postage in Australia are shown; air mail and overseas rates are available on application. The Director of Publications will arrange account, standing order or reminder service facilities if required.

These publications may also be purchased over-the-counter or through the post either from the Office of the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician or the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury in each State capital, through the Publications Branch Book Counter, The Foyer, Commonwealth Centre, Sydney, the New South Wales Government Information and Sales Centre, Sydney, the Commonwealth Government Bookshop, 347 Swanston Street, Melbourne, or from book sellers.

In addition to printed publications, a number of mimeographed publications are available in limited

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Publications dealing with individual States only are produced by the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State.

A complete list of publications issued by the Bureau is given in *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau* of Census and Statistics available from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra, A.C.T. 2600.

Dates of publication are printed in italics.

#### GENERAL PUBLICATIONS-

Australian Capital Territory Statistical Summary, 1969. June 1969. 50c, 63c.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics, No. 379, June 1969. June 1969. 25c, 38c. Annual subscription—\$4.56 incl. postage in Australia.

Northern Territory Statistical Summary, 1969. June 1969. 50c, 63c.

Official Year Book of the Commonwealth, No. 54, 1968. Dec. 1968. \$2.00, \$2.65. Pocket Compendium of Australian Statistics, No. 53, 1968. Oct. 1968. 20c, 29c.

Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics, No. 272, June 1969. June 1969. 50c, 63c. Annual subscription \$2.52 incl. postage in Australia.

#### 1961 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS-

Part I. Analysis of Population, etc.-

Vols I, II, III, IV, V (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A.). May 1963—Mar. 1964. 50c ea., 63c to 67c ea. Vol. VI (Tas.). April 1963. 25c, 38c.

Part II. Cross-classifications of the Characteristics of the Population, etc.—

Vols. I, II, III, IV, V, VI (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A., Tas.). Aug. 1965—Dec. 1967. \$1.00 ea., Tasmania \$1.21. Other States \$1.25, \$1.25, \$1.30, \$1.40 ea.

Part III. Analysis of Dwellings, etc .-

Vols. I, II, III, IV, V (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A.). Jan. 1963—Dec. 1964. 50c ea., 63c to 67c ea. Vol VI (Tas.). Oct. 1962. 25c, 38c.

Part IV. Cross-classifications of Dwellings, etc.-

Vols. I, II, III, IV, V, VI (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A., Tas.). Sept. 1964-Aug. 1965. 40c ea., 53c ea.

Part V. Population and Dwellings in Localities-

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Part II. N.T.: Dwellings and Householders. Oct. 1964. 25c, 38c.

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Part IV. A.C.T.: Dwellings and Householders. Oct. 1964. 25c, 38c.

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Statistician's Report. Mar. 1968. \$4.00, \$4.40. \$4.50, \$4.75, \$5.00.†

Australian Life Tables, 1960-62. Mar. 1966. 25c, 34c.

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS--

Australian Exports, No. 10, 1967-68. Nov. 1968. \$2.00, \$2.25, \$2.25, \$2.30, \$2.40.†

Australian Imports, No. 2, 1967-68. Jan. 1969. \$2.00, \$2.25, \$2.25, \$2.30, \$2.40.†

Australian National Accounts—National Income and Expenditure, 1967–68. *June 1969*. \$1.00, \$1.13.

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Building and Construction, No. 3, 1966-67. March 1969. \$1.50, \$1.67.

Causes of Death, No. 4, 1966. June 1969. \$2.00, \$2.17.

<sup>†</sup> Postal rates as follows: (i) within 30 miles (ii) elsewhere within State, (iii) adjoining States, and (iv) elsewhere within Australia including Papua and New Guinea.

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS—continued

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<sup>†</sup> See footnote † previous page. ‡ Prepared jointly by the Bureau of Mineral Resources and the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. Available from the Bureau of Mineral Resources, Canberra and the Department of National Development, Melbourne and Sydney.